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(Original Signature of Member)

112TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.**

To modernize voter registration, promote access to voting for individuals with disabilities, protect the ability of individuals to exercise the right to vote in elections for Federal office, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. LEWIS of Georgia (for himself, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. HOYER, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, and Mr. CONYERS) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To modernize voter registration, promote access to voting for individuals with disabilities, protect the ability of individuals to exercise the right to vote in elections for Federal office, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; TABLE OF CONTENTS.**

4 (a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the  
5 “Voter Empowerment Act of 2012”.

1 (b) TABLE OF CONTENTS.—The table of contents of  
2 this Act is as follows:

Sec. 1. Short title; table of contents.

TITLE I—VOTER REGISTRATION MODERNIZATION

Sec. 100. Short title.

Subtitle A—Promoting Internet Registration

Sec. 101. Requiring availability of internet for voter registration.

Sec. 102. Use of Internet to update registration information.

Sec. 103. Provision of election information by electronic mail to individuals registered to vote.

Sec. 104. Clarification of requirement regarding necessary information to show eligibility to vote.

Sec. 105. Effective date.

Subtitle B—Automated Registration of Certain Individuals

Sec. 111. Automated voter registration.

Sec. 112. List maintenance, privacy, and security.

Sec. 113. Promoting accuracy of statewide voter registration lists.

Sec. 114. Definitions.

Sec. 115. Effective date.

Subtitle C—Other Initiatives to Promote Voter Registration

Sec. 121. Same day registration.

Sec. 122. Acceptance of voter registration applications from individuals under 18 years of age.

Sec. 123. Annual reports on voter registration statistics.

Subtitle D—Availability of HAVA Requirements Payments

Sec. 131. Availability of requirements payments under HAVA to cover costs of compliance with new requirements.

Subtitle E—Prohibiting Interference With Voter Registration

Sec. 141. Prohibiting hindering, interfering with, or preventing voter registration.

Sec. 142. Establishment of best practices.

TITLE II—ACCESS TO VOTING FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH  
DISABILITIES

Sec. 201. Requirements for States to promote access to voter registration and voting for individuals with disabilities.

Sec. 202. Pilot programs for enabling individuals with disabilities to register to vote and vote privately and independently at residences.

Sec. 203. Expansion and reauthorization of grant program to assure voting access for individuals with disabilities.

TITLE III—PROHIBITING VOTER CAGING

Sec. 301. Voter caging and other questionable challenges prohibited.

- Sec. 302. Development and adoption of best practices for preventing voter caging.
- Sec. 303. Severability.

TITLE IV—PROHIBITING DECEPTIVE PRACTICES

- Sec. 401. Prohibition on deceptive practices in Federal elections.
- Sec. 402. Modification of penalty for voter intimidation.
- Sec. 403. Sentencing guidelines.
- Sec. 404. Reporting violations; corrective action.

TITLE V—DEMOCRACY RESTORATION

- Sec. 501. Rights of citizens.
- Sec. 502. Enforcement.
- Sec. 503. Notification of restoration of voting rights.
- Sec. 504. Definitions.
- Sec. 505. Relation to other laws.
- Sec. 506. Federal prison funds.
- Sec. 507. Effective date.

TITLE VI—ACCURACY, INTEGRITY, AND SECURITY OF ELECTIONS

- Sec. 600. Short title.

Subtitle A—Promoting Accuracy, Integrity, and Security Through Voter-verified Permanent Paper Ballot

- Sec. 601. Paper ballot and manual counting requirements.
- Sec. 602. Accessibility and ballot verification for individuals with disabilities.
- Sec. 603. Additional voting system requirements.
- Sec. 604. Availability of additional funding to enable States to meet costs of revised requirements.
- Sec. 605. Effective date for new requirements.

Subtitle B—Requirement for Mandatory Manual Audits by Hand Count

- Sec. 611. Mandatory manual audits.
- Sec. 612. Availability of enforcement under Help America Vote Act of 2002.
- Sec. 613. Guidance on best practices for alternative audit mechanisms.
- Sec. 614. Clerical amendment.

TITLE VII—PROVISIONAL BALLOTS

- Sec. 701. Requirements for counting provisional ballots; establishment of uniform and nondiscriminatory standards.

TITLE VIII—EARLY VOTING AND VOTING BY MAIL

- Sec. 801. Early voting and voting by mail.

TITLE IX—ABSENT UNIFORMED SERVICES VOTERS AND OVERSEAS VOTERS

- Sec. 901. Extending guarantee of residency for voting purposes to family members of absent military personnel.
- Sec. 902. Pre-election reports on availability and transmission of absentee ballots.
- Sec. 903. Enforcement.

- Sec. 904. Revisions to 45-day absentee ballot transmission rule.
- Sec. 905. Use of single absentee ballot application for subsequent elections.
- Sec. 906. Application of uocava to commonwealth of northern mariana islands.
- Sec. 907. Effective date.

TITLE X—POLL WORKER RECRUITMENT AND TRAINING

- Sec. 1001. Leave to serve as a poll worker for Federal employees.
- Sec. 1002. Grants to States for poll worker recruitment and training.
- Sec. 1003. Model poll worker training program.
- Sec. 1004. State defined.

TITLE XI—ENHANCEMENT OF ENFORCEMENT

- Sec. 1101. Enhancement of enforcement of Help America Vote Act of 2002.

TITLE XII—FEDERAL ELECTION INTEGRITY

- Sec. 1201. Prohibition on campaign activities by chief State election administration officials.

TITLE XIII—OTHER ELECTION ADMINISTRATION IMPROVEMENTS

- Sec. 1301. Treatment of universities as voter registration agencies.
- Sec. 1302. Minimum notification requirements for voters affected by polling place changes.
- Sec. 1303. Voter information response systems and hotline.
- Sec. 1304. Reauthorization of election assistance commission.
- Sec. 1305. Repeal of exemption of Election Assistance Commission from certain government contracting requirements .
- Sec. 1306. No effect on other laws.

1 **TITLE I—VOTER REGISTRATION**  
 2 **MODERNIZATION**

3 **SEC. 100. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This title may be cited as the “Voter Registration  
5 Modernization Act of 2012”.

6 **Subtitle A—Promoting Internet**  
 7 **Registration**

8 **SEC. 101. REQUIRING AVAILABILITY OF INTERNET FOR**  
 9 **VOTER REGISTRATION.**

10 (a) **REQUIRING AVAILABILITY OF INTERNET FOR**  
 11 **REGISTRATION.**—The National Voter Registration Act of

1 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg et seq.) is amended by inserting  
2 after section 6 the following new section:

3 **“SEC. 6A. INTERNET REGISTRATION.**

4 “(a) REQUIRING AVAILABILITY OF INTERNET FOR  
5 ONLINE REGISTRATION.—

6 “(1) AVAILABILITY OF ONLINE REGISTRA-  
7 TION.—Each State, acting through the chief State  
8 election official, shall ensure that the following serv-  
9 ices are available to the public at any time on the  
10 official public websites of the appropriate State and  
11 local election officials in the State, in the same man-  
12 ner and subject to the same terms and conditions as  
13 the services provided by voter registration agencies  
14 under section 7(a):

15 “(A) Online application for voter registra-  
16 tion.

17 “(B) Online assistance to applicants in ap-  
18 plying to register to vote.

19 “(C) Online completion and submission by  
20 applicants of the mail voter registration applica-  
21 tion form prescribed by the Election Assistance  
22 Commission pursuant to section 9(a)(2), includ-  
23 ing assistance with providing a signature in  
24 electronic form as required under subsection  
25 (c).

1                   “(D) Online receipt of completed voter reg-  
2                   istration applications.

3           “(b) ACCEPTANCE OF COMPLETED APPLICATIONS.—

4 A State shall accept an online voter registration applica-  
5 tion provided by an individual under this section, and en-  
6 sure that the individual is registered to vote in the State,  
7 if—

8                   “(1) the individual meets the same voter reg-  
9                   istration requirements applicable to individuals who  
10                  register to vote by mail in accordance with section  
11                  6(a)(1) using the mail voter registration application  
12                  form prescribed by the Election Assistance Commis-  
13                  sion pursuant to section 9(a)(2); and

14                  “(2) the individual provides a signature in elec-  
15                  tronic form in accordance with subsection (c) (but  
16                  only in the case of applications submitted during or  
17                  after the second year in which this section is in ef-  
18                  fect in the State).

19           “(c) SIGNATURES IN ELECTRONIC FORM.—For pur-  
20 poses of this section, an individual provides a signature  
21 in electronic form by—

22                   “(1) executing a computerized mark in the sig-  
23                  nature field on an online voter registration applica-  
24                  tion; or

1           “(2) submitting with the application an elec-  
2           tronic copy of the individual’s handwritten signature  
3           through electronic means.

4           “(d) CONFIRMATION AND DISPOSITION.—

5           “(1) CONFIRMATION OF RECEIPT.—Upon the  
6           online submission of a completed voter registration  
7           application by an individual under this section, the  
8           appropriate State or local election official shall send  
9           the individual a notice confirming the State’s receipt  
10          of the application and providing instructions on how  
11          the individual may check the status of the applica-  
12          tion.

13          “(2) NOTICE OF DISPOSITION.—As soon as the  
14          appropriate State or local election official has ap-  
15          proved or rejected an application submitted by an in-  
16          dividual under this section, the official shall send the  
17          individual a notice of the disposition of the applica-  
18          tion.

19          “(3) METHOD OF NOTIFICATION.—The appro-  
20          priate State or local election official shall send the  
21          notices required under this subsection by regular  
22          mail, and, in the case of an individual who has re-  
23          quested that the State provide voter registration and  
24          voting information through electronic mail, by both  
25          electronic mail and regular mail.

1       “(e) PROVISION OF SERVICES IN NONPARTISAN  
2 MANNER.—The services made available under subsection  
3 (a) shall be provided in a manner that ensures that, con-  
4 sistent with section 7(a)(5)—

5           “(1) the online application does not seek to in-  
6 fluence an applicant’s political preference or party  
7 registration; and

8           “(2) there is no display on the website pro-  
9 moting any political preference or party allegiance,  
10 except that nothing in this paragraph may be con-  
11 strued to prohibit an applicant from registering to  
12 vote as a member of a political party.

13       “(f) PROTECTION OF SECURITY OF INFORMATION.—  
14 In meeting the requirements of this section, the State shall  
15 establish appropriate technological security measures to  
16 prevent to the greatest extent practicable any unauthor-  
17 ized access to information provided by individuals using  
18 the services made available under subsection (a).

19       “(g) USE OF ADDITIONAL TELEPHONE-BASED SYS-  
20 TEM.—A State shall make the services made available on-  
21 line under subsection (a) available through the use of an  
22 automated telephone-based system, subject to the same  
23 terms and conditions applicable under this section to the  
24 services made available online, in addition to making the

1 services available online in accordance with the require-  
2 ments of this section.

3 “(h) NONDISCRIMINATION AMONG REGISTERED  
4 VOTERS USING MAIL AND ONLINE REGISTRATION.—In  
5 carrying out this Act, the Help America Vote Act of 2002,  
6 or any other Federal, State, or local law governing the  
7 treatment of registered voters in the State or the adminis-  
8 tration of elections for public office in the State, a State  
9 shall treat a registered voter who registered to vote online  
10 in accordance with this section in the same manner as the  
11 State treats a registered voter who registered to vote by  
12 mail.”.

13 (b) SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS FOR INDIVIDUALS  
14 USING ONLINE REGISTRATION.—

15 (1) TREATMENT AS INDIVIDUALS REGISTERING  
16 TO VOTE BY MAIL FOR PURPOSES OF FIRST-TIME  
17 VOTER IDENTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS.—Section  
18 303(b)(1)(A) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002  
19 (42 U.S.C. 15483(b)(1)(A)) is amended by striking  
20 “by mail” and inserting “by mail or online under  
21 section 6A of the National Voter Registration Act of  
22 1993”.

23 (2) REQUIRING SIGNATURE FOR FIRST-TIME  
24 VOTERS IN JURISDICTION.—Section 303(b) of such  
25 Act (42 U.S.C. 15483(b)) is amended—

1 (A) by redesignating paragraph (5) as  
2 paragraph (6); and

3 (B) by inserting after paragraph (4) the  
4 following new paragraph:

5 “(5) SIGNATURE REQUIREMENTS FOR FIRST-  
6 TIME VOTERS USING ONLINE REGISTRATION.—

7 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State shall, in a  
8 uniform and nondiscriminatory manner, require  
9 an individual to meet the requirements of sub-  
10 paragraph (B) if—

11 “(i) the individual registered to vote  
12 in the State online under section 6A of the  
13 National Voter Registration Act of 1993;  
14 and

15 “(ii) the individual has not previously  
16 voted in an election for Federal office in  
17 the State.

18 “(B) REQUIREMENTS.—An individual  
19 meets the requirements of this subparagraph  
20 if—

21 “(i) in the case of an individual who  
22 votes in person, the individual provides the  
23 appropriate State or local election official  
24 with a handwritten signature; or

1                   “(ii) in the case of an individual who  
2                   votes by mail, the individual submits with  
3                   the ballot a handwritten signature.

4                   “(C)     INAPPLICABILITY.—Subparagraph  
5                   (A) does not apply in the case of an individual  
6                   who is—

7                   “(i) entitled to vote by absentee ballot  
8                   under the Uniformed and Overseas Citi-  
9                   zens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C.  
10                  1973ff–1 et seq.);

11                  “(ii) provided the right to vote other-  
12                  wise than in person under section  
13                  3(b)(2)(B)(ii) of the Voting Accessibility  
14                  for the Elderly and Handicapped Act (42  
15                  U.S.C. 1973ee–1(b)(2)(B)(ii)); or

16                  “(iii) entitled to vote otherwise than  
17                  in person under any other Federal law.”.

18                  (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO  
19                  EFFECTIVE DATE.—Section 303(d)(2)(A) of such  
20                  Act (42 U.S.C. 15483(d)(2)(A)) is amended by  
21                  striking “Each State” and inserting “Except as pro-  
22                  vided in subsection (b)(5), each State”.

23                  (c) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—

1           (1) TIMING OF REGISTRATION.—Section 8(a)(1)  
2 of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42  
3 U.S.C. 1973gg—6(a)(1)) is amended—

4           (A) by striking “and” at the end of sub-  
5 paragraph (C);

6           (B) by redesignating subparagraph (D) as  
7 subparagraph (E); and

8           (C) by inserting after subparagraph (C)  
9 the following new subparagraph:

10           “(D) in the case of online registration  
11 through the official public website of an election  
12 official under section 6A, if the valid voter reg-  
13 istration application is submitted online not  
14 later than the lesser of 30 days, or the period  
15 provided by State law, before the date of the  
16 election (as determined by treating the date on  
17 which the application is sent electronically as  
18 the date on which it is submitted); and”.

19           (2) INFORMING APPLICANTS OF ELIGIBILITY  
20 REQUIREMENTS AND PENALTIES.—Section 8(a)(5)  
21 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973gg—6(a)(5)) is amend-  
22 ed by striking “and 7” and inserting “6A, and 7”.

23 **SEC. 102. USE OF INTERNET TO UPDATE REGISTRATION IN-**  
24 **FORMATION.**

25           (a) IN GENERAL.—

1           (1) UPDATES TO INFORMATION CONTAINED ON  
2           COMPUTERIZED STATEWIDE VOTER REGISTRATION  
3           LIST.—Section 303(a) of the Help America Vote Act  
4           of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15483(a)) is amended by adding  
5           at the end the following new paragraph:

6           “(6) USE OF INTERNET BY REGISTERED VOT-  
7           ERS TO UPDATE INFORMATION.—

8           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The appropriate State  
9           or local election official shall ensure that any  
10          registered voter on the computerized list may at  
11          any time update the voter’s registration infor-  
12          mation, including the voter’s address and elec-  
13          tronic mail address, online through the official  
14          public website of the election official responsible  
15          for the maintenance of the list, so long as the  
16          voter attests to the contents of the update by  
17          providing a signature in electronic form in the  
18          same manner required under section 6A(c) of  
19          the National Voter Registration Act of 1993.

20          “(B) PROCESSING OF UPDATED INFORMA-  
21          TION BY ELECTION OFFICIALS.—If a registered  
22          voter updates registration information under  
23          subparagraph (A), the appropriate State or  
24          local election official shall—

1           “(i) revise any information on the  
2 computerized list to reflect the update  
3 made by the voter; and

4           “(ii) if the updated registration infor-  
5 mation affects the voter’s eligibility to vote  
6 in an election for Federal office, ensure  
7 that the information is processed with re-  
8 spect to the election if the voter updates  
9 the information not later than the lesser of  
10 7 days, or the period provided by State  
11 law, before the date of the election.

12           “(C) CONFIRMATION AND DISPOSITION.—

13           “(i) CONFIRMATION OF RECEIPT.—  
14 Upon the online submission of updated  
15 registration information by an individual  
16 under this paragraph, the appropriate  
17 State or local election official shall send  
18 the individual a notice confirming the  
19 State’s receipt of the updated information  
20 and providing instructions on how the indi-  
21 vidual may check the status of the update.

22           “(ii) NOTICE OF DISPOSITION.—As  
23 soon as the appropriate State or local elec-  
24 tion official has accepted or rejected up-  
25 dated information submitted by an indi-

1           vidual under this paragraph, the official  
2           shall send the individual a notice of the  
3           disposition of the update.

4                   “(iii) METHOD OF NOTIFICATION.—  
5           The appropriate State or local election offi-  
6           cial shall send the notices required under  
7           this subparagraph by regular mail, and, in  
8           the case of an individual who has re-  
9           quested that the State provide voter reg-  
10          istration and voting information through  
11          electronic mail, by both electronic mail and  
12          regular mail.”.

13                   (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO  
14          EFFECTIVE DATE.—Section 303(d)(1)(A) of such  
15          Act (42 U.S.C. 15483(d)(1)(A)) is amended by  
16          striking “subparagraph (B)” and inserting “sub-  
17          paragraph (B) and subsection (a)(6)”.

18                   (b) ABILITY OF REGISTRANT TO USE ONLINE UP-  
19          DATE TO PROVIDE INFORMATION ON RESIDENCE.—Sec-  
20          tion 8(d)(2)(A) of the National Voter Registration Act of  
21          1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg—6(d)(2)(A)) is amended—

22                   (1) in the first sentence, by inserting after “re-  
23          turn the card” the following: “or update the reg-  
24          istrant’s information on the computerized Statewide  
25          voter registration list using the online method pro-

1 vided under section 303(a)(6) of the Help America  
2 Vote Act of 2002”; and

3 (2) in the second sentence, by striking “re-  
4 turned,” and inserting the following: “returned or if  
5 the registrant does not update the registrant’s infor-  
6 mation on the computerized Statewide voter reg-  
7 istration list using such online method,”.

8 **SEC. 103. PROVISION OF ELECTION INFORMATION BY**  
9 **ELECTRONIC MAIL TO INDIVIDUALS REG-**  
10 **ISTERED TO VOTE.**

11 (a) INCLUDING OPTION ON VOTER REGISTRATION  
12 APPLICATION TO PROVIDE E-MAIL ADDRESS AND RE-  
13 CEIVE INFORMATION.—

14 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 9(b) of the National  
15 Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C.  
16 1973gg—7(b)) is amended—

17 (A) by striking “and” at the end of para-  
18 graph (3);

19 (B) by striking the period at the end of  
20 paragraph (4) and inserting “; and”; and

21 (C) by adding at the end the following new  
22 paragraph:

23 “(5) shall include a space for the applicant to  
24 provide (at the applicant’s option) an electronic mail  
25 address, together with a statement that, if the appli-

1 cant so requests, instead of using regular mail the  
2 appropriate State and local election officials shall  
3 provide to the applicant, through electronic mail sent  
4 to that address, the same voting information (as de-  
5 fined in section 302(b)(2) of the Help America Vote  
6 Act of 2002) which the officials would provide to the  
7 applicant through regular mail.”.

8 (2) PROHIBITING USE FOR PURPOSES UNRE-  
9 LATED TO OFFICIAL DUTIES OF ELECTION OFFI-  
10 CIALS.—Section 9 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973gg—  
11 7) is amended by adding at the end the following  
12 new subsection:

13 “(c) PROHIBITING USE OF ELECTRONIC MAIL AD-  
14 DRESSES FOR OTHER THAN OFFICIAL PURPOSES.—The  
15 chief State election official shall ensure that any electronic  
16 mail address provided by an applicant under subsection  
17 (b)(5) is used only for purposes of carrying out official  
18 duties of election officials and is not transmitted by any  
19 State or local election official (or any agent of such an  
20 official, including a contractor) to any person who does  
21 not require the address to carry out such official duties  
22 and who is not under the direct supervision and control  
23 of a State or local election official.”.

24 (b) REQUIRING PROVISION OF INFORMATION BY  
25 ELECTION OFFICIALS.—Section 302(b) of the Help Amer-

1 ica Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15482(b)) is amended  
2 by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

3           “(3) PROVISION OF OTHER INFORMATION BY  
4 ELECTRONIC MAIL.—If an individual who is a reg-  
5 istered voter has provided the State or local election  
6 official with an electronic mail address for the pur-  
7 pose of receiving voting information (as described in  
8 section 9(b)(5) of the National Voter Registration  
9 Act of 1993), the appropriate State or local election  
10 official, through electronic mail transmitted not later  
11 than 7 days before the date of the election involved,  
12 shall provide the individual with information on how  
13 to obtain the following information by electronic  
14 means:

15           “(A) The name and address of the polling  
16 place at which the individual is assigned to vote  
17 in the election.

18           “(B) The hours of operation for the polling  
19 place.

20           “(C) A description of any identification or  
21 other information the individual may be re-  
22 quired to present at the polling place.”.

1 **SEC. 104. CLARIFICATION OF REQUIREMENT REGARDING**  
2 **NECESSARY INFORMATION TO SHOW ELIGI-**  
3 **BILITY TO VOTE.**

4 Section 8 of the National Voter Registration Act of  
5 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg—6) is amended—

6 (1) by redesignating subsection (j) as sub-  
7 section (k); and

8 (2) by inserting after subsection (i) the fol-  
9 lowing new subsection:

10 “(j) REQUIREMENT FOR STATE TO REGISTER APPLI-  
11 CANTS PROVIDING NECESSARY INFORMATION TO SHOW  
12 ELIGIBILITY TO VOTE.—For purposes meeting the re-  
13 quirement of subsection (a)(1) that an eligible applicant  
14 is registered to vote in an election for Federal office within  
15 the deadlines required under such subsection, the State  
16 shall consider an applicant to have provided a ‘valid voter  
17 registration form’ if—

18 “(1) the applicant has accurately completed the  
19 application form and attested to the statement re-  
20 quired by section 9(b)(2); and

21 “(2) in the case of an applicant who registers  
22 to vote online in accordance with section 6A, the ap-  
23 plicant provides a signature in accordance with sub-  
24 section (c) of such section.”.

1 **SEC. 105. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

2 (a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
3 (b), the amendments made by this subtitle (other than the  
4 amendments made by section 104) shall take effect Janu-  
5 ary 1, 2014.

6 (b) WAIVER.—Subject to the approval of the Election  
7 Assistance Commission, if a State certifies to the Election  
8 Assistance Commission that the State will not meet the  
9 deadline referred to in subsection (a) because of extraor-  
10 dinary circumstances and includes in the certification the  
11 reasons for the failure to meet the deadline, subsection  
12 (a) shall apply to the State as if the reference in such  
13 subsection to “January 1, 2014” were a reference to  
14 “January 1, 2016”.

15 **Subtitle B—Automated**  
16 **Registration of Certain Individuals**

17 **SEC. 111. AUTOMATED VOTER REGISTRATION.**

18 (a) COLLECTION OF INFORMATION BY SOURCE  
19 AGENCIES.—

20 (1) DUTIES OF SOURCE AGENCIES.—Each  
21 source agency in a State (as defined in subsection  
22 (e)) shall, with each application for services or as-  
23 sistance by an individual, and with each recertifi-  
24 cation, renewal, or change of address relating to  
25 such services or assistance—

1           (A) notify each such individual of the sub-  
2           stantive qualifications of an elector in the State,  
3           using language approved by the State's chief  
4           election official;

5           (B) notify each such individual that there  
6           is an opportunity to be registered to vote or up-  
7           date voter registration, but that voter registra-  
8           tion is voluntary, and that neither registering  
9           nor declining to register to vote will in any way  
10          affect the availability of services or benefits, nor  
11          be used for other purposes;

12          (C) require that each such individual indi-  
13          cate, after considering the substantive qualifica-  
14          tion of an elector in the State, whether or not  
15          the person wishes to be registered;

16          (D) ensure that each such individual's  
17          transaction with the agency cannot be com-  
18          pleted until the individual has indicated whether  
19          he or she wishes to register to vote; and

20          (E) for each such individual who consents  
21          to using the individual's records with the source  
22          agency to enable the individual to register to  
23          vote under this section, collect a signed affirma-  
24          tion of eligibility to register to vote in the State.

1           (2) NO EFFECT ON RIGHT TO DECLINE VOTER  
2           REGISTRATION.—Nothing in this subtitle shall be  
3           construed to interfere with the right of any person  
4           to decline to be registered to vote for any reason.

5           (b) TRANSFER OF INFORMATION ON INDIVIDUALS  
6           CONSENTING TO VOTER REGISTRATION.—

7           (1) TRANSFER.—For each individual who noti-  
8           fies the source agency that the individual consents to  
9           voter registration under this section, the source  
10          agency shall transfer to the chief State election offi-  
11          cial of the State the following data, to the extent the  
12          data is available to the source agency:

13                   (A) The given name or names and sur-  
14                   name or surnames.

15                   (B) Date of birth.

16                   (C) Residential address.

17                   (D) Mailing address.

18                   (E) Signature, in electronic form.

19                   (F) Date of the last change to the infor-  
20                   mation.

21                   (G) The motor vehicle driver's license  
22                   number.

23                   (H) The last four digits of the Social Secu-  
24                   rity number.

1           (2) TIMING OF TRANSFER.—The source agency  
2 shall transfer the data described in paragraph (1) to  
3 the chief State election official on a daily basis.

4           (3) FORMAT.—The data transferred under  
5 paragraph (1) shall be transferred in a format com-  
6 patible with the Statewide computerized voter reg-  
7 istration list under section 303 of the Help America  
8 Vote Act of 2002.

9           (4) PROHIBITING STORAGE OF INFORMATION.—  
10 Any information collected by the source agency  
11 under this section with respect to an individual who  
12 consents to register to vote under this section may  
13 not be stored by the source agency in any form after  
14 the information is transferred to the chief State elec-  
15 tion official under paragraph (1).

16       (c) REGISTRATION OF INDIVIDUALS BY CHIEF STATE  
17 ELECTION OFFICIAL.—

18           (1) COMPARISON WITH STATEWIDE VOTER REG-  
19 ISTRATION LIST.—Upon receiving information from  
20 a source agency with respect to an individual under  
21 subsection (b), the chief State election official shall  
22 determine whether the individual is included in the  
23 computerized Statewide voter registration list estab-  
24 lished and maintained under section 303 of the Help  
25 America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15483).

1           (2) REGISTRATION OF INDIVIDUALS NOT ON  
2 STATEWIDE LIST.—If an individual for whom infor-  
3 mation is received from a source agency under sub-  
4 section (b) is eligible to vote in elections for Federal  
5 office in the State and is not on the computerized  
6 Statewide voter registration list, the chief State elec-  
7 tion official shall—

8           (A) ensure that the individual is registered  
9 to vote in such elections not later than 5 days  
10 after receiving the information, without regard  
11 to whether or not the information provided by  
12 the source agency includes the individual's sig-  
13 nature;

14           (B) update the Statewide computerized  
15 voter registration list to include the individual;  
16 and

17           (C) notify the individual that the individual  
18 is registered to vote in elections for Federal of-  
19 fice in the State.

20           (3) TREATMENT OF INFORMATION INCOR-  
21 RECTLY PROVIDED.—If a source agency provides the  
22 chief State election official with information with re-  
23 spect to an individual who did not consent to be reg-  
24 istered to vote under this section, the chief State  
25 election official shall not take any action to register

1 the individual to vote, except that no such individual  
2 who is already included on the computerized State-  
3 wide voter registration list shall be removed from the  
4 list solely because the information was incorrectly  
5 provided under subsection (b).

6 (4) NO EFFECT ON OTHER MEANS OF REG-  
7 ISTRATION.—Nothing in this section affects a  
8 State’s obligation to register voters upon receipt of  
9 a valid voter registration application through means  
10 provided by National Voter Registration Act of 1993  
11 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg et seq.), the internet registration  
12 procedure described in subtitle A, or other valid  
13 means.

14 (5) INDIVIDUALS IN EXISTING RECORDS.—No  
15 later than January 2015, each individual who is list-  
16 ed in a source agency’s records and for whom there  
17 exists reason to believe the individual is a citizen  
18 and not otherwise ineligible to vote shall be mailed  
19 a postage pre-paid return postcard including a box  
20 for the individual to check, together with the state-  
21 ment (in close proximity to the box and in promi-  
22 nent type), “By checking this box, I affirm that I  
23 am a citizen of the United States, am eligible to vote  
24 in this State, and will be at least eighteen years old  
25 by the next general election. I understand that by

1       checking this box, I will be registered to vote if I am  
2       eligible to vote in the State.”, along with a clear de-  
3       scription of the voting eligibility requirements in the  
4       State. The postcard shall also include, where re-  
5       quired for voter registration, a place for the individ-  
6       ual’s signature and designation of party affiliation.  
7       An individual who checks the box and returns the  
8       completed postcard postmarked not later than the  
9       lesser of the fifteenth day before an election for Fed-  
10      eral office, or the period provided by State law, shall  
11      be registered to vote in that election.

12      (d) OPTIONS FOR STATE TO REQUIRE SPECIAL  
13      TREATMENT OF INDIVIDUALS REGISTERED AUTOMATI-  
14      CALLY.—

15           (1) TREATMENT AS INDIVIDUALS REGISTERING  
16      TO VOTE BY MAIL FOR PURPOSES OF FIRST-TIME  
17      VOTER IDENTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS.—Section  
18      303(b)(1)(A) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002  
19      (42 U.S.C. 15483(b)(1)(A)), as amended by section  
20      101(b)(1), is amended by striking “of 1993” and in-  
21      serting “of 1993 or (at the option of the State) was  
22      registered automatically under section 111 of the  
23      Voter Registration Modernization Act of 2012”.

1           (2) REQUIRING SIGNATURE.—Section 303(b) of  
2           such Act (42 U.S.C. 15483(b)), as amended by sec-  
3           tion 101(b)(2), is amended—

4                   (A) by redesignating paragraph (6) as  
5           paragraph (7); and

6                   (B) by inserting after paragraph (5) the  
7           following new paragraph:

8           “(5) OPTION FOR STATE TO REQUIRE SIGNA-  
9           TURE REQUIREMENTS FOR FIRST-TIME VOTERS REG-  
10          ISTERED AUTOMATICALLY.—

11                   “(A) IN GENERAL.—A State may, in a uni-  
12          form and nondiscriminatory manner, require an  
13          individual to meet the requirements of subpara-  
14          graph (B) if—

15                           “(i) the individual was registered to  
16          vote in the State automatically under sec-  
17          tion 111 of the Voter Registration Mod-  
18          ernization Act of 2012; and

19                           “(ii) the individual has not previously  
20          voted in an election for Federal office in  
21          the State.

22                   “(B) REQUIREMENTS.—An individual  
23          meets the requirements of this subparagraph  
24          if—

1           “(i) in the case of an individual who  
2 votes in person, the individual provides the  
3 appropriate State or local election official  
4 with a handwritten signature; or

5           “(ii) in the case of an individual who  
6 votes by mail, the individual submits with  
7 the ballot a handwritten signature.

8           “(C)     INAPPLICABILITY.—Subparagraph  
9 (A) does not apply in the case of an individual  
10 who is—

11           “(i) entitled to vote by absentee ballot  
12 under the Uniformed and Overseas Citi-  
13 zens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C.  
14 1973ff–1 et seq.);

15           “(ii) provided the right to vote other-  
16 wise than in person under section  
17 3(b)(2)(B)(ii) of the Voting Accessibility  
18 for the Elderly and Handicapped Act (42  
19 U.S.C. 1973ee–1(b)(2)(B)(ii)); or

20           “(iii) entitled to vote otherwise than  
21 in person under any other Federal law.”.

22           (3) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO  
23 EFFECTIVE DATE.—Section 303(d)(2)(A) of such  
24 Act (42 U.S.C. 15483(d)(2)(A)), as amended by sec-  
25 tion 101(b)(3), is amended by striking “subsection

1 (b)(5)” and inserting “subsections (b)(5) and  
2 (b)(6)”.

3 (e) SOURCE AGENCIES DESCRIBED.—

4 (1) IN GENERAL.—With respect to any State, a  
5 “source agency” is—

6 (A) each State office which is described in  
7 paragraph (2); and

8 (B) each Federal office which is described  
9 in paragraph (3) which is located in the State,  
10 except that such office shall be a source agency  
11 only with respect to individuals who are resi-  
12 dents of the State in which the office is located.

13 (2) STATE OFFICES DESCRIBED.—

14 (A) IN GENERAL.—The State offices de-  
15 scribed in this paragraph are as follows:

16 (i) The State motor vehicle authority.

17 (ii) Each office in the State which is  
18 designated as a voter registration agency  
19 in a State pursuant to section 7(a) of the  
20 National Voter Registration Act of 1993  
21 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-5(a)).

22 (iii) Each State agency that admin-  
23 isters a program providing assistance pur-  
24 suant to pursuant to title III of the Social  
25 Security Act (42 U.S.C. 501 et seq.) .

1           (iv) Each State agency primarily re-  
2           sponsible for maintaining identifying infor-  
3           mation for students enrolled at public sec-  
4           ondary schools in the State, including,  
5           where applicable, the State agency respon-  
6           sible for maintaining the education data  
7           system described in section 6401(e)(2) of  
8           the America COMPETES Act (20 U.S.C.  
9           9871(e)(2)).

10          (v) In the case of a State in which an  
11          individual disenfranchised by a criminal  
12          conviction may become eligible to vote  
13          upon completion of criminal sentence or  
14          any part thereof, or upon formal restora-  
15          tion of rights, the State agency responsible  
16          for administering that sentence, or part  
17          thereof, or that restoration of rights.

18          (vi) In the case of a State in which an  
19          individual disenfranchised by adjudication  
20          of mental incompetence or similar condi-  
21          tion becomes eligible to register to vote  
22          upon the restoration of competence or  
23          similar condition, each State agency re-  
24          sponsible for determining when competence  
25          or a similar condition is met.

1 (vii) Such other office which may be  
2 designated as a source agency by the chief  
3 State election official of the State.

4 (B) CRITERIA FOR DESIGNATION OF ADDI-  
5 TIONAL SOURCE AGENCIES.—In designating of-  
6 fices of the State as source agencies for pur-  
7 poses of subparagraph (A)(vii), the chief State  
8 election official shall give priority on the basis  
9 of the following criteria:

10 (i) The extent to which individuals re-  
11 ceiving services or assistance from the of-  
12 fice are likely to be individuals who are eli-  
13 gible to register to vote in elections for  
14 Federal office in the State but who are not  
15 registered to vote in such elections.

16 (ii) The accuracy of the office's  
17 records with respect to identifying informa-  
18 tion (including age, citizenship status, and  
19 residency) for individuals receiving services  
20 or assistance from the office.

21 (iii) The cost-effectiveness of obtain-  
22 ing such identifying information and trans-  
23 mitting the information to the chief State  
24 election official.

1                   (iv) The extent to which the designa-  
2                   tion of the office as a voter registration  
3                   agency will promote the registration of eli-  
4                   gible individuals to vote in elections for  
5                   Federal office in the State and the accu-  
6                   racy of the State's Statewide computerized  
7                   voter registration list under the Help  
8                   America Vote Act of 2002.

9                   (3) FEDERAL OFFICES DESCRIBED.—The Fed-  
10                  eral offices described in this paragraph are as fol-  
11                  lows:

12                   (A) Armed Forces recruitment offices.

13                   (B) The United States Immigration and  
14                   Customs Enforcement Bureau, but only with  
15                   respect to individuals who complete the natu-  
16                   ralization process.

17                   (C) The Social Security Administration.

18                   (D) The Administrative Office of the  
19                   United States Courts, the Federal Bureau of  
20                   Prisons, and the United States Probation Serv-  
21                   ice, but only with respect to individuals com-  
22                   pleting terms of prison, sentences, probation, or  
23                   parole.

24                   (E) The Department of Veterans Affairs,  
25                   but only with respect to individuals applying for

1 or using health care services or services for  
2 homeless individuals.

3 (F) The Defense Manpower Data Center  
4 of the Department of Defense.

5 (G) The Indian Health Services of the De-  
6 partment of Health and Human Services.

7 (H) The Center for Medicare and Medicaid  
8 Services of the Department of Health and  
9 Human Services.

10 (I) Any other Federal office which des-  
11 ignated by a State (with the consent of the  
12 President) as a source agency with respect to  
13 the State.

14 **SEC. 112. LIST MAINTENANCE, PRIVACY, AND SECURITY.**

15 (a) DATABASE MANAGEMENT STANDARDS.—

16 (1) DATABASE MATCHING STANDARDS.—The  
17 chief State election official of each State shall estab-  
18 lish standards governing the comparison of data on  
19 the Statewide computerized voter registration list  
20 under section 303 of the Help America Vote Act of  
21 2002, the data provided by various source agencies  
22 under section 111, and relevant data from other  
23 sources, including the specific data elements and  
24 data matching rules to be used for purposes of de-  
25 termining—

1 (A) whether a data record from any source  
2 agency represents the same individual as a  
3 record in another source agency or on the  
4 Statewide list;

5 (B) whether a data record from any source  
6 agency represents an individual already reg-  
7 istered to vote in the State;

8 (C) whether two data records in the State-  
9 wide computerized voter registration list rep-  
10 resent duplicate records for the same individual;

11 (D) whether a data record supplied by any  
12 list maintenance source represents an individual  
13 already registered to vote in the State; and

14 (E) which information will be treated as  
15 more current and reliable when data records  
16 from multiple sources present information for  
17 the same individual.

18 (2) STANDARDS FOR DETERMINING INELIGI-  
19 BILITY.—The chief State election official of a State  
20 shall establish uniform and non-discriminatory  
21 standards describing the specific conditions under  
22 which an individual will be determined for list main-  
23 tenance purposes to be ineligible to vote in an elec-  
24 tion for Federal office in the State.

25 (b) PRIVACY AND SECURITY STANDARDS.—

1           (1) PRIVACY AND SECURITY POLICY.—The chief  
2           State election official of a State shall publish and  
3           enforce a privacy and security policy specifying each  
4           class of users who shall have authorized access to  
5           the computerized Statewide voter registration list,  
6           specifying for each such class the permission and  
7           levels of access to be granted, and setting forth  
8           other safeguards to protect the privacy and security  
9           of the information on the list. Such policy shall in-  
10          clude security safeguards to protect personal infor-  
11          mation in the data transfer process under section  
12          111, the online or telephone interface, the mainte-  
13          nance of the voter registration database, and audit  
14          procedure to track individual access to the system.

15          (2) NO UNAUTHORIZED ACCESS.—The chief  
16          election official of a State shall establish policies and  
17          enforcement procedures to prevent unauthorized ac-  
18          cess to or use of the computerized Statewide voter  
19          registration list, any list or other information pro-  
20          vided by a source agency under section 111, or any  
21          maintenance source for the list. Nothing in this  
22          paragraph shall be construed to prohibit access to  
23          information required for official purposes for pur-  
24          poses of voter registration, election administration,  
25          and the enforcement of election laws.

1 (3) INTER-AGENCY TRANSFERS.—

2 (A) IN GENERAL.—The chief election offi-  
3 cial of a State shall establish policies and en-  
4 forcement procedures to maintain security dur-  
5 ing inter-agency transfers of information re-  
6 quired or permitted under this subtitle. Each  
7 State agency and third party participating in  
8 such inter-agency transfers of information shall  
9 facilitate and comply with such policies. Noth-  
10 ing in this subparagraph shall prevent a source  
11 agency under section 111 from establishing and  
12 enforcing additional security measures to pro-  
13 tect the confidentiality and integrity of inter-  
14 agency data transfers. No State or local election  
15 official shall transfer or facilitate the transfer  
16 of information from the computerized Statewide  
17 voter registration list to any source agency  
18 under section 111.

19 (B) TRANSMISSION THROUGH SECURE  
20 THIRD PARTIES PERMITTED.—Nothing in this  
21 section shall be construed to prevent a source  
22 agency under section 111 from contracting with  
23 a third party to assist in the transmission of  
24 data to a chief State election official, so long as  
25 the data transmission complies with the appli-

1 cable requirements of this subtitle, including  
2 the privacy and security provisions of this sec-  
3 tion.

4 (4) RECORDS RETENTION.—The chief State  
5 election official of a State shall establish standards  
6 and procedures to maintain all election records re-  
7 quired for purposes of this subtitle, including for the  
8 purpose of determining the eligibility of persons  
9 casting provisional ballots under section 302 of the  
10 Help America Vote Act of 2002. Records for individ-  
11 uals who have been retained on the computerized  
12 Statewide voter registration list under section 301 of  
13 such Act but identified as ineligible to vote in an  
14 election for Federal office within the State, or re-  
15 moved from the list due to ineligibility, shall be  
16 maintained and kept available until at least the date  
17 of the second general election for Federal office that  
18 occurs after the date that the individual was identi-  
19 fied as ineligible.

20 (c) PUBLICATION OF STANDARDS.—The chief State  
21 election official of a State shall publish on the official's  
22 website the standards established under this section, and  
23 shall make those standards available in written form upon  
24 public request.

1 (d) PROTECTION OF SOURCE INFORMATION.—The  
2 identity of the specific source agency through which an  
3 individual consented to register to vote under section 111  
4 shall not be disclosed to the public and shall not be re-  
5 tained after the individual is added to the computerized  
6 Statewide voter registration list.

7 (e) CONFIDENTIALITY OF INFORMATION.—The chief  
8 State election official of a State shall establish policies and  
9 enforcement procedures to ensure that personal informa-  
10 tion provided by source agencies or otherwise transmitted  
11 under this section is kept confidential and is available only  
12 to authorized users. For purposes of these policies and  
13 procedures, the term “personal information” means any  
14 of the following:

15 (1) Any portion of an individual’s Social Secu-  
16 rity number.

17 (2) Any portion of an individual’s motor vehicle  
18 driver’s license number or State identification card  
19 number.

20 (3) An individual’s signature.

21 (4) An individual’s personal residence and con-  
22 tact information (in the case of individuals with re-  
23 spect to whom such information is required to be  
24 maintained as confidential under State law).

1           (5) Sensitive information relating to persons in  
2 categories designated confidential by Federal or  
3 State law, including victims of domestic violence or  
4 stalking, prosecutors and law enforcement personnel,  
5 and participants in a witness protection program.

6           (6) An individual's phone number.

7           (7) An individual's email address.

8           (8) Any indication of an individual's status as  
9 a citizen or noncitizen of the United States.

10          (9) Such other information as the chief State  
11 election official may designate as confidential to the  
12 extent reasonably necessary to prevent identity theft  
13 or impersonation, except that the chief State election  
14 official may not designate as confidential under this  
15 subparagraph the name, address, or date of registra-  
16 tion of an individual, or, where applicable, the self-  
17 identified racial or ethnic category of the individual  
18 as applicable under Revisions to OMB Directive  
19 Number 15 or successor directives.

20          (f) PROTECTIONS AGAINST LIABILITY OF INDIVID-  
21 UALS ON BASIS OF INFORMATION TRANSFERRED.—

22           (1) NO INDIVIDUAL LIABILITY FOR REGISTRA-  
23 TION OF INELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—If an individual  
24 who is not eligible to register to vote in elections for  
25 Federal office is registered to vote in such elections

1 by a chief State election official under section 111,  
2 the individual shall not be subject to any penalty, in-  
3 cluding the imposition of a fine or term of imprison-  
4 ment, adverse treatment in any immigration or nat-  
5 uralization proceeding, or the denial of any status  
6 under immigration laws, under any law prohibiting  
7 an individual who is not eligible to register to vote  
8 in elections for Federal office from registering to  
9 vote in such elections. Nothing in this paragraph  
10 shall be construed to waive the liability of any indi-  
11 vidual who knowingly provides false information to  
12 any person regarding the individual's eligibility to  
13 register to vote or vote in elections for Federal of-  
14 fice.

15 (2) PROHIBITING USE OF INFORMATION BY OF-  
16 FICIALS.—No person acting under color of law may  
17 use the information received by the chief State elec-  
18 tion official under section 111 to attempt to deter-  
19 mine the citizenship status of any individual for im-  
20 migration enforcement, criminal law enforcement  
21 (other than enforcement of election laws), or any  
22 purpose other than voter registration, election ad-  
23 ministration, or the enforcement of election laws.

24 (g) PROHIBITION ON TRANSFER OF INFORMATION  
25 IRRELEVANT TO ADMINISTRATION OF ELECTIONS.—No

1 source agency shall transmit any information under sec-  
2 tion 111 which is irrelevant to the administration of elec-  
3 tions. To the extent that an election official receives any  
4 information which is accidentally or inadvertently trans-  
5 ferred by a source agency under such section, the official  
6 shall immediately delete the information from the official's  
7 records.

8 (h) RESTRICTION ON USE OF INFORMATION.—No in-  
9 formation relating to an individual's absence from the  
10 Statewide voter registration list under section 303 of the  
11 Help America Vote Act of 2002 or an individual's declina-  
12 tion to supply information for voter registration purposes  
13 to a source agency under section 111 may be disclosed  
14 to the public for immigration enforcement, criminal law  
15 enforcement other than enforcement of laws against elec-  
16 tion crimes, or used for any purpose other than voter reg-  
17 istration, election administration, or the enforcement of  
18 election laws.

19 (i) NONDISCRIMINATION.—No person acting under  
20 color of law may discriminate against any individual on  
21 the basis of the individual's absence from the statewide  
22 voter registration list, the information supplied by the in-  
23 dividual for voter registration purpose to a source agency  
24 under section 111, or the individual's declination to supply  
25 such information, except as required for purposes of voter

1 registration, election administration, and the enforcement  
2 of election laws.

3 (j) PROHIBITION ON THE USE OF VOTER REGISTRA-  
4 TION INFORMATION FOR COMMERCIAL OR NON-GOVERN-  
5 MENTAL PURPOSES.—Voter registration information col-  
6 lected under this subtitle shall not be used for commercial  
7 purposes including for comparison with any existing com-  
8 mercial list or database.

9 (k) PENALTY.—Whoever knowingly uses information  
10 or permits information to be used in violation of this sec-  
11 tion shall be imprisoned for not more than 1 year, fined  
12 under title 18, United States Code, or both.

13 (l) EXCLUSION FROM LISTS OF INDIVIDUALS DE-  
14 CLINING REGISTRATION.—The chief State election official  
15 of a State shall ensure that, with respect to any individual  
16 who declines the opportunity to register to vote under sec-  
17 tion 111, the individual's information is not included on  
18 the computerized Statewide voter registration list under  
19 section 303 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 and  
20 is not provided to any third party (except to the extent  
21 required under other law). Nothing in this subsection shall  
22 be construed to preclude an individual who has previously  
23 declined the opportunity to register to vote from subse-  
24 quently registering to vote.

1 **SEC. 113. PROMOTING ACCURACY OF STATEWIDE VOTER**  
2 **REGISTRATION LISTS.**

3 (a) DEADLINES FOR TRANSMITTAL OF CHANGE OF  
4 ADDRESS OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION.—

5 (1) INFORMATION RECEIVED BY STATE MOTOR  
6 VEHICLE AUTHORITY.—Section 5(d) of the National  
7 Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-  
8 3(d)) is amended to read as follows:

9 “(d) AUTOMATIC TRANSMITTAL OF CHANGE OF AD-  
10 DRESS OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION.—Not  
11 later than 24 hours after receiving a change of address  
12 form or any other information indicating that identifying  
13 information with respect to an individual which is included  
14 in the records of the State motor vehicle authority has  
15 been changed, the State motor vehicle authority shall  
16 transmit such form or other information to the chief State  
17 election official, unless—

18 “(1) the records of the authority include infor-  
19 mation indicating that the individual is not eligible  
20 to register to vote in the State; or

21 “(2) the individual states on the form or other-  
22 wise indicates that the change of address or other  
23 information is not for voter registration purposes.”.

24 (2) INFORMATION RECEIVED BY OTHER VOTER  
25 REGISTRATION AGENCIES.—Section 7 of such Act

1       (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-5) is amended by adding at the  
2       end the following new subsection:

3       “(e) AUTOMATIC TRANSMITTAL OF CHANGE OF AD-  
4       DRESS OR OTHER IDENTIFYING INFORMATION.—Not  
5       later than 24 hours after receiving a change of address  
6       form or any other information indicating that identifying  
7       information with respect to an individual which is included  
8       in the records of a voter registration agency designated  
9       under this section has been changed, the appropriate offi-  
10      cial of such agency shall transmit such form or other in-  
11      formation to the chief State election official, unless—

12             “(1) the records of the agency include informa-  
13             tion indicating that the individual is not eligible to  
14             register to vote in the State; or

15             “(2) the individual states on the form or other-  
16             wise indicates that the change of address or other  
17             information is not for voter registration purposes.”.

18             (3) INFORMATION RECEIVED FROM SOURCE  
19             AGENCIES.—Not later than 24 hours after receiving  
20             a change of address form or any other information  
21             indicating that identifying information with respect  
22             to an individual which is included in the records of  
23             a source agency designated under section 111 has  
24             been changed, the appropriate official of such agency

1 shall transmit such form or other information to the  
2 chief State election official, unless—

3 (A) the records of the agency include infor-  
4 mation indicating that the individual is not eli-  
5 gible to register to vote in the State; or

6 (B) the individual states on the form or  
7 otherwise indicates that the change of address  
8 or other information is not for voter registra-  
9 tion purposes.

10 (b) REVISION OF STATEWIDE COMPUTERIZED LIST  
11 TO REFLECT REVISED INFORMATION.—Section 303(a) of  
12 the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15483(a)),  
13 as amended by section 102(a), is amended by adding at  
14 the end the following new paragraph:

15 “(7) REVISION OF LIST TO REFLECT INFORMA-  
16 TION RECEIVED FROM OTHER STATE OFFICES.—

17 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If a State motor vehi-  
18 cle authority (pursuant to section 5(d) of the  
19 National Voter Registration Act of 1993) a  
20 voter registration agency (designated under sec-  
21 tion 7 of such Act), or a source agency (des-  
22 ignated under section 111 of the Voter Reg-  
23 istration Modernization Act of 2012) transmits  
24 to the chief State election official a change of  
25 address form or any other information indi-

1           cating that identifying information with respect  
2           to an individual has been changed, the appro-  
3           priate State or local election official shall—

4                   “(i) determine whether the individual  
5                   appears on the computerized list estab-  
6                   lished under this section; and

7                   “(ii) if the individual appears on the  
8                   list, revise the information relating to the  
9                   individual on the list to reflect the individ-  
10                  ual’s new address or other changed identi-  
11                  fying information.

12                  “(B) NOTIFICATION TO VOTERS.—If an  
13                  election official revises any voter registration in-  
14                  formation on the computerized list with respect  
15                  to any voter (including removing the voter from  
16                  the list), immediately after revising the infor-  
17                  mation, the official shall send the individual a  
18                  written notice of the revision which includes the  
19                  following information:

20                   “(i) The voter’s name, date of birth,  
21                   and address, as reflected in the revised in-  
22                   formation on the computerized list.

23                   “(ii) A statement that the voter’s  
24                   voter registration information has been up-  
25                   dated.

1                   “(iii) Information on how to correct  
2 information on the computerized list.

3                   “(iv) A statement of the eligibility re-  
4 quirements for registered voters in the  
5 State.

6                   “(v) A statement (in larger font size  
7 than the other statements on the notice)  
8 that it is illegal for an individual who does  
9 not meet the eligibility requirements for  
10 registered voters in the State to vote in an  
11 election in the State.

12                   “(vi) A statement that the voter may  
13 terminate the voter’s status as a registered  
14 voter in the State, or request a change in  
15 the voter’s voter registration information,  
16 at any time by contacting the appropriate  
17 State or local election official, together  
18 with contact information for such official  
19 (including any website through which the  
20 voter may contact the official or obtain in-  
21 formation on voter registration in the  
22 State).

23                   “(C) USE OF ELECTRONIC MAIL.—If an  
24 election official has an electronic mail address  
25 for any voter to whom the official is required to

1           send a written notice under this paragraph, the  
2           official may meet the requirements of this para-  
3           graph by sending the notice to the voter in elec-  
4           tronic form at that address, but only if prior to  
5           sending the notice, the official sends a test elec-  
6           tronic mail to the voter at that address and re-  
7           ceives confirmation that the address is current  
8           and valid.”.

9           (c) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendments made by  
10          this section shall apply with respect to elections occurring  
11          during 2014 or any succeeding year.

12          **SEC. 114. DEFINITIONS.**

13          (a) **CHIEF STATE ELECTION OFFICIAL.**—In this sub-  
14          title, the “chief State election official” means, with respect  
15          to a State, the individual designated by the State under  
16          section 10 of the National Voter Registration Act of 1993  
17          (42 U.S.C. 1973gg–8) to be responsible for coordination  
18          of the State’s responsibilities under such Act.

19          (b) **STATE.**—In this subtitle, a “State” includes the  
20          District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico,  
21          the United States Virgin Islands, Guam, and American  
22          Samoa, but does not include any State in which, under  
23          a State law in effect continuously on and after the date  
24          of the enactment of this Act, there is no voter registration

1 requirement for individuals in the State with respect to  
2 elections for Federal office.

3 **SEC. 115. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

4 This subtitle and the amendments made by this sub-  
5 title shall apply with respect to the regularly scheduled  
6 general election for Federal office held in November 2014  
7 and each succeeding election for Federal office.

8 **Subtitle C—Other Initiatives to**  
9 **Promote Voter Registration**

10 **SEC. 121. SAME DAY REGISTRATION.**

11 (a) IN GENERAL.—Title III of the Help America  
12 Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15481 et seq.) is amended—

13 (1) by redesignating sections 304 and 305 as  
14 sections 305 and 306; and

15 (2) by inserting after section 303 the following  
16 new section:

17 **“SEC. 304. SAME DAY REGISTRATION.**

18 **“(a) IN GENERAL.—**

19 **“(1) REGISTRATION.—**Notwithstanding section  
20 8(a)(1)(D) of the National Voter Registration Act of  
21 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg–6), each State shall permit  
22 any eligible individual on the day of a Federal elec-  
23 tion and on any day when voting, including early  
24 voting, is permitted for a Federal election—

1           “(A) to register to vote in such election at  
2           the polling place using a form that meets the  
3           requirements under section 9(b) of the National  
4           Voter Registration Act of 1993 (or, if the indi-  
5           vidual is already registered to vote, to revise  
6           any of the individual’s voter registration infor-  
7           mation); and

8           “(B) to cast a vote in such election.

9           “(2) EXCEPTION.—The requirements under  
10          paragraph (1) shall not apply to a State in which,  
11          under a State law in effect continuously on and after  
12          the date of the enactment of this section, there is no  
13          voter registration requirement for individuals in the  
14          State with respect to elections for Federal office.

15          “(b) ELIGIBLE INDIVIDUAL.—For purposes of this  
16          section, the term ‘eligible individual’ means, with respect  
17          to any election for Federal office, an individual who is oth-  
18          erwise qualified to vote in that election.

19          “(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—Each State shall be re-  
20          quired to comply with the requirements of subsection (a)  
21          for the regularly scheduled general election for Federal of-  
22          fice occurring in November 2012 and for any subsequent  
23          election for Federal office.”.

24          (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO EN-  
25          FORCEMENT.—Section 401 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15511)

1 is amended by striking “sections 301, 302, and 303” and  
2 inserting “subtitle A of title III”.

3 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
4 of such Act is amended—

5 (1) by redesignating the items relating to sec-  
6 tions 304 and 305 as relating to sections 305 and  
7 306; and

8 (2) by inserting after the item relating to sec-  
9 tion 303 the following new item:

“Sec. 304. Same day registration.”.

10 **SEC. 122. ACCEPTANCE OF VOTER REGISTRATION APPLICA-**  
11 **TIONS FROM INDIVIDUALS UNDER 18 YEARS**  
12 **OF AGE.**

13 (a) ACCEPTANCE OF APPLICATIONS.—Section 8 of  
14 the National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C.  
15 1973gg-6), as amended by section 104, is amended—

16 (1) by redesignating subsection (k) as sub-  
17 section (l); and

18 (2) by inserting after subsection (j) the fol-  
19 lowing new subsection:

20 “(k) ACCEPTANCE OF APPLICATIONS FROM INDIVID-  
21 UALS UNDER 18 YEARS OF AGE.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—A State may not refuse to  
23 accept or process an individual’s application to reg-  
24 ister to vote in elections for Federal office on the  
25 grounds that the individual is under 18 years of age

1 at the time the individual submits the application, so  
2 long as the individual is at least 16 years of age at  
3 such time.

4 “(2) NO EFFECT ON STATE VOTING AGE RE-  
5 QUIREMENTS.—Nothing in paragraph (1) may be  
6 construed to require a State to permit an individual  
7 who is under 18 years of age at the time of an elec-  
8 tion for Federal office to vote in the election.”.

9 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
10 subsection (a) shall apply with respect to elections occur-  
11 ring on or after January 1, 2004.

12 **SEC. 123. ANNUAL REPORTS ON VOTER REGISTRATION STA-**  
13 **TISTICS.**

14 (a) ANNUAL REPORT.—Not later than 90 days after  
15 the end of each year, each State shall submit to the Elec-  
16 tion Assistance Commission and Congress a report con-  
17 taining the following information for the year:

18 (1) The number of individuals who were reg-  
19 istered under section 111.

20 (2) The number of voter registration applica-  
21 tion forms completed by individuals that were trans-  
22 mitted by motor vehicle authorities in the State  
23 (pursuant to section 5(d) of the National Voter Reg-  
24 istration Act of 1993) and voter registration agen-  
25 cies in the State (as designated under section 7 of

1       such Act) to the chief State election official of the  
2       State, broken down by each such authority and  
3       agency.

4               (3) The number of such individuals whose voter  
5       registration application forms were accepted and  
6       who were registered to vote in the State and the  
7       number of such individuals whose forms were re-  
8       jected and who were not registered to vote in the  
9       State, broken down by each such authority and  
10      agency.

11              (4) The number of change of address forms and  
12      other forms of information indicating that an indi-  
13      vidual's identifying information has been changed  
14      that were transmitted by such motor vehicle authori-  
15      ties and voter registration agencies to the chief State  
16      election official of the State, broken down by each  
17      such authority and agency and the type of form  
18      transmitted.

19              (5) The number of individuals on the Statewide  
20      computerized voter registration list (as established  
21      and maintained under section 303 of the Help  
22      America Vote Act of 2002) whose voter registration  
23      information was revised by the chief State election  
24      official as a result of the forms transmitted to the  
25      official by such motor vehicle authorities and voter

1 registration agencies (as described in paragraph  
2 (3)), broken down by each such authority and agen-  
3 cy and the type of form transmitted.

4 (6) The number of individuals who requested  
5 the chief State election official to revise voter reg-  
6 istration information on such list, and the number of  
7 individuals whose information was revised as a result  
8 of such a request.

9 (b) CONFIDENTIALITY OF INFORMATION.—In pre-  
10 paring and submitting a report under this section, the  
11 chief State election official shall ensure that no informa-  
12 tion regarding the identification of any individual is re-  
13 vealed.

14 (c) STATE DEFINED.—In this section, a “State” in-  
15 cludes the District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of  
16 Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, Guam, and  
17 American Samoa, but does not include any State in which,  
18 under a State law in effect continuously on and after the  
19 date of the enactment of this Act, there is no voter reg-  
20 istration requirement for individuals in the State with re-  
21 spect to elections for Federal office.

1     **Subtitle D—Availability of HAVA**  
2             **Requirements Payments**

3     **SEC. 131. AVAILABILITY OF REQUIREMENTS PAYMENTS**  
4                     **UNDER HAVA TO COVER COSTS OF COMPLI-**  
5                     **ANCE WITH NEW REQUIREMENTS.**

6             (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 251(b) of the Help Amer-  
7     ica Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15401(b)) is amended—

8                     (1) in paragraph (1), by striking “(2) and (3)”  
9             and inserting “(2), (3), and (4)”; and

10                    (2) by adding at the end the following new  
11     paragraph:

12                    “(4) CERTAIN VOTER REGISTRATION ACTIVI-  
13     TIES.—A State may use a requirements payment to  
14     carry out any of the requirements of the Voter Reg-  
15     istration Modernization Act of 2012, including the  
16     requirements of the National Voter Registration Act  
17     of 1993 which are imposed pursuant to the amend-  
18     ments made to such Act by the Voter Registration  
19     Modernization Act of 2012.”.

20             (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 254(a)(1)  
21     of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15404(a)(1)) is amended by strik-  
22     ing “section 251(a)(2)” and inserting “section  
23     251(b)(2)”.

1 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
2 this section shall apply with respect to fiscal year 2013  
3 and each succeeding fiscal year.

4 **Subtitle E—Prohibiting Inter-**  
5 **ference With Voter Registration**

6 **SEC. 141. PROHIBITING HINDERING, INTERFERING WITH,**  
7 **OR PREVENTING VOTER REGISTRATION .**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 29 of title 18, United  
9 States Code is amended by adding at the end the following  
10 new section:

11 **“§ 612. Hindering, interfering with, or preventing**  
12 **registering to vote**

13 “(a) PROHIBITION.—It shall be unlawful for any per-  
14 son, whether acting under color of law or otherwise, to  
15 corruptly hinder, interfere with, or prevent another person  
16 from registering to vote or aiding another person in reg-  
17 istering to vote in any election for Federal office.

18 “(b) ATTEMPT.—Any person who attempts to commit  
19 any offense described in subsection (a) shall be subject to  
20 the same penalties as those prescribed for the offense that  
21 the person attempted to commit.

22 “(c) PENALTY.—Any person who violates subsection  
23 (a) shall be fined under this title, imprisoned not more  
24 than 5 years, or both.

1           “(d) ELECTION FOR FEDERAL OFFICE DEFINED.—  
2 For purposes of this section, the term ‘election for Federal  
3 office’ means a general, special, primary, or runoff election  
4 held to nominate or elect a candidate for the office of  
5 President or Vice President, presidential elector, or of  
6 Senator or Representative in, or Delegate or Resident  
7 Commissioner to, the Congress.”.

8           (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
9 for chapter 29 of title 18, United States Code is amended  
10 by adding at the end the following new item:

“612. Hindering, interfering with, or preventing registering to vote.”.

11           (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
12 this section shall apply with respect to elections held on  
13 or after the date of the enactment of this Act, except that  
14 no person may be found to have violated section 612 of  
15 title 18, United States Code (as added by subsection (a))  
16 on the basis of any act occurring prior to the date of the  
17 enactment of this Act.

18 **SEC. 142. ESTABLISHMENT OF BEST PRACTICES.**

19           (a) BEST PRACTICES.—Not later than 180 days after  
20 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Election Assist-  
21 ance Commission shall develop and publish recommenda-  
22 tions for best practices for States to use to deter and pre-  
23 vent violations of section 612 of title 18, United States  
24 Code (as added by section 141) and section 12 of the Na-  
25 tional Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg–

1 10) (relating to the unlawful interference with registering  
2 to vote, or voting, or attempting to register to vote or  
3 vote), including practices to provide for the posting of rel-  
4 evant information at polling places and voter registration  
5 agencies under such Act, the training of poll workers and  
6 election officials, and relevant educational materials. For  
7 purposes of this subsection, the term “State” includes the  
8 District of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico,  
9 Guam, American Samoa, and the United States Virgin Is-  
10 lands.

11 (b) INCLUSION IN VOTER INFORMATION REQUIRE-  
12 MENTS.—Section 302(b)(2) of the Help America Vote Act  
13 of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15482(b)(2)) is amended—

14 (1) by striking “and” at the end of subpara-  
15 graph (E);

16 (2) by striking the period at the end of sub-  
17 paragraph (F) and inserting “; and”; and

18 (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
19 paragraph:

20 “(G) information relating to the prohibi-  
21 tions of section 612 of title 18, United States  
22 Code, and section 12 of the National Voter  
23 Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg-  
24 10) (relating to the unlawful interference with  
25 registering to vote, or voting, or attempting to

1 register to vote or vote), including information  
2 on how individuals may report allegations of  
3 violations of such prohibitions.”.

4 **TITLE II—ACCESS TO VOTING**  
5 **FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH DIS-**  
6 **ABILITIES**

7 **SEC. 201. REQUIREMENTS FOR STATES TO PROMOTE AC-**  
8 **CESS TO VOTER REGISTRATION AND VOTING**  
9 **FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.**

10 (a) REQUIREMENTS.—Subtitle A of title III of the  
11 Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15481 et seq.),  
12 as amended by section 114, is amended—

13 (1) by redesignating sections 305 and 306 as  
14 sections 306 and 307; and

15 (2) by inserting after section 304 the following  
16 new section:

17 **“SEC. 305. ACCESS TO VOTER REGISTRATION AND VOTING**  
18 **FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.**

19 **“(a) TREATMENT OF APPLICATIONS AND BAL-**  
20 **LOTS.—**Each State shall—

21 **“(1) permit individuals with disabilities to use**  
22 **absentee registration procedures and to vote by ab-**  
23 **sentee ballot in elections for Federal office;**

24 **“(2) accept and process, with respect to any**  
25 **election for Federal office, any otherwise valid voter**

1 registration application and absentee ballot applica-  
2 tion from an individual with a disability if the appli-  
3 cation is received by the appropriate State election  
4 official not less than 30 days before the election;

5 “(3) in addition to any other method of reg-  
6 istering to vote or applying for an absentee ballot in  
7 the State, establish procedures—

8 “(A) for individuals with disabilities to re-  
9 quest by mail and electronically voter registra-  
10 tion applications and absentee ballot applica-  
11 tions with respect to elections for Federal office  
12 in accordance with subsection (c);

13 “(B) for States to send by mail and elec-  
14 tronically (in accordance with the preferred  
15 method of transmission designated by the indi-  
16 vidual under subparagraph (C)) voter registra-  
17 tion applications and absentee ballot applica-  
18 tions requested under subparagraph (A) in ac-  
19 cordance with subsection (c); and

20 “(C) by which such an individual can des-  
21 ignate whether the individual prefers that such  
22 voter registration application or absentee ballot  
23 application be transmitted by mail or electroni-  
24 cally;

1           “(4) in addition to any other method of trans-  
2           mitting blank absentee ballots in the State, establish  
3           procedures for transmitting by mail and electroni-  
4           cally blank absentee ballots to individuals with dis-  
5           abilities with respect to elections for Federal office  
6           in accordance with subsection (d);

7           “(5) transmit a validly requested absentee bal-  
8           lot to an individual with a disability—

9                   “(A) except as provided in subsection (e),  
10                  in the case in which the request is received at  
11                  least 45 days before an election for Federal of-  
12                  fice, not later than 45 days before the election;  
13                  and

14                   “(B) in the case in which the request is re-  
15                  ceived less than 45 days before an election for  
16                  Federal office—

17                           “(i) in accordance with State law; and

18                           “(ii) if practicable and as determined  
19                          appropriate by the State, in a manner that  
20                          expedites the transmission of such absen-  
21                          tee ballot; and

22           “(6) if the State declares or otherwise holds a  
23           runoff election for Federal office, establish a written  
24           plan that provides absentee ballots are made avail-  
25           able to individuals with disabilities in a manner that

1 gives them sufficient time to vote in the runoff elec-  
2 tion.

3 “(b) DESIGNATION OF SINGLE STATE OFFICE TO  
4 PROVIDE INFORMATION ON REGISTRATION AND ABSEN-  
5 TEE BALLOT PROCEDURES FOR ALL DISABLED VOTERS  
6 IN STATE.—Each State shall designate a single office  
7 which shall be responsible for providing information re-  
8 garding voter registration procedures and absentee ballot  
9 procedures to be used by individuals with disabilities with  
10 respect to elections for Federal office to all individuals  
11 with disabilities who wish to register to vote or vote in  
12 any jurisdiction in the State.

13 “(c) DESIGNATION OF MEANS OF ELECTRONIC COM-  
14 MUNICATION FOR INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES TO  
15 REQUEST AND FOR STATES TO SEND VOTER REGISTRA-  
16 TION APPLICATIONS AND ABSENTEE BALLOT APPLICA-  
17 TIONS, AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES RELATED TO VOTING  
18 INFORMATION.—

19 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each State shall, in addi-  
20 tion to the designation of a single State office under  
21 subsection (b), designate not less than 1 means of  
22 electronic communication—

23 “(A) for use by individuals with disabilities  
24 who wish to register to vote or vote in any ju-  
25 risdiction in the State to request voter registra-

1           tion applications and absentee ballot applica-  
2           tions under subsection (a)(3);

3           “(B) for use by States to send voter reg-  
4           istration applications and absentee ballot appli-  
5           cations requested under such subsection; and

6           “(C) for the purpose of providing related  
7           voting, balloting, and election information to in-  
8           dividuals with disabilities.

9           “(2) CLARIFICATION REGARDING PROVISION OF  
10          MULTIPLE MEANS OF ELECTRONIC COMMUNICA-  
11          TION.—A State may, in addition to the means of  
12          electronic communication so designated, provide  
13          multiple means of electronic communication to indi-  
14          viduals with disabilities, including a means of elec-  
15          tronic communication for the appropriate jurisdic-  
16          tion of the State.

17          “(3) INCLUSION OF DESIGNATED MEANS OF  
18          ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION WITH INFORMA-  
19          TIONAL AND INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIALS THAT AC-  
20          COMPANY BALLOTING MATERIALS.—Each State shall  
21          include a means of electronic communication so des-  
22          ignated with all informational and instructional ma-  
23          terials that accompany balloting materials sent by  
24          the State to individuals with disabilities.

1           “(4) TRANSMISSION IF NO PREFERENCE INDI-  
2           CATED.—In the case where an individual with a dis-  
3           ability does not designate a preference under sub-  
4           section (a)(3)(C), the State shall transmit the voter  
5           registration application or absentee ballot application  
6           by any delivery method allowable in accordance with  
7           applicable State law, or if there is no applicable  
8           State law, by mail.

9           “(d) TRANSMISSION OF BLANK ABSENTEE BALLOTS  
10          BY MAIL AND ELECTRONICALLY.—

11           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Each State shall establish  
12          procedures—

13           “(A) to transmit blank absentee ballots by  
14           mail and electronically (in accordance with the  
15           preferred method of transmission designated by  
16           the individual with a disability under subpara-  
17           graph (B)) to individuals with disabilities for an  
18           election for Federal office; and

19           “(B) by which the individual with a dis-  
20           ability can designate whether the individual pre-  
21           fers that such blank absentee ballot be trans-  
22           mitted by mail or electronically.

23           “(2) TRANSMISSION IF NO PREFERENCE INDI-  
24           CATED.—In the case where an individual with a dis-  
25           ability does not designate a preference under para-

1 graph (1)(B), the State shall transmit the ballot by  
2 any delivery method allowable in accordance with ap-  
3 plicable State law, or if there is no applicable State  
4 law, by mail.

5 “(e) HARDSHIP EXEMPTION.—

6 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If the chief State election  
7 official determines that the State is unable to meet  
8 the requirement under subsection (a)(5)(A) with re-  
9 spect to an election for Federal office due to an  
10 undue hardship described in paragraph (2)(B), the  
11 chief State election official shall request that the At-  
12 torney General grant a waiver to the State of the  
13 application of such subsection. Such request shall in-  
14 clude—

15 “(A) a recognition that the purpose of  
16 such subsection is to individuals with disabil-  
17 ities enough time to vote in an election for Fed-  
18 eral office;

19 “(B) an explanation of the hardship that  
20 indicates why the State is unable to transmit  
21 such individuals an absentee ballot in accord-  
22 ance with such subsection;

23 “(C) the number of days prior to the elec-  
24 tion for Federal office that the State requires

1 absentee ballots be transmitted to such individ-  
2 uals; and

3 “(D) a comprehensive plan to ensure that  
4 such individuals are able to receive absentee  
5 ballots which they have requested and submit  
6 marked absentee ballots to the appropriate  
7 State election official in time to have that ballot  
8 counted in the election for Federal office, which  
9 includes—

10 “(i) the steps the State will undertake  
11 to ensure that such individuals have time  
12 to receive, mark, and submit their ballots  
13 in time to have those ballots counted in the  
14 election;

15 “(ii) why the plan provides such indi-  
16 viduals sufficient time to vote as a sub-  
17 stitute for the requirements under such  
18 subsection; and

19 “(iii) the underlying factual informa-  
20 tion which explains how the plan provides  
21 such sufficient time to vote as a substitute  
22 for such requirements.

23 “(2) APPROVAL OF WAIVER REQUEST.—The  
24 Attorney General shall approve a waiver request

1 under paragraph (1) if the Attorney General deter-  
2 mines each of the following requirements are met:

3 “(A) The comprehensive plan under sub-  
4 paragraph (D) of such paragraph provides indi-  
5 viduals with disabilities sufficient time to re-  
6 ceive absentee ballots they have requested and  
7 submit marked absentee ballots to the appro-  
8 priate State election official in time to have that  
9 ballot counted in the election for Federal office.

10 “(B) One or more of the following issues  
11 creates an undue hardship for the State:

12 “(i) The State’s primary election date  
13 prohibits the State from complying with  
14 subsection (a)(5)(A).

15 “(ii) The State has suffered a delay in  
16 generating ballots due to a legal contest.

17 “(iii) The State Constitution prohibits  
18 the State from complying with such sub-  
19 section.

20 “(3) TIMING OF WAIVER.—

21 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided  
22 under subparagraph (B), a State that requests  
23 a waiver under paragraph (1) shall submit to  
24 the Attorney General the written waiver request  
25 not later than 90 days before the election for

1 Federal office with respect to which the request  
2 is submitted. The Attorney General shall ap-  
3 prove or deny the waiver request not later than  
4 65 days before such election.

5 “(B) EXCEPTION.—If a State requests a  
6 waiver under paragraph (1) as the result of an  
7 undue hardship described in paragraph  
8 (2)(B)(ii), the State shall submit to the Attor-  
9 ney General the written waiver request as soon  
10 as practicable. The Attorney General shall ap-  
11 prove or deny the waiver request not later than  
12 5 business days after the date on which the re-  
13 quest is received.

14 “(4) APPLICATION OF WAIVER.—A waiver ap-  
15 proved under paragraph (2) shall only apply with re-  
16 spect to the election for Federal office for which the  
17 request was submitted. For each subsequent election  
18 for Federal office, the Attorney General shall only  
19 approve a waiver if the State has submitted a re-  
20 quest under paragraph (1) with respect to such elec-  
21 tion.

22 “(f) INDIVIDUAL WITH A DISABILITY DEFINED.—In  
23 this section, an ‘individual with a disability’ means an in-  
24 dividual with an impairment that substantially limits any

1 major life activities and who is otherwise qualified to vote  
2 in elections for Federal office.

3 “(g) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall apply  
4 with respect to elections for Federal office held on or after  
5 January 1, 2014.”.

6 (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO  
7 ISSUANCE OF VOLUNTARY GUIDANCE BY ELECTION AS-  
8 SISTANCE COMMISSION.—Section 311(b) of such Act (42  
9 U.S.C. 15501(b)) is amended—

10 (1) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph  
11 (2);

12 (2) by striking the period at the end of para-  
13 graph (3) and inserting “; and”; and

14 (3) by adding at the end the following new  
15 paragraph:

16 “(4) in the case of the recommendations with  
17 respect to section 305, January 1, 2014.”.

18 (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
19 of such Act, as amended by section 114(c), is amended—

20 (1) by redesignating the items relating to sec-  
21 tions 305 and 306 as relating to sections 306 and  
22 307; and

23 (2) by inserting after the item relating to sec-  
24 tion 304 the following new item:

“Sec. 305. Access to voter registration and voting for individuals with disabili-  
ties.”.

1 **SEC. 202. PILOT PROGRAMS FOR ENABLING INDIVIDUALS**  
2 **WITH DISABILITIES TO REGISTER TO VOTE**  
3 **AND VOTE PRIVATELY AND INDEPENDENTLY**  
4 **AT RESIDENCES.**

5 (a) ESTABLISHMENT OF PILOT PROGRAMS.—The  
6 Election Assistance Commission (hereafter referred to as  
7 the “Commission”) shall make grants to eligible States to  
8 conduct pilot programs under which—

9 (1) individuals with disabilities may use elec-  
10 tronic means (including the Internet and telephones  
11 utilizing assistive devices) to register to vote and to  
12 request and receive absentee ballots, in a manner  
13 which permits such individuals to do so privately  
14 and independently at their own residences; and

15 (2) individuals with disabilities may use the  
16 telephone to cast ballots electronically from their  
17 own residences, but only if the telephone used is not  
18 connected to the Internet.

19 (b) REPORTS.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—A State receiving a grant for  
21 a year under this section shall submit a report to the  
22 Commission on the pilot programs the State carried  
23 out with the grant with respect to elections for pub-  
24 lic office held in the State during the year.

25 (2) DEADLINE.—A State shall submit a report  
26 under paragraph (1) not later than 90 days after

1 the last election for public office held in the State  
2 during the year.

3 (c) ELIGIBILITY.—A State is eligible to receive a  
4 grant under this section if the State submits to the Com-  
5 mission, at such time and in such form as the Commission  
6 may require, an application containing such information  
7 and assurances as the Commission may require.

8 (d) TIMING.—The Commission shall make the first  
9 grants under this section for pilot programs which will be  
10 in effect with respect to elections for Federal office held  
11 in 2014, or, at the option of a State, with respect to other  
12 elections for public office held in the State 2013.

13 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
14 are authorized to be appropriated for grants for pilot pro-  
15 grams under this section \$30,000,000 for fiscal year 2013  
16 and each succeeding fiscal year.

17 (f) STATE DEFINED.—In this section, the term  
18 “State” includes the District of Columbia, the Common-  
19 wealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, and the  
20 United States Virgin Islands.

21 **SEC. 203. EXPANSION AND REAUTHORIZATION OF GRANT**  
22 **PROGRAM TO ASSURE VOTING ACCESS FOR**  
23 **INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.**

24 (a) PURPOSES OF PAYMENTS.—Section 261(b) of the  
25 Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15421(b)) is

1 amended by striking paragraphs (1) and (2) and inserting  
2 the following:

3 “(1) making absentee voting and voting at  
4 home accessible to individuals with the full range of  
5 disabilities (including impairments involving vision,  
6 hearing, mobility, or dexterity) through the imple-  
7 mentation of accessible absentee voting systems that  
8 work in conjunction with assistive technologies for  
9 which individuals have access at their homes, inde-  
10 pendent living centers, or other facilities;

11 “(2) making polling places, including the path  
12 of travel, entrances, exits, and voting areas of each  
13 polling facility, accessible to individuals with disabil-  
14 ities, including the blind and visually impaired, in a  
15 manner that provides the same opportunity for ac-  
16 cess and participation (including privacy and inde-  
17 pendence) as for other voters; and

18 “(3) providing solutions to problems of access  
19 to voting and elections for individuals with disabil-  
20 ities that are universally designed and provide the  
21 same opportunities for individuals with and without  
22 disabilities.”.

23 (b) REAUTHORIZATION.—Section 264(a) of such Act  
24 (42 U.S.C. 15424(a)) is amended by adding at the end  
25 the following new paragraph:

1           “(4) For fiscal year 2013 and each succeeding  
2           fiscal year, such sums as may be necessary to carry  
3           out this part.”.

4           (c) PERIOD OF AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS.—Section  
5           264 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15424) is amended—

6           (1) in subsection (b), by striking “Any  
7           amounts” and inserting “Except as provided in sub-  
8           section (b), any amounts”; and

9           (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
10          section:

11          “(c) RETURN AND TRANSFER OF CERTAIN FUNDS.—

12           “(1) DEADLINE FOR OBLIGATION AND EXPEND-  
13           ITURE.—In the case of any amounts appropriated  
14           pursuant to the authority of subsection (a) for a  
15           payment to a State or unit of local government for  
16           fiscal year 2013 or any succeeding fiscal year, any  
17           portion of such amounts which have not been obli-  
18           gated or expended by the State or unit of local gov-  
19           ernment prior to the expiration of the 4-year period  
20           which begins on the date the State or unit of local  
21           government first received the amounts shall be  
22           transferred to the Commission.

23           “(2) REALLOCATION OF TRANSFERRED  
24           AMOUNTS.—

1           “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall  
2           use the amounts transferred under paragraph  
3           (1) to make payments on a pro rata basis to  
4           each covered payment recipient described in  
5           subparagraph (B), which may obligate and ex-  
6           pend such payment for the purposes described  
7           in section 261(b) during the 1-year period  
8           which begins on the date of receipt.

9           “(B) COVERED PAYMENT RECIPIENTS DE-  
10          SCRIBED.—In subparagraph (A), a ‘covered  
11          payment recipient’ is a State or unit of local  
12          government with respect to which—

13                   “(i) amounts were appropriated pur-  
14                   suant to the authority of subsection (a);  
15                   and

16                   “(ii) no amounts were transferred to  
17                   the Commission under paragraph (1).”.

## 18   **TITLE III—PROHIBITING VOTER** 19                   **CAGING**

### 20   **SEC. 301. VOTER CAGING AND OTHER QUESTIONABLE** 21                   **CHALLENGES PROHIBITED.**

22          (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 29 of title 18, United  
23          States Code, as amended by section 141(a), is amended  
24          by adding at the end the following:

1 **“§ 613. Voter caging and other questionable chal-**  
2 **lenges**

3 “(a) DEFINITIONS.—In this section—

4 “(1) the term ‘voter caging document’ means—

5 “(A) a nonforwardable document that is  
6 returned to the sender or a third party as unde-  
7 livered or undeliverable despite an attempt to  
8 deliver such document to the address of a reg-  
9 istered voter or applicant; or

10 “(B) any document with instructions to an  
11 addressee that the document be returned to the  
12 sender or a third party but is not so returned,  
13 despite an attempt to deliver such document to  
14 the address of a registered voter or applicant,  
15 unless at least two Federal election cycles have  
16 passed since the date of the attempted delivery;

17 “(2) the term ‘voter caging list’ means a list of  
18 individuals compiled from voter caging documents;  
19 and

20 “(3) the term ‘unverified match list’ means a  
21 list produced by matching the information of reg-  
22 istered voters or applicants for voter registration to  
23 a list of individuals who are ineligible to vote in the  
24 registrar’s jurisdiction, by virtue of death, convic-  
25 tion, change of address, or otherwise; unless one of  
26 the pieces of information matched includes a signa-

1       ture, photograph, or unique identifying number en-  
2       suring that the information from each source refers  
3       to the same individual.

4       “(b) PROHIBITION AGAINST VOTER CAGING.—No  
5       State or local election official shall prevent an individual  
6       from registering or voting in any election for Federal of-  
7       fice, or permit in connection with any election for Federal  
8       office a formal challenge under State law to an individual’s  
9       registration status or eligibility to vote, if the basis for  
10      such decision is evidence consisting of—

11           “(1) a voter caging document or voter caging  
12      list;

13           “(2) an unverified match list;

14           “(3) an error or omission on any record or  
15      paper relating to any application, registration, or  
16      other act requisite to voting, if such error or omis-  
17      sion is not material to an individual’s eligibility to  
18      vote under section 2004 of the Revised Statutes, as  
19      amended (42 U.S.C. 1971(a)(2)(B)); or

20           “(4) any other evidence so designated for pur-  
21      poses of this section by the Election Assistance Com-  
22      mission,

23      except that the election official may use such evidence if  
24      it is corroborated by independent evidence of the individ-  
25      ual’s ineligibility to register or vote.

1           “(c) REQUIREMENTS FOR CHALLENGES BY PERSONS  
2 OTHER THAN ELECTION OFFICIALS.—No person, other  
3 than a State or local election official, shall submit a formal  
4 challenge to an individual’s eligibility to register to vote  
5 in an election for Federal office or to vote in an election  
6 for Federal office unless that challenge is supported by  
7 personal knowledge regarding the grounds for ineligibility  
8 which is—

9                   “(1) documented in writing; and

10                   “(2) subject to an oath or attestation under  
11 penalty of perjury that the challenger has a good  
12 faith factual basis to believe that the individual who  
13 is the subject of the challenge is ineligible to register  
14 to vote or vote in that election.

15           “(d) PENALTIES FOR KNOWING MISCONDUCT.—  
16 Whoever knowingly challenges the eligibility of one or  
17 more individuals to register or vote or knowingly causes  
18 the eligibility of such individuals to be challenged in viola-  
19 tion of this section with the intent that one or more eligi-  
20 ble voters be disqualified, shall be fined under this title  
21 or imprisoned not more than 1 year, or both, for each such  
22 violation. Each violation shall be a separate offense.

23           “(e) NO EFFECT ON RELATED LAWS.—Nothing in  
24 this section is intended to override the protections of the  
25 National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C.

1 1973gg et seq.) or to affect the Voting Rights Act of 1965  
2 (42 U.S.C. 1973 et seq.).”.

3 (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
4 for chapter 29 of title 18, United States Code, as amended  
5 by section 141(b), is amended by adding at the end the  
6 following:

“613. Voter caging and other questionable challenges.”.

7 **SEC. 302. DEVELOPMENT AND ADOPTION OF BEST PRACTICES FOR PREVENTING VOTER CAGING.**

8  
9 (a) BEST PRACTICES.—Not later than 180 days after  
10 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Election Assist-  
11 ance Commission shall develop and publish for the use of  
12 States recommendations for best practices to deter and  
13 prevent violations of section 613 of title 18, United States  
14 Code, as added by section 301(a), including practices to  
15 provide for the posting of relevant information at polling  
16 places and voter registration agencies, the training of poll  
17 workers and election officials, and relevant educational  
18 measures. For purposes of this subsection, the term  
19 “State” includes the District of Columbia, the Common-  
20 wealth of Puerto Rico, Guam, American Samoa, and the  
21 United States Virgin Islands.

22 (b) INCLUSION IN VOTING INFORMATION REQUIRE-  
23 MENTS.—Section 302(b)(2) of the Help America Vote Act  
24 of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15482(b)(2)), as amended by section  
25 141(b), is amended—

1           (1) by striking “and” at the end of subpara-  
2           graph (F);

3           (2) by striking the period at the end of sub-  
4           paragraph (G) and inserting “; and”; and

5           (3) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
6           paragraph:

7                   “(H) information relating to the prohibi-  
8                   tion against voter caging and other questionable  
9                   challenges (as set forth in section 613 of title  
10                   18, United States Code), including information  
11                   on how individuals may report allegations of  
12                   violations of such prohibition.”.

13   **SEC. 303. SEVERABILITY.**

14           If any provision of this title or any amendment made  
15           by this title, or the application of a provision to any person  
16           or circumstance, is held to be unconstitutional, the re-  
17           mainder of this title and the amendments made by this  
18           title, and the application of the provisions to any person  
19           or circumstance, shall not be affected by the holding.

1                   **TITLE IV—PROHIBITING**  
2                   **DECEPTIVE PRACTICES**

3   **SEC. 401. PROHIBITION ON DECEPTIVE PRACTICES IN FED-**  
4                   **ERAL ELECTIONS.**

5           (a) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 29 of title 18, United  
6 States Code, as amended by section 141(a) and section  
7 301(a), is amended by adding at the end the following:

8   **“§ 614. False election-related information in Federal**  
9                   **elections**

10           “(a) A person, including an election official, who in  
11 any election for Federal office knowingly and willfully de-  
12 prives, defrauds, or attempts to deprive or defraud the  
13 residents of a State of their free and fair exercise of the  
14 right to vote by the communication of election-related in-  
15 formation that is known by the person to be materially  
16 false, fictitious, or fraudulent shall be fined under this title  
17 or imprisoned not more than 1 year, or both.

18           “(b) As used in this section—

19                   “(1) the term ‘election for Federal office’ means  
20 any general, primary, runoff, or special election for  
21 the office of President, Vice President, presidential  
22 elector, Member of the Senate, Member of the House  
23 of Representatives, or Delegate or Resident Commis-  
24 sioner to the Congress; and

1           “(2) the term ‘election-related information’  
2           means any oral or written communication regard-  
3           ing—

4                   “(A) the time or place of an election for  
5           Federal office;

6                   “(B) criminal penalties associated with  
7           voting in such an election;

8                   “(C) an individual’s voter registration sta-  
9           tus or eligibility to vote in such an election; or

10                   “(D) the explicit endorsement by any per-  
11           son or organization of a candidate in such an  
12           election.”.

13           (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of sections  
14           for chapter 29 of title 18, United States Code, as amended  
15           by section 141(b) and section 301(b), is amended by add-  
16           ing at the end the following new item:

          “614. False election-related information in Federal elections.”.

17           **SEC. 402. MODIFICATION OF PENALTY FOR VOTER INTIMI-**  
18                   **DATION.**

19           Section 594 of title 18, United States Code, is  
20           amended by striking “one year” and inserting “5 years”.

21           **SEC. 403. SENTENCING GUIDELINES.**

22           (a) REVIEW AND AMENDMENT.—Not later than 90  
23           days after the date of enactment of this Act, the United  
24           States Sentencing Commission, pursuant to its authority  
25           under section 994 of title 28, United States Code, and

1 in accordance with this section, shall review and, if appro-  
2 priate, amend the Federal sentencing guidelines and policy  
3 statements applicable to persons convicted of any offense  
4 under any sections of title 18, United States Code, that  
5 are added or modified by this Act.

6 (b) AUTHORIZATION.—The United States Sentencing  
7 Commission may, for the purposes of the amendments  
8 made pursuant to this title, amend the Federal sentencing  
9 guidelines in accordance with the procedures set forth in  
10 section 21(a) of the Sentencing Act of 1987 (28 U.S.C.  
11 994 note) as though the authority under that section had  
12 not expired.

13 **SEC. 404. REPORTING VIOLATIONS; CORRECTIVE ACTION.**

14 (a) REPORTING.—Any person may submit a report  
15 to the Attorney General regarding any violation or possible  
16 violation of section 594 or section 614 of title 18, United  
17 States Code (as added by section 401(a)).

18 (b) CORRECTIVE ACTION.—

19 (1) IN GENERAL.—Immediately after receiving  
20 a report under subsection (a), the Attorney General  
21 shall consider and review the report, and if the At-  
22 torney General determines that there is a reasonable  
23 basis to find that a violation included in the report  
24 has occurred, the Attorney General shall—

1           (A) undertake all effective measures nec-  
2           essary to provide correct information to voters  
3           affected by the false information; and

4           (B) refer the matter to the appropriate  
5           Federal and State authorities for criminal pros-  
6           ecution or civil action after the election in-  
7           volved.

8           (2) REGULATIONS.—The Attorney General shall  
9           promulgate regulations regarding the methods and  
10          means of corrective actions to be taken under para-  
11          graph (1). Such regulations shall be developed in  
12          consultation with the Election Assistance Commis-  
13          sion, civil rights organizations, voting rights groups,  
14          State and local election officials, voter protection  
15          groups, and other interested community organiza-  
16          tions.

17          (3) STUDY AND REPORT ON METHODS OF DIS-  
18          SEMINATING CORRECTIVE INFORMATION.—

19               (A) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General,  
20               in consultation with the Federal Communica-  
21               tions Commission and the Election Assistance  
22               Commission, shall conduct a study on the feasi-  
23               bility of providing the corrective information  
24               under paragraph (1) through public service an-

1           nouncements, the emergency alert system, or  
2           other forms of public broadcast.

3           (B) REPORT.—Not later than 180 days  
4           after the date of the enactment of this Act, the  
5           Attorney General shall submit to Congress a re-  
6           port detailing the results of the study conducted  
7           under subparagraph (A).

8           (4) PUBLICIZING AVAILABILITY OF REM-  
9           EDIES.—The Attorney General shall make public  
10          through the Internet, radio, television, and news-  
11          paper advertisements information on the responsibil-  
12          ities, contact information, and complaint procedures  
13          applicable under this section.

14          (c) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—

15           (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after  
16           any election with respect to which a report has been  
17           submitted under subsection (a), the Attorney Gen-  
18           eral shall submit to Congress a report compiling all  
19           such reports submitted under subsection (a) with re-  
20           spect to that election.

21           (2) CONTENTS.—

22           (A) IN GENERAL.—Each report submitted  
23           under paragraph (1) shall include—

24                   (i) detailed information on specific al-  
25                   legations;

1 (ii) statistical compilations of how  
2 many allegations were made and of what  
3 type;

4 (iii) the geographic locations of and  
5 the populations affected by the alleged vio-  
6 lations;

7 (iv) the status of the investigations of  
8 such allegations;

9 (v) any corrective actions taken in re-  
10 sponse to such allegations;

11 (vi) the rationale used for any correc-  
12 tive actions or for any refusal to pursue an  
13 allegation;

14 (vii) the effectiveness of any such cor-  
15 rective actions;

16 (viii) whether a Voting Integrity Task  
17 Force was established with respect to such  
18 election, and, if so, how such task force  
19 was staffed and funded;

20 (ix) any referrals of information to  
21 other Federal, State, or local agencies; and

22 (x) any criminal prosecution instituted  
23 under title 18, United States Code, in con-  
24 nection with such allegations.

1           (3) REPORT MADE PUBLIC.—On the date that  
2           the Attorney General submits the report under para-  
3           graph (1), the Attorney General shall also make the  
4           report publicly available through the Internet and  
5           other appropriate means.

6           (d) DELEGATION OF DUTIES.—

7           (1) USE OF VOTING INTEGRITY TASK FORCE.—  
8           The Attorney General shall delegate the responsibil-  
9           ities under this section with respect to a particular  
10          election to a Voting Integrity Task Force established  
11          by the Attorney General for such purpose.

12          (2) COMPOSITION.—A Voting Integrity Task  
13          Force established under paragraph (1) shall be  
14          under the direction of the Assistant Attorney Gen-  
15          eral for the Civil Rights Division and the Assistant  
16          Attorney General for the Criminal Division, acting  
17          jointly.

18                   **TITLE V—DEMOCRACY**  
19                   **RESTORATION**

20   **SEC. 501. RIGHTS OF CITIZENS.**

21          The right of an individual who is a citizen of the  
22          United States to vote in any election for Federal office  
23          shall not be denied or abridged because that individual has  
24          been convicted of a criminal offense unless such individual

1 is serving a felony sentence in a correctional institution  
2 or facility at the time of the election.

3 **SEC. 502. ENFORCEMENT.**

4 (a) ATTORNEY GENERAL.—The Attorney General  
5 may, in a civil action, obtain such declaratory or injunctive  
6 relief as is necessary to remedy a violation of this title.

7 (b) PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION.—

8 (1) A person who is aggrieved by a violation of  
9 this title may provide written notice of the violation  
10 to the chief election official of the State involved.

11 (2) Except as provided in paragraph (3), if the  
12 violation is not corrected within 90 days after receipt  
13 of a notice under paragraph (1), or within 20 days  
14 after receipt of the notice if the violation occurred  
15 within 120 days before the date of an election for  
16 Federal office, the aggrieved person may, in a civil  
17 action, obtain declaratory or injunctive relief with re-  
18 spect to the violation.

19 (3) If the violation occurred within 30 days be-  
20 fore the date of an election for Federal office, the  
21 aggrieved person need not provide notice to the chief  
22 election official of the State under paragraph (1) be-  
23 fore bringing a civil action to obtain declaratory or  
24 injunctive relief with respect to the violation.

1 **SEC. 503. NOTIFICATION OF RESTORATION OF VOTING**  
2 **RIGHTS.**

3 (a) STATE NOTIFICATION.—

4 (1) NOTIFICATION.—On the date determined  
5 under paragraph (2), each State shall notify in writ-  
6 ing any individual who has been convicted of a  
7 criminal offense under the law of that State that  
8 such individual has the right to vote in an election  
9 for Federal office pursuant to this title and may reg-  
10 ister to vote in any such election.

11 (2) DATE OF NOTIFICATION.—

12 (A) FELONY CONVICTION.—In the case of  
13 such an individual who has been convicted of a  
14 felony, the notification required under para-  
15 graph (1) shall be given on the date on which  
16 the individual—

17 (i) is sentenced to serve only a term  
18 of probation; or

19 (ii) is released from the custody of  
20 that State (other than to the custody of  
21 another State or the Federal Government  
22 to serve a term of imprisonment for a fel-  
23 ony conviction).

24 (B) MISDEMEANOR CONVICTION.—In the  
25 case of such an individual who has been con-  
26 victed of a misdemeanor, the notification re-

1           required under paragraph (1) shall be given on  
2           the date on which such individual is sentenced  
3           by a State court.

4           (b) FEDERAL NOTIFICATION.—

5           (1) NOTIFICATION.—On the date determined  
6           under paragraph (2), the Director of the Bureau of  
7           Prisons shall notify in writing any individual who  
8           has been convicted of a criminal offense under Fed-  
9           eral law that such individual has the right to vote  
10          in an election for Federal office pursuant to this  
11          title and may register to vote in any such election.

12          (2) DATE OF NOTIFICATION.—

13           (A) FELONY CONVICTION.—In the case of  
14           such an individual who has been convicted of a  
15           felony, the notification required under para-  
16           graph (1) shall be given on the date on which  
17           the individual—

18                   (i) is sentenced to serve only a term  
19                   of probation by a court established by an  
20                   Act of Congress; or

21                   (ii) is released from the custody of the  
22                   Bureau of Prisons (other than to the cus-  
23                   tody of a State to serve a term of impris-  
24                   onment for a felony conviction).

1                   (B) MISDEMEANOR CONVICTION.—In the  
2 case of such an individual who has been con-  
3 victed of a misdemeanor, the notification re-  
4 quired under paragraph (1) shall be given on  
5 the date on which such individual is sentenced  
6 by a State court.

7 **SEC. 504. DEFINITIONS.**

8 For purposes of this title:

9                   (1) CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION OR FACIL-  
10 ITY.—The term “correctional institution or facility”  
11 means any prison, penitentiary, jail, or other institu-  
12 tion or facility for the confinement of individuals  
13 convicted of criminal offenses, whether publicly or  
14 privately operated, except that such term does not  
15 include any residential community treatment center  
16 (or similar public or private facility).

17                   (2) ELECTION.—The term “election” means—

18                         (A) a general, special, primary, or runoff  
19 election;

20                         (B) a convention or caucus of a political  
21 party held to nominate a candidate;

22                         (C) a primary election held for the selec-  
23 tion of delegates to a national nominating con-  
24 vention of a political party; or

1 (D) a primary election held for the expres-  
2 sion of a preference for the nomination of per-  
3 sons for election to the office of President.

4 (3) FEDERAL OFFICE.—The term “Federal of-  
5 fice” means the office of President or Vice President  
6 of the United States, or of Senator or Representa-  
7 tive in, or Delegate or Resident Commissioner to,  
8 the Congress of the United States.

9 (4) PROBATION.—The term “probation” means  
10 probation, imposed by a Federal, State, or local  
11 court, with or without a condition on the individual  
12 involved concerning—

13 (A) the individual’s freedom of movement;

14 (B) the payment of damages by the indi-  
15 vidual;

16 (C) periodic reporting by the individual to  
17 an officer of the court; or

18 (D) supervision of the individual by an of-  
19 ficer of the court.

20 **SEC. 505. RELATION TO OTHER LAWS.**

21 (a) STATE LAWS RELATING TO VOTING RIGHTS.—  
22 Nothing in this title shall be construed to prohibit the  
23 States from enacting any State law which affords the right  
24 to vote in any election for Federal office on terms less  
25 restrictive than those established by this title.

1           (b) CERTAIN FEDERAL ACTS.—The rights and rem-  
2 edies established by this title are in addition to all other  
3 rights and remedies provided by law, and neither rights  
4 and remedies established by this title shall supersede, re-  
5 strict, or limit the application of the Voting Rights Act  
6 of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973 et seq.) or the National Voter  
7 Registration Act (42 U.S.C. 1973–gg).

8 **SEC. 506. FEDERAL PRISON FUNDS.**

9           No State, unit of local government, or other person  
10 may receive or use, to construct or otherwise improve a  
11 prison, jail, or other place of incarceration, any Federal  
12 grant amounts unless that person has in effect a program  
13 under which each individual incarcerated in that person’s  
14 jurisdiction who is a citizen of the United States is noti-  
15 fied, upon release from such incarceration, of that individ-  
16 ual’s rights under section 501.

17 **SEC. 507. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

18           This title shall apply to citizens of the United States  
19 voting in any election for Federal office held after the date  
20 of the enactment of this Act.

1 **TITLE VI—ACCURACY, INTEG-**  
2 **RITY, AND SECURITY OF**  
3 **ELECTIONS**

4 **SEC. 600. SHORT TITLE.**

5 This title may be cited as the “Voter Confidence and  
6 Increased Accessibility Act of 2012”.

7 **Subtitle A—Promoting Accuracy,**  
8 **Integrity, and Security Through**  
9 **Voter-verified Permanent Paper**  
10 **Ballot**

11 **SEC. 601. PAPER BALLOT AND MANUAL COUNTING RE-**  
12 **QUIREMENTS.**

13 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 301(a)(2) of the Help  
14 America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15481(a)(2)) is  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 “(2) PAPER BALLOT REQUIREMENT.—

17 “(A) VOTER-VERIFIED PAPER BALLOTS.—

18 “(i) PAPER BALLOT REQUIREMENT.—

19 (I) The voting system shall require the use  
20 of an individual, durable, voter-verified,  
21 paper ballot of the voter’s vote that shall  
22 be marked and made available for inspec-  
23 tion and verification by the voter before  
24 the voter’s vote is cast and counted, and  
25 which shall be counted by hand or read by

1 an optical character recognition device or  
2 other counting device. For purposes of this  
3 subclause, the term ‘individual, durable,  
4 voter-verified, paper ballot’ means a paper  
5 ballot marked by the voter by hand or a  
6 paper ballot marked through the use of a  
7 nontabulating ballot marking device or sys-  
8 tem, so long as the voter shall have the op-  
9 tion to mark his or her ballot by hand.

10 “(II) The voting system shall provide  
11 the voter with an opportunity to correct  
12 any error on the paper ballot before the  
13 permanent voter-verified paper ballot is  
14 preserved in accordance with clause (ii).

15 “(III) The voting system shall not  
16 preserve the voter-verified paper ballots in  
17 any manner that makes it possible, at any  
18 time after the ballot has been cast, to asso-  
19 ciate a voter with the record of the voter’s  
20 vote without the voter’s consent.

21 “(ii) PRESERVATION AS OFFICIAL  
22 RECORD.—The individual, durable, voter-  
23 verified, paper ballot used in accordance  
24 with clause (i) shall constitute the official  
25 ballot and shall be preserved and used as

1 the official ballot for purposes of any re-  
2 count or audit conducted with respect to  
3 any election for Federal office in which the  
4 voting system is used.

5 “(iii) MANUAL COUNTING REQUIRE-  
6 MENTS FOR RECOUNTS AND AUDITS.—(I)  
7 Each paper ballot used pursuant to clause  
8 (i) shall be suitable for a manual audit,  
9 and shall be counted by hand in any re-  
10 count or audit conducted with respect to  
11 any election for Federal office.

12 “(II) In the event of any inconsist-  
13 encies or irregularities between any elec-  
14 tronic vote tallies and the vote tallies de-  
15 termined by counting by hand the indi-  
16 vidual, durable, voter-verified, paper ballots  
17 used pursuant to clause (i), and subject to  
18 subparagraph (B), the individual, durable,  
19 voter-verified, paper ballots shall be the  
20 true and correct record of the votes cast.

21 “(iv) APPLICATION TO ALL BAL-  
22 LOTS.—The requirements of this subpara-  
23 graph shall apply to all ballots cast in elec-  
24 tions for Federal office, including ballots  
25 cast by absent uniformed services voters

1 and overseas voters under the Uniformed  
2 and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act  
3 and other absentee voters.

4 “(B) SPECIAL RULE FOR TREATMENT OF  
5 DISPUTES WHEN PAPER BALLOTS HAVE BEEN  
6 SHOWN TO BE COMPROMISED.—

7 “(i) IN GENERAL.—In the event  
8 that—

9 “(I) there is any inconsistency  
10 between any electronic vote tallies and  
11 the vote tallies determined by count-  
12 ing by hand the individual, durable,  
13 voter-verified, paper ballots used pur-  
14 suant to subparagraph (A)(i) with re-  
15 spect to any election for Federal of-  
16 fice; and

17 “(II) it is demonstrated by clear  
18 and convincing evidence (as deter-  
19 mined in accordance with the applica-  
20 ble standards in the jurisdiction in-  
21 volved) in any recount, audit, or con-  
22 test of the result of the election that  
23 the paper ballots have been com-  
24 promised (by damage or mischief or  
25 otherwise) and that a sufficient num-

1                   ber of the ballots have been so com-  
2                   promised that the result of the elec-  
3                   tion could be changed,  
4                   the determination of the appropriate rem-  
5                   edy with respect to the election shall be  
6                   made in accordance with applicable State  
7                   law, except that the electronic tally shall  
8                   not be used as the exclusive basis for de-  
9                   termining the official certified result.

10                   “(ii) RULE FOR CONSIDERATION OF  
11                   BALLOTS ASSOCIATED WITH EACH VOTING  
12                   MACHINE.—For purposes of clause (i),  
13                   only the paper ballots deemed com-  
14                   promised, if any, shall be considered in the  
15                   calculation of whether or not the result of  
16                   the election could be changed due to the  
17                   compromised paper ballots.”.

18                   (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT CLARIFYING APPLI-  
19                   CABILITY OF ALTERNATIVE LANGUAGE ACCESSIBILITY.—  
20                   Section 301(a)(4) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15481(a)(4))  
21                   is amended by inserting “(including the paper ballots re-  
22                   quired to be used under paragraph (2))” after “voting sys-  
23                   tem”.

1 (c) OTHER CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section  
2 301(a)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15481(a)(1)) is amend-  
3 ed—

4 (1) in subparagraph (A)(i), by striking “count-  
5 ed” and inserting “counted, in accordance with  
6 paragraphs (2) and (3)”;

7 (2) in subparagraph (A)(ii), by striking “count-  
8 ed” and inserting “counted, in accordance with  
9 paragraphs (2) and (3)”;

10 (3) in subparagraph (A)(iii), by striking “count-  
11 ed” each place it appears and inserting “counted, in  
12 accordance with paragraphs (2) and (3)”;

13 (4) in subparagraph (B)(ii), by striking “count-  
14 ed” and inserting “counted, in accordance with  
15 paragraphs (2) and (3)”.

16 **SEC. 602. ACCESSIBILITY AND BALLOT VERIFICATION FOR**  
17 **INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.**

18 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 301(a)(3)(B) of the Help  
19 America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15481(a)(3)(B)) is  
20 amended to read as follows:

21 “(B)(i) satisfy the requirement of subpara-  
22 graph (A) through the use of at least one voting  
23 system equipped for individuals with disabili-  
24 ties, including nonvisual and enhanced visual  
25 accessibility for the blind and visually impaired,

1 and nonmanual and enhanced manual accessi-  
2 bility for the mobility and dexterity impaired, at  
3 each polling place; and

4 “(ii) meet the requirements of subpara-  
5 graph (A) and paragraph (2)(A) by using a sys-  
6 tem that—

7 “(I) allows the voter to privately and  
8 independently verify the permanent paper  
9 ballot through the presentation, in acces-  
10 sible form, of the printed or marked vote  
11 selections from the same printed or  
12 marked information that would be used for  
13 any vote counting or auditing; and

14 “(II) allows the voter to privately and  
15 independently verify and cast the perma-  
16 nent paper ballot without requiring the  
17 voter to manually handle the paper ballot;  
18 and”.

19 (b) SPECIFIC REQUIREMENT OF STUDY, TESTING,  
20 AND DEVELOPMENT OF ACCESSIBLE PAPER BALLOT  
21 VERIFICATION MECHANISMS.—

22 (1) STUDY AND REPORTING.—Subtitle C of  
23 title II of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15381 et seq.) is  
24 amended—

1 (A) by redesignating section 247 as section  
2 248; and

3 (B) by inserting after section 246 the fol-  
4 lowing new section:

5 **“SEC. 247. STUDY AND REPORT ON ACCESSIBLE PAPER**  
6 **BALLOT VERIFICATION MECHANISMS.**

7 “(a) **STUDY AND REPORT.**—The Director of the Na-  
8 tional Science Foundation shall make grants to not fewer  
9 than 3 eligible entities to study, test, and develop acces-  
10 sible paper ballot voting, verification, and casting mecha-  
11 nisms and devices and best practices to enhance the acces-  
12 sibility of paper ballot voting and verification mechanisms  
13 for individuals with disabilities, for voters whose primary  
14 language is not English, and for voters with difficulties  
15 in literacy, including best practices for the mechanisms  
16 themselves and the processes through which the mecha-  
17 nisms are used.

18 “(b) **ELIGIBILITY.**—An entity is eligible to receive a  
19 grant under this part if it submits to the Director (at such  
20 time and in such form as the Director may require) an  
21 application containing—

22 “(1) certifications that the entity shall specifi-  
23 cally investigate enhanced methods or devices, in-  
24 cluding non-electronic devices, that will assist such  
25 individuals and voters in marking voter-verified

1 paper ballots and presenting or transmitting the in-  
2 formation printed or marked on such ballots back to  
3 such individuals and voters, and casting such ballots;

4 “(2) a certification that the entity shall com-  
5 plete the activities carried out with the grant not  
6 later than December 31, 2014; and

7 “(3) such other information and certifications  
8 as the Director may require.

9 “(c) AVAILABILITY OF TECHNOLOGY.—Any tech-  
10 nology developed with the grants made under this section  
11 shall be treated as non-proprietary and shall be made  
12 available to the public, including to manufacturers of vot-  
13 ing systems.

14 “(d) COORDINATION WITH GRANTS FOR TECH-  
15 NOLOGY IMPROVEMENTS.—The Director shall carry out  
16 this section so that the activities carried out with the  
17 grants made under subsection (a) are coordinated with the  
18 research conducted under the grant program carried out  
19 by the Commission under section 271, to the extent that  
20 the Director and Commission determine necessary to pro-  
21 vide for the advancement of accessible voting technology.

22 “(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
23 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out subsection  
24 (a) \$5,000,000, to remain available until expended.”.



1 is amended by adding at the end the following new para-  
2 graphs:

3           “(7) PROHIBITING USE OF UNCERTIFIED ELEC-  
4           TION-DEDICATED VOTING SYSTEM TECHNOLOGIES;  
5           DISCLOSURE REQUIREMENTS.—

6           “(A) IN GENERAL.—A voting system used  
7           in an election for Federal office in a State may  
8           not at any time during the election contain or  
9           use any election-dedicated voting system tech-  
10          nology—

11                   “(i) which has not been certified by  
12                   the State for use in the election; and

13                   “(ii) which has not been deposited  
14                   with an accredited laboratory described in  
15                   section 231 to be held in escrow and dis-  
16                   closed in accordance with this section.

17           “(B) REQUIREMENT FOR DISCLOSURE AND  
18           LIMITATION ON RESTRICTING DISCLOSURE.—

19           An accredited laboratory under section 231  
20           with whom an election-dedicated voting system  
21           technology has been deposited shall—

22                   “(i) hold the technology in escrow;  
23                   and

1           “(ii) disclose technology and informa-  
2           tion regarding the technology to another  
3           person if—

4                   “(I) the person is a qualified per-  
5                   son described in subparagraph (C)  
6                   who has entered into a nondisclosure  
7                   agreement with respect to the tech-  
8                   nology which meets the requirements  
9                   of subparagraph (D); or

10                   “(II) the laboratory is permitted  
11                   or required to disclose the technology  
12                   to the person under State law, in ac-  
13                   cordance with the terms and condi-  
14                   tions applicable under such law.

15                   “(C) QUALIFIED PERSONS DESCRIBED.—  
16           With respect to the disclosure of election-dedi-  
17           cated voting system technology by a laboratory  
18           under subparagraph (B)(ii)(I), a ‘qualified per-  
19           son’ is any of the following:

20                   “(i) A governmental entity with re-  
21                   sponsibility for the administration of vot-  
22                   ing and election-related matters for pur-  
23                   poses of reviewing, analyzing, or reporting  
24                   on the technology.

1           “(ii) A party to pre- or post-election  
2           litigation challenging the result of an elec-  
3           tion or the administration or use of the  
4           technology used in an election, including  
5           but not limited to election contests or chal-  
6           lenges to the certification of the tech-  
7           nology, or an expert for a party to such  
8           litigation, for purposes of reviewing or ana-  
9           lyzing the technology to support or oppose  
10          the litigation, and all parties to the litiga-  
11          tion shall have access to the technology for  
12          such purposes.

13           “(iii) A person not described in clause  
14          (i) or (ii) who reviews, analyzes, or reports  
15          on the technology solely for an academic,  
16          scientific, technological, or other investiga-  
17          tion or inquiry concerning the accuracy or  
18          integrity of the technology.

19          “(D) REQUIREMENTS FOR NONDISCLO-  
20          SURE AGREEMENTS.—A nondisclosure agree-  
21          ment entered into with respect to an election-  
22          dedicated voting system technology meets the  
23          requirements of this subparagraph if the agree-  
24          ment—

1           “(i) is limited in scope to coverage of  
2           the technology disclosed under subpara-  
3           graph (B) and any trade secrets and intel-  
4           lectual property rights related thereto;

5           “(ii) does not prohibit a signatory  
6           from entering into other nondisclosure  
7           agreements to review other technologies  
8           under this paragraph;

9           “(iii) exempts from coverage any in-  
10          formation the signatory lawfully obtained  
11          from another source or any information in  
12          the public domain;

13          “(iv) remains in effect for not longer  
14          than the life of any trade secret or other  
15          intellectual property right related thereto;

16          “(v) prohibits the use of injunctions  
17          barring a signatory from carrying out any  
18          activity authorized under subparagraph  
19          (C), including injunctions limited to the  
20          period prior to a trial involving the tech-  
21          nology;

22          “(vi) is silent as to damages awarded  
23          for breach of the agreement, other than a  
24          reference to damages available under appli-  
25          cable law;

1           “(vii) allows disclosure of evidence of  
2           crime, including in response to a subpoena  
3           or warrant;

4           “(viii) allows the signatory to perform  
5           analyses on the technology (including by  
6           executing the technology), disclose reports  
7           and analyses that describe operational  
8           issues pertaining to the technology (includ-  
9           ing vulnerabilities to tampering, errors,  
10          risks associated with use, failures as a re-  
11          sult of use, and other problems), and de-  
12          scribe or explain why or how a voting sys-  
13          tem failed or otherwise did not perform as  
14          intended; and

15          “(ix) provides that the agreement  
16          shall be governed by the trade secret laws  
17          of the applicable State.

18          “(E) ELECTION-DEDICATED VOTING SYS-  
19          TEM TECHNOLOGY DEFINED.—For purposes of  
20          this paragraph:

21                 “(i) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘elec-  
22                 tion-dedicated voting system technology’  
23                 means the following:

24                         “(I) The source code used for the  
25                         trusted build and its file signatures.

1                   “(II) A complete disk image of  
2                   the pre-build, build environment, and  
3                   any file signatures to validate that it  
4                   is unmodified.

5                   “(III) A complete disk image of  
6                   the post-build, build environment, and  
7                   any file signatures to validate that it  
8                   is unmodified.

9                   “(IV) All executable code pro-  
10                  duced by the trusted build and any  
11                  file signatures to validate that it is  
12                  unmodified.

13                  “(V) Installation devices and  
14                  software file signatures.

15                  “(ii) EXCLUSION.—Such term does  
16                  not include ‘commercial-off-the-shelf’ soft-  
17                  ware and hardware defined under the 2005  
18                  voluntary voting system guidelines adopted  
19                  by the Commission under section 222.

20                  “(8) PROHIBITION OF USE OF WIRELESS COM-  
21                  MUNICATIONS DEVICES IN SYSTEMS OR DEVICES.—  
22                  No system or device upon which ballots are pro-  
23                  grammed or votes are cast or tabulated shall con-  
24                  tain, use, or be accessible by any wireless, power-  
25                  line, or concealed communication device, except that

1 enclosed infrared communications devices which are  
2 certified for use in such device by the State and  
3 which cannot be used for any remote or wide area  
4 communications or used without the knowledge of  
5 poll workers shall be permitted.

6 “(9) PROHIBITING CONNECTION OF SYSTEM TO  
7 THE INTERNET.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—No system or device  
9 upon which ballots are programmed or votes are  
10 cast or tabulated shall be connected to the  
11 Internet at any time.

12 “(B) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION.—Nothing  
13 contained in this paragraph shall be deemed to  
14 prohibit the Commission from conducting the  
15 studies under section 242 or to conduct other  
16 similar studies under any other provision of law  
17 in a manner consistent with this paragraph.

18 “(10) SECURITY STANDARDS FOR VOTING SYS-  
19 TEMS USED IN FEDERAL ELECTIONS.—

20 “(A) IN GENERAL.—No voting system may  
21 be used in an election for Federal office unless  
22 the manufacturer of such system and the elec-  
23 tion officials using such system meet the appli-  
24 cable requirements described in subparagraph  
25 (B).

1           “(B) REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED.—The  
2 requirements described in this subparagraph  
3 are as follows:

4           “(i) The manufacturer and the elec-  
5 tion officials shall document the secure  
6 chain of custody for the handling of all  
7 software, hardware, vote storage media,  
8 blank ballots, and completed ballots used  
9 in connection with voting systems, and  
10 shall make the information available upon  
11 request to the Commission.

12           “(ii) The manufacturer shall disclose  
13 to an accredited laboratory under section  
14 231 and to the appropriate election official  
15 any information required to be disclosed  
16 under paragraph (7).

17           “(iii) After the appropriate election  
18 official has certified the election-dedicated  
19 and other voting system software for use in  
20 an election, the manufacturer may not—

21                   “(I) alter such software; or

22                   “(II) insert or use in the voting  
23 system any software, software patch,  
24 or other software modification not cer-

1                   tified by the State for use in the elec-  
2                   tion.

3                   “(iv) At the request of the Commis-  
4                   sion—

5                   “(I) the appropriate election offi-  
6                   cial shall submit information to the  
7                   Commission regarding the State’s  
8                   compliance with this subparagraph;  
9                   and

10                  “(II) the manufacturer shall sub-  
11                  mit information to the Commission re-  
12                  garding the manufacturer’s compli-  
13                  ance with this subparagraph.

14                  “(C) DEVELOPMENT AND PUBLICATION OF  
15                  BEST PRACTICES OF SECURE CHAIN OF CUS-  
16                  TODY.—Not later than August 1, 2016, the  
17                  Commission shall develop and make publicly  
18                  available best practices regarding the require-  
19                  ment of subparagraph (B)(i) and (B)(iii), and  
20                  in the case of subparagraph (B)(iii), shall in-  
21                  clude best practices for certifying software  
22                  patches and minor software modifications under  
23                  short deadlines.

24                  “(D) DISCLOSURE OF SECURE CHAIN OF  
25                  CUSTODY.—The Commission shall make infor-

1           mation provided to the Commission under sub-  
2           paragraph (B)(i) available to any person upon  
3           request.

4           “(11) DURABILITY AND READABILITY REQUIRE-  
5           MENTS FOR BALLOTS.—

6                   “(A) DURABILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR  
7           PAPER BALLOTS.—

8                           “(i) IN GENERAL.—All voter-verified  
9                           paper ballots required to be used under  
10                           this Act shall be marked or printed on du-  
11                           rable paper.

12                                   “(ii) DEFINITION.—For purposes of  
13                                   this Act, paper is ‘durable’ if it is capable  
14                                   of withstanding multiple counts and re-  
15                                   counts by hand without compromising the  
16                                   fundamental integrity of the ballots, and  
17                                   capable of retaining the information  
18                                   marked or printed on them for the full du-  
19                                   ration of a retention and preservation pe-  
20                                   riod of 22 months.

21                                   “(B) READABILITY REQUIREMENTS FOR  
22           PAPER BALLOTS MARKED BY BALLOT MARKING  
23           DEVICE.—All voter-verified paper ballots com-  
24           pleted by the voter through the use of a ballot  
25           marking device shall be clearly readable by the

1 voter without assistance (other than eyeglasses  
2 or other personal vision enhancing devices) and  
3 by an optical character recognition device or  
4 other device equipped for individuals with dis-  
5 abilities.

6 “(12) REQUIREMENTS FOR PUBLICATION OF  
7 POLL TAPES.—

8 “(A) REQUIREMENTS.—Each State shall  
9 meet the following requirements:

10 “(i) Upon the closing of the polls at  
11 each polling place, the appropriate election  
12 official, under the observation of the cer-  
13 tified tabulation observers admitted to the  
14 polling place under subparagraph (E) (if  
15 any), shall announce the vote orally, post a  
16 copy of the poll tape reflecting the totals  
17 from each voting machine upon which  
18 votes were cast in the election at the poll-  
19 ing place, and prepare and post a state-  
20 ment of the total number of individuals  
21 who appeared at the polling place to cast  
22 ballots, determined by reference to the  
23 number of signatures in a sign-in book or  
24 other similar independent count. Such offi-  
25 cials shall ensure that each of the certified

1 tabulation observers admitted to the poll-  
2 ing place has full access to observe the  
3 process by which the poll tapes and state-  
4 ment are produced and a reasonable period  
5 of time to review the poll tapes and state-  
6 ment before the polling place is closed, and  
7 (if feasible) shall provide such observers  
8 with identical duplicate copies of the poll  
9 tapes and statement.

10 “(ii) As soon as practicable, but in no  
11 event later than noon of the day following  
12 the date of the election, the appropriate  
13 election official shall display (at a promi-  
14 nent location accessible to the public dur-  
15 ing regular business hours and in or within  
16 reasonable proximity to the polling place) a  
17 copy of each poll tape and statement pre-  
18 pared under clause (i), and the information  
19 shall be displayed on the official public  
20 websites of the applicable local election of-  
21 ficial and chief State election official, to-  
22 gether with the name of the designated  
23 voting official who entered the information  
24 and the date and time the information was  
25 entered.

1           “(iii) Each website on which informa-  
2           tion is posted under clause (ii) shall in-  
3           clude information on the procedures by  
4           which discrepancies shall be reported to  
5           election officials. If any discrepancy exists  
6           between the posted information and the  
7           relevant poll tape or statement, the appro-  
8           priate election official shall display infor-  
9           mation on the discrepancy on the website  
10          on which the information is posted under  
11          clause (ii) not later than 24 hours after  
12          the official is made aware of the discrep-  
13          ancy, and shall maintain the information  
14          on the discrepancy and its resolution (if  
15          applicable) on such website during the en-  
16          tire period for which results of the election  
17          are typically maintained on such website.

18          “(iv) The appropriate election official  
19          shall preserve archived copies of the poll  
20          tapes and statements prepared under  
21          clause (i) and reports of discrepancies filed  
22          by certified tabulation observers for the pe-  
23          riod of time during which records and pa-  
24          pers are required to be retained and pre-  
25          served pursuant to title III of the Civil

1 Rights Act of 1960 (42 U.S.C. 1974 et  
2 seq.) or for the same duration for which  
3 archived copies of other records of the elec-  
4 tion are required to be preserved under ap-  
5 plicable State law, whichever is longer.

6 “(B) TREATMENT OF BALLOTS CAST AT  
7 EARLY VOTING SITES.—

8 “(i) APPLICATION.—The requirements  
9 of this subparagraph shall apply with re-  
10 spect to poll tapes and statements of the  
11 number of voters who voted in person at  
12 designated sites prior to the date of the  
13 election.

14 “(ii) DAILY COUNT OF VOTERS.—At  
15 the close of business on each day on which  
16 ballots described in clause (i) may be cast  
17 prior to the date of the election, the appro-  
18 priate election official at each such site  
19 shall—

20 “(I) under the observation of cer-  
21 tified tabulation observers admitted to  
22 the site under subparagraph (E) (if  
23 any), prepare and post a statement of  
24 the total number of individuals who  
25 appeared at the site to cast ballots,

1 determined by reference to the num-  
2 ber of signatures in a sign-in book or  
3 other similar independent count, and  
4 the total number of ballots cast (ex-  
5 cluding information on the votes re-  
6 ceived by individual candidates), and  
7 shall ensure that each of the certified  
8 tabulation observers admitted to the  
9 site has full access to observe the  
10 process by which the statement is pro-  
11 duced and a reasonable period of time  
12 to review the statement before the site  
13 is closed; and

14 “(II) display at the site during  
15 regular business hours for the dura-  
16 tion of the early voting period a paper  
17 copy of the statement prepared under  
18 subclause (I).

19 “(iii) APPLICATION OF GENERAL RE-  
20 QUIREMENTS FOR POLL TAPES AND  
21 STATEMENTS.—Upon the closing of the  
22 polls on the date of the election, the appro-  
23 priate election official at each designated  
24 site described in this subparagraph shall  
25 meet the requirements of subparagraph

1 (A) (including requirements relating to the  
2 role of certified tabulation observers) in  
3 the same manner as an election official at  
4 a polling place.

5 “(C) TREATMENT OF ABSENTEE BAL-  
6 LOTS.—

7 “(i) DAILY COUNT OF BALLOTS  
8 MAILED AND RECEIVED.— At the close of  
9 each business day on which a State mails  
10 or accepts absentee ballots cast in an elec-  
11 tion for Federal office prior to the date of  
12 the election, the appropriate election offi-  
13 cial shall—

14 “(I) under the observation of cer-  
15 tified tabulation observers admitted  
16 under subparagraph (E) to the site at  
17 which the ballots are mailed and re-  
18 ceived (if any), prepare and post a  
19 statement of the total number of ab-  
20 sentee ballots mailed and received by  
21 the official during that day and a sep-  
22 arate count of the number of absentee  
23 ballots received but rejected (sepa-  
24 rated into categories of the reasons  
25 for rejection), and ensure that each of

1 the certified tabulation observers ad-  
2 mitted to the site has full access to  
3 observe the process by which the  
4 statement is produced and a reason-  
5 able period of time to review the  
6 statement before the site is closed;  
7 and

8 “(II) display at the site during  
9 regular business hours for the dura-  
10 tion of the period during which absen-  
11 tee ballots are processed a paper copy  
12 of the statement prepared under sub-  
13 clause (I).

14 “(ii) APPLICATION OF GENERAL RE-  
15 QUIREMENTS FOR POLL TAPES AND  
16 STATEMENTS.—At the close of business on  
17 the last day on which absentee ballots are  
18 counted prior to the certification of the  
19 election, the appropriate election official at  
20 the site at which absentee ballots are re-  
21 ceived and counted shall meet the require-  
22 ments of subparagraph (A) (including re-  
23 quirements relating to the role of certified  
24 tabulation observers) in the same manner  
25 as an election official at a polling place.

1           “(D) DAILY COUNT OF PROVISIONAL BAL-  
2           LOTS.—At the close of business on the day on  
3           which the appropriate election official deter-  
4           mines whether or not provisional ballots cast in  
5           an election for Federal office will be counted as  
6           votes in the election (as described in section  
7           302(a)(4)), the official shall—

8                   “(i) under the observation of certified  
9                   tabulation observers admitted under sub-  
10                  paragraph (E) to the site at which the de-  
11                  termination is made (if any), prepare and  
12                  post a statement of the number of such  
13                  ballots for which a determination was  
14                  made, the number of ballots counted, and  
15                  the number of ballots rejected (separated  
16                  into categories of the reason for the rejec-  
17                  tion), and ensure that each of the certified  
18                  tabulation observers admitted to the site  
19                  has full access to observe the process by  
20                  which the statement is produced and a rea-  
21                  sonable period of time to review the state-  
22                  ment before the site is closed; and

23                   “(ii) display at the site during regular  
24                  business hours for the duration of the pe-  
25                  riod during which provisional ballots are

1 processed a paper copy of the statement  
2 prepared under clause (i).

3 “(E) ADMISSION OF CERTIFIED TABULA-  
4 TION OBSERVERS.—

5 “(i) CERTIFIED TABULATION OB-  
6 SERVER DEFINED.—In this paragraph, a  
7 ‘certified tabulation observer’ is an indi-  
8 vidual who is certified by an appropriate  
9 election official as authorized to carry out  
10 the responsibilities of a certified tabulation  
11 observer under this paragraph.

12 “(ii) SELECTION.—In determining  
13 which individuals to certify as tabulation  
14 observers and admit to a polling place or  
15 other location to serve as certified tabula-  
16 tion observers with respect to an election  
17 for Federal office, the election official shall  
18 give preference to individuals who are af-  
19 filiated with a candidate in the election, ex-  
20 cept that—

21 “(I) the number of individuals  
22 admitted who are affiliated with the  
23 same candidate for Federal office may  
24 not exceed one; and

1                   “(II) the maximum number of in-  
2                   dividuals who may be admitted shall  
3                   equal the number of candidates in the  
4                   election plus 3, or such greater num-  
5                   ber as may be authorized under State  
6                   law.

7                   “(iii) NO EFFECT ON ADMISSION OF  
8                   OTHER OBSERVERS.—Nothing in this sub-  
9                   paragraph may be construed to limit or  
10                  otherwise affect the authority of other indi-  
11                  viduals to enter and observe polling place  
12                  operations under any other law, including  
13                  international observers authorized under  
14                  any treaty or observers of the Federal Gov-  
15                  ernment authorized under the Voting  
16                  Rights Act of 1965.

17                  “(F) NO EFFECT ON OTHER TABULATION  
18                  REQUIREMENTS.—Nothing in this Act may be  
19                  construed to supersede any requirement that an  
20                  election official at a polling place report vote to-  
21                  tals to a central tabulation facility and address  
22                  discrepancies the official finds in the aggrega-  
23                  tion of those totals with other vote totals.”.

24                  (b) REQUIRING LABORATORIES TO MEET STAND-  
25                  ARDS PROHIBITING CONFLICTS OF INTEREST AS CONDI-

1 TION OF ACCREDITATION FOR TESTING OF VOTING SYS-  
2 TEM HARDWARE AND SOFTWARE.—

3 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 231(b) of such Act  
4 (42 U.S.C. 15371(b)) is amended by adding at the  
5 end the following new paragraphs:

6 “(3) PROHIBITING CONFLICTS OF INTEREST;  
7 ENSURING AVAILABILITY OF RESULTS.—

8 “(A) IN GENERAL.—A laboratory may not  
9 be accredited by the Commission for purposes  
10 of this section unless—

11 “(i) the laboratory certifies that the  
12 only compensation it receives for the test-  
13 ing carried out in connection with the cer-  
14 tification, decertification, and recertifi-  
15 cation of the manufacturer’s voting system  
16 hardware and software is the payment  
17 made from the Testing Escrow Account  
18 under paragraph (4);

19 “(ii) the laboratory meets such stand-  
20 ards as the Commission shall establish  
21 (after notice and opportunity for public  
22 comment) to prevent the existence or ap-  
23 pearance of any conflict of interest in the  
24 testing carried out by the laboratory under  
25 this section, including standards to ensure

1           that the laboratory does not have a finan-  
2           cial interest in the manufacture, sale, and  
3           distribution of voting system hardware and  
4           software, and is sufficiently independent  
5           from other persons with such an interest;

6           “(iii) the laboratory certifies that it  
7           will permit an expert designated by the  
8           Commission or by the State requiring cer-  
9           tification of the system being tested to ob-  
10          serve any testing the laboratory carries out  
11          under this section; and

12          “(iv) the laboratory, upon completion  
13          of any testing carried out under this sec-  
14          tion, discloses the test protocols, results,  
15          and all communication between the labora-  
16          tory and the manufacturer to the Commis-  
17          sion.

18          “(B) AVAILABILITY OF RESULTS.—Upon  
19          receipt of information under subparagraph (A),  
20          the Commission shall make the information  
21          available promptly to election officials and the  
22          public.

23          “(4) PROCEDURES FOR CONDUCTING TESTING;  
24          PAYMENT OF USER FEES FOR COMPENSATION OF  
25          ACCREDITED LABORATORIES.—

1           “(A) ESTABLISHMENT OF ESCROW AC-  
2           COUNT.—The Commission shall establish an es-  
3           crow account (to be known as the ‘Testing Es-  
4           crow Account’) for making payments to accred-  
5           ited laboratories for the costs of the testing car-  
6           ried out in connection with the certification, de-  
7           certification, and recertification of voting sys-  
8           tem hardware and software.

9           “(B) SCHEDULE OF FEES.—In consulta-  
10          tion with the accredited laboratories, the Com-  
11          mission shall establish and regularly update a  
12          schedule of fees for the testing carried out in  
13          connection with the certification, decertification,  
14          and recertification of voting system hardware  
15          and software, based on the reasonable costs ex-  
16          pected to be incurred by the accredited labora-  
17          tories in carrying out the testing for various  
18          types of hardware and software.

19          “(C) REQUESTS AND PAYMENTS BY MANU-  
20          FACTURERS.—A manufacturer of voting system  
21          hardware and software may not have the hard-  
22          ware or software tested by an accredited labora-  
23          tory under this section unless—

1           “(i) the manufacturer submits a de-  
2           tailed request for the testing to the Com-  
3           mission; and

4           “(ii) the manufacturer pays to the  
5           Commission, for deposit into the Testing  
6           Escrow Account established under sub-  
7           paragraph (A), the applicable fee under the  
8           schedule established and in effect under  
9           subparagraph (B).

10          “(D) SELECTION OF LABORATORY.—Upon  
11          receiving a request for testing and the payment  
12          from a manufacturer required under subpara-  
13          graph (C), the Commission shall select, from all  
14          laboratories which are accredited under this  
15          section to carry out the specific testing re-  
16          quested by the manufacturer, an accredited lab-  
17          oratory to carry out the testing.

18          “(E) PAYMENTS TO LABORATORIES.—  
19          Upon receiving a certification from a laboratory  
20          selected to carry out testing pursuant to sub-  
21          paragraph (D) that the testing is completed,  
22          along with a copy of the results of the test as  
23          required under paragraph (3)(A)(iv), the Com-  
24          mission shall make a payment to the laboratory  
25          from the Testing Escrow Account established

1           under subparagraph (A) in an amount equal to  
2           the applicable fee paid by the manufacturer  
3           under subparagraph (C)(ii).

4           “(5) DISSEMINATION OF ADDITIONAL INFORMA-  
5           TION ON ACCREDITED LABORATORIES.—

6                   “(A) INFORMATION ON TESTING.—Upon  
7           completion of the testing of a voting system  
8           under this section, the Commission shall  
9           promptly disseminate to the public the identi-  
10          fication of the laboratory which carried out the  
11          testing.

12                   “(B) INFORMATION ON STATUS OF LAB-  
13          ORATORIES.—The Commission shall promptly  
14          notify Congress, the chief State election official  
15          of each State, and the public whenever—

16                           “(i) the Commission revokes, termi-  
17                           nates, or suspends the accreditation of a  
18                           laboratory under this section;

19                           “(ii) the Commission restores the ac-  
20                           creditation of a laboratory under this sec-  
21                           tion which has been revoked, terminated,  
22                           or suspended; or

23                           “(iii) the Commission has credible evi-  
24                           dence of significant security failure at an  
25                           accredited laboratory.”.

1           (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENTS.—Section 231  
2 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15371) is further amended—

3           (A) in subsection (a)(1), by striking “test-  
4 ing, certification,” and all that follows and in-  
5 serting the following: “testing of voting system  
6 hardware and software by accredited labora-  
7 tories in connection with the certification, de-  
8 certification, and recertification of the hardware  
9 and software for purposes of this Act.”;

10          (B) in subsection (a)(2), by striking “test-  
11 ing, certification,” and all that follows and in-  
12 serting the following: “testing of its voting sys-  
13 tem hardware and software by the laboratories  
14 accredited by the Commission under this section  
15 in connection with certifying, decertifying, and  
16 recertifying the hardware and software.”;

17          (C) in subsection (b)(1), by striking “test-  
18 ing, certification, decertification, and recertifi-  
19 cation” and inserting “testing”; and

20          (D) in subsection (d), by striking “testing,  
21 certification, decertification, and recertification”  
22 each place it appears and inserting “testing”.

23           (3) DEADLINE FOR ESTABLISHMENT OF  
24 STANDARDS, ESCROW ACCOUNT, AND SCHEDULE OF  
25 FEES.—The Election Assistance Commission shall

1 establish the standards described in section  
2 231(b)(3) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002  
3 and the Testing Escrow Account and schedule of  
4 fees described in section 231(b)(4) of such Act (as  
5 added by paragraph (1)) not later than January 1,  
6 2016.

7 (4) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—  
8 There are authorized to be appropriated to the Elec-  
9 tion Assistance Commission such sums as may be  
10 necessary to carry out the Commission's duties  
11 under paragraphs (3) and (4) of section 231 of the  
12 Help America Vote Act of 2002 (as added by para-  
13 graph (1)).

14 (c) GRANTS FOR RESEARCH ON DEVELOPMENT OF  
15 ELECTION-DEDICATED VOTING SYSTEM SOFTWARE.—

16 (1) IN GENERAL.—Subtitle D of title II of the  
17 Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15401  
18 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end the fol-  
19 lowing new part:

1 **“PART 7—GRANTS FOR RESEARCH ON DEVELOP-**  
2 **MENT OF ELECTION-DEDICATED VOTING**  
3 **SYSTEM SOFTWARE**

4 **“SEC. 297. GRANTS FOR RESEARCH ON DEVELOPMENT OF**  
5 **ELECTION-DEDICATED VOTING SYSTEM**  
6 **SOFTWARE.**

7 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Director of the National  
8 Science Foundation (hereafter in this part referred to as  
9 the ‘Director’) shall make grants to not fewer than 3 eligi-  
10 ble entities to conduct research on the development of elec-  
11 tion-dedicated voting system software.

12 “(b) ELIGIBILITY.—An entity is eligible to receive a  
13 grant under this part if it submits to the Director (at such  
14 time and in such form as the Director may require) an  
15 application containing—

16 “(1) certifications regarding the benefits of op-  
17 erating voting systems on election-dedicated software  
18 which is easily understandable and which is written  
19 exclusively for the purpose of conducting elections;

20 “(2) certifications that the entity will use the  
21 funds provided under the grant to carry out research  
22 on how to develop voting systems that run on elec-  
23 tion-dedicated software and that will meet the appli-  
24 cable requirements for voting systems under title III;  
25 and

1           “(3) such other information and certifications  
2           as the Director may require.

3           “(c) AVAILABILITY OF TECHNOLOGY.—Any tech-  
4 nology developed with the grants made under this section  
5 shall be treated as non-proprietary and shall be made  
6 available to the public, including to manufacturers of vot-  
7 ing systems.

8           “(d) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
9 are authorized to be appropriated for grants under this  
10 section \$1,500,000 for each of fiscal years 2017 and 2018,  
11 to remain available until expended.”.

12           (2) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of con-  
13 tents of such Act is amended by adding at the end  
14 of the items relating to subtitle D of title II the fol-  
15 lowing:

“PART 7—GRANTS FOR RESEARCH ON DEVELOPMENT OF ELECTION-  
DEDICATED VOTING SYSTEM SOFTWARE

“Sec. 297. Grants for research on development of election-dedicated voting sys-  
tem software.”.

16 **SEC. 604. AVAILABILITY OF ADDITIONAL FUNDING TO EN-**  
17 **ABLE STATES TO MEET COSTS OF REVISED**  
18 **REQUIREMENTS.**

19           (a) EXTENSION OF REQUIREMENTS PAYMENTS FOR  
20 MEETING REVISED REQUIREMENTS.—Section 257(a) of  
21 the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15407(a))  
22 is amended by adding at the end the following new para-  
23 graph:

1 “(5) For fiscal year 2018, the sum of—

2 “(A) \$1,000,000,000, except that any  
3 funds provided under the authorization made by  
4 this subparagraph shall be used by a State only  
5 to meet the requirements of title III which are  
6 first imposed on the State pursuant to the  
7 amendments made by title I of the Voter Con-  
8 fidence and Increased Accessibility Act of 2012,  
9 or to otherwise modify or replace its voting sys-  
10 tems in response to such amendments; plus

11 “(B) such sums as may be necessary to en-  
12 able States to carry out the activities described  
13 in subparagraph (A) with respect to require-  
14 ments which first apply to elections for Federal  
15 office held after in November 2020, except that  
16 any funds provided under the authorization  
17 made by this subparagraph shall be used by a  
18 State only for carrying out these activities.”.

19 (b) USE OF REVISED FORMULA FOR ALLOCATION OF  
20 FUNDS.—Section 252(b) of such Act (42 U.S.C.  
21 15402(b)) is amended to read as follows:

22 “(b) STATE ALLOCATION PERCENTAGE DEFINED.—

23 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
24 graph (2), the ‘State allocation percentage’ for a

1 State is the amount (expressed as a percentage)  
2 equal to the quotient of—

3 “(A) the voting age population of the State  
4 (as reported in the most recent decennial cen-  
5 sus); and

6 “(B) the total voting age population of all  
7 States (as reported in the most recent decennial  
8 census).

9 “(2) SPECIAL RULE FOR PAYMENTS USED TO  
10 MEET REQUIREMENTS IMPOSED UNDER VOTER CON-  
11 FIDENCE AND INCREASED ACCESSIBILITY ACT OF  
12 2012.—

13 “(A) IN GENERAL.—In the case of the re-  
14 quirements payment made to a State under the  
15 authorization made by section 257(a)(5) for fis-  
16 cal year 2018 or any fiscal year thereafter, the  
17 ‘State allocation percentage’ for a State is the  
18 amount (expressed as a percentage) equal to  
19 the quotient of—

20 “(i) the sum of the number of non-  
21 compliant precincts in the State and 50  
22 percent of the number of partially non-  
23 compliant precincts in the State; and

24 “(ii) the sum of the number of non-  
25 compliant precincts in all States and 50

1           percent of the number of partially non-  
2           compliant precincts in all States.

3           “(B) NONCOMPLIANT PRECINCT DE-  
4           FINED.—In this paragraph, a ‘noncompliant  
5           precinct’ means any precinct (or equivalent lo-  
6           cation) within a State for which the voting sys-  
7           tem used to administer the regularly scheduled  
8           general election for Federal office held in No-  
9           vember 2016 did not meet either of the require-  
10          ments described in subparagraph (D).

11          “(C) PARTIALLY NONCOMPLIANT PRE-  
12          CINCT DEFINED.—In this paragraph, a ‘par-  
13          tially noncompliant precinct’ means any pre-  
14          cinct (or equivalent location) within a State for  
15          which the voting system used to administer the  
16          regularly scheduled general election for Federal  
17          office held in November 2016 met only one of  
18          the requirements described in subparagraph  
19          (D).

20          “(D) REQUIREMENTS DESCRIBED.—The  
21          requirements described in this subparagraph  
22          with respect to a voting system are as follows:

23                 “(i) The primary voting system re-  
24                 quired the use of durable paper ballots (as  
25                 described in section 301(a)(2)(A)(i)(I) and

1           301(a)(11)(A), as amended or added by  
2           the Voter Confidence and Increased Acces-  
3           sibility Act of 2012) for every vote cast.

4           “(ii) The voting system allowed the  
5           voter to privately and independently verify  
6           the permanent paper ballot through the  
7           presentation of the same printed or  
8           marked information used for vote counting  
9           and auditing and to privately and inde-  
10          pendently cast the permanent paper ballot  
11          without handling the ballot manually.”.

12          (c) REVISED CONDITIONS FOR RECEIPT OF  
13 FUNDS.—Section 253 of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15403) is  
14 amended—

15           (1) in subsection (a), by striking “A State is el-  
16           igible” and inserting “Except as provided in sub-  
17           section (f), a State is eligible”; and

18           (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
19           section:

20          “(f) SPECIAL RULE FOR PAYMENTS USED TO MEET  
21 REQUIREMENTS IMPOSED UNDER VOTER CONFIDENCE  
22 AND INCREASED ACCESSIBILITY ACT OF 2012.—

23           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding any other  
24           provision of this part, a State is eligible to receive  
25           a requirements payment under the authorization

1       made by section 257(a)(5) for fiscal year 2018 or  
2       any fiscal year thereafter if, not later than 90 days  
3       after the date of the enactment of the Voter Con-  
4       fidence and Increased Accessibility Act of 2012, the  
5       chief executive officer of the State, or designee, in  
6       consultation and coordination with the chief State  
7       election official—

8               “(A) certifies to the Commission the num-  
9               ber of noncompliant and partially noncompliant  
10              precincts in the State (as defined in section  
11              252(b)(2));

12             “(B) certifies to the Commission that the  
13             State will reimburse each unit of local govern-  
14             ment in the State for any costs the unit incurs  
15             in carrying out the activities for which the pay-  
16             ment may be used; and

17             “(C) files a statement with the Commis-  
18             sion describing the State’s need for the pay-  
19             ment and how the State will use the payment  
20             to meet the requirements of title III (in accord-  
21             ance with the limitations applicable to the use  
22             of the payment under section 257(a)(5)).

23             “(2) CERTIFICATIONS BY STATES THAT RE-  
24             QUIRE CHANGES TO STATE LAW.—In the case of a  
25             State that requires State legislation to carry out any

1 activity covered by any certification submitted under  
2 this subsection, the State shall be permitted to make  
3 the certification notwithstanding that the legislation  
4 has not been enacted at the time the certification is  
5 submitted and such State shall submit an additional  
6 certification once such legislation is enacted.”.

7 (d) PERMITTING USE OF FUNDS FOR REIMBURSE-  
8 MENT FOR COSTS PREVIOUSLY INCURRED.—Section  
9 251(c)(1) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 15401(c)(1)) is amended  
10 by striking the period at the end and inserting the fol-  
11 lowing: “, or as a reimbursement for any costs incurred  
12 after November 2016 in meeting the requirements of title  
13 III which are imposed pursuant to the amendments made  
14 by title I of the Voter Confidence and Increased Accessi-  
15 bility Act of 2012 or in otherwise upgrading or replacing  
16 voting systems in a manner consistent with such amend-  
17 ments (so long as the voting systems meet any of the re-  
18 quirements that apply with respect to elections for Federal  
19 office held in 2020 and each succeeding year).”.

20 (e) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION REGARDING STATES  
21 RECEIVING OTHER FUNDS FOR REPLACING PUNCH  
22 CARD, LEVER, OR OTHER VOTING MACHINES.—Nothing  
23 in the amendments made by this section or in any other  
24 provision of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 may be  
25 construed to prohibit a State which received or was au-

1 thORIZED to receive a payment under title I or II of such  
2 Act for replacing punch card, lever, or other voting ma-  
3 chines from receiving or using any funds which are made  
4 available under the amendments made by this section.

5 (f) RULE OF CONSTRUCTION REGARDING USE OF  
6 FUNDS RECEIVED IN PRIOR YEARS.—

7 (1) IN GENERAL.—Nothing contained in this  
8 Act or the Help America Vote Act of 2002 may be  
9 construed to prohibit a State from using funds re-  
10 ceived under title I or II of the Help America Vote  
11 Act of 2002 to purchase or acquire by other means  
12 a voting system that meets the requirements of  
13 paragraphs (2) and (3) of section 301 of the Help  
14 America Vote Act of 2002 (as amended by this Act)  
15 in order to replace voting systems purchased with  
16 funds received under the Help America Vote Act of  
17 2002 that do not meet such requirements.

18 (2) WAIVER OF NOTICE AND COMMENT RE-  
19 QUIREMENTS.—The requirements of subparagraphs  
20 (A), (B), and (C) of section 254(a)(11) of the Help  
21 America Vote Act of 2002 shall not apply to any  
22 State using funds received under such Act for the  
23 purposes described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of  
24 paragraph (1).

1 (g) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
2 this section shall apply with respect to fiscal years begin-  
3 ning with fiscal year 2018.

4 **SEC. 605. EFFECTIVE DATE FOR NEW REQUIREMENTS.**

5 Section 301(d) of the Help America Vote Act of 2002  
6 (42 U.S.C. 15481(d)) is amended to read as follows:

7 “(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—

8 “(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in para-  
9 graph (2), each State and jurisdiction shall be re-  
10 quired to comply with the requirements of this sec-  
11 tion on and after January 1, 2006.

12 “(2) SPECIAL RULE FOR CERTAIN REQUIRE-  
13 MENTS.—

14 “(A) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in  
15 subparagraphs (B) and (C), the requirements of  
16 this section which are first imposed on a State  
17 and jurisdiction pursuant to the amendments  
18 made by title I of the Voter Confidence and In-  
19 creased Accessibility Act of 2012 shall apply  
20 with respect to voting systems used for any  
21 election for Federal office held in 2018 or any  
22 succeeding year.

23 “(B) DELAY FOR JURISDICTIONS USING  
24 CERTAIN PAPER RECORD PRINTERS OR CERTAIN

1           SYSTEMS    USING    OR    PRODUCING    VOTER-  
2           VERIFIABLE PAPER RECORDS IN 2016.—

3                   “(i) DELAY.—In the case of a juris-  
4                   diction described in clause (ii), subpara-  
5                   graph (A) shall apply to a voting system in  
6                   the jurisdiction as if the reference in such  
7                   subparagraph to ‘2018’ were a reference to  
8                   ‘2020’, but only with respect to the fol-  
9                   lowing requirements of this section:

10                           “(I) Paragraph (2)(A)(i)(I) of  
11                           subsection (a) (relating to the use of  
12                           voter-marked paper ballots).

13                           “(II) Paragraph (3)(B)(ii)(I) and  
14                           (II) of subsection (a) (relating to ac-  
15                           cess to verification from and casting  
16                           of the durable paper ballot).

17                           “(III) Paragraph (11) of sub-  
18                           section (a) (relating to durability and  
19                           readability requirements for ballots).

20                           “(ii) JURISDICTIONS DESCRIBED.—A  
21                           jurisdiction described in this clause is a ju-  
22                           risdiction—

23                           “(I) which used voter verifiable  
24                           paper record printers attached to di-  
25                           rect recording electronic voting ma-

1 chines, or which used other voting  
2 systems that used or produced paper  
3 records of the vote verifiable by voters  
4 but that are not in compliance with  
5 paragraphs (2)(A)(i)(I), (3)(B)(ii)(I)  
6 and (II), and (11) of subsection (a)  
7 (as amended or added by the Voter  
8 Confidence and Increased Accessibility  
9 Act of 2012), for the administration  
10 of the regularly scheduled general  
11 election for Federal office held in No-  
12 vember 2016; and

13 “(II) which will continue to use  
14 such printers or systems for the ad-  
15 ministration of elections for Federal  
16 office held in years before 2020.

17 “(iii) MANDATORY AVAILABILITY OF  
18 PAPER BALLOTS AT POLLING PLACES  
19 USING GRANDFATHERED PRINTERS AND  
20 SYSTEMS.—

21 “(I) REQUIRING BALLOTS TO BE  
22 OFFERED AND PROVIDED.—The ap-  
23 propriate election official at each poll-  
24 ing place that uses a printer or sys-  
25 tem described in clause (ii)(I) for the

1 administration of elections for Federal  
2 office shall offer each individual who  
3 is eligible to cast a vote in the election  
4 at the polling place the opportunity to  
5 cast the vote using a blank pre-print-  
6 ed paper ballot which the individual  
7 may mark by hand and which is not  
8 produced by the direct recording elec-  
9 tronic voting machine or other such  
10 system. The official shall provide the  
11 individual with the ballot and the sup-  
12 plies necessary to mark the ballot, and  
13 shall ensure (to the greatest extent  
14 practicable) that the waiting period  
15 for the individual to cast a vote is the  
16 lesser of 30 minutes or the average  
17 waiting period for an individual who  
18 does not agree to cast the vote using  
19 such a paper ballot under this clause.

20 “(II) TREATMENT OF BALLOT.—  
21 Any paper ballot which is cast by an  
22 individual under this clause shall be  
23 counted and otherwise treated as a  
24 regular ballot for all purposes (includ-  
25 ing by incorporating it into the final

1 unofficial vote count (as defined by  
2 the State) for the precinct) and not as  
3 a provisional ballot, unless the indi-  
4 vidual casting the ballot would have  
5 otherwise been required to cast a pro-  
6 visional ballot.

7 “(III) POSTING OF NOTICE.—  
8 The appropriate election official shall  
9 ensure there is prominently displayed  
10 at each polling place a notice that de-  
11 scribes the obligation of the official to  
12 offer individuals the opportunity to  
13 cast votes using a pre-printed blank  
14 paper ballot.

15 “(IV) TRAINING OF ELECTION  
16 OFFICIALS.—The chief State election  
17 official shall ensure that election offi-  
18 cials at polling places in the State are  
19 aware of the requirements of this  
20 clause, including the requirement to  
21 display a notice under subclause (III),  
22 and are aware that it is a violation of  
23 the requirements of this title for an  
24 election official to fail to offer an indi-

1                   vidual the opportunity to cast a vote  
2                   using a blank pre-printed paper ballot.

3                   “(V) PERIOD OF APPLICA-  
4                   BILITY.—The requirements of this  
5                   clause apply only during the period in  
6                   which the delay is in effect under  
7                   clause (i).

8                   “(C) SPECIAL RULE FOR JURISDICTIONS  
9                   USING CERTAIN NONTABULATING BALLOT  
10                  MARKING DEVICES.—In the case of a jurisdic-  
11                  tion which uses a nontabulating ballot marking  
12                  device which automatically deposits the ballot  
13                  into a privacy sleeve, subparagraph (A) shall  
14                  apply to a voting system in the jurisdiction as  
15                  if the reference in such subparagraph to ‘any  
16                  election for Federal office held in 2018 or any  
17                  succeeding year’ were a reference to ‘elections  
18                  for Federal office occurring held in 2020 or  
19                  each succeeding year’, but only with respect to  
20                  paragraph (3)(B)(ii)(II) of subsection (a) (re-  
21                  lating to nonmanual casting of the durable  
22                  paper ballot).”.

1 **Subtitle B—Requirement for Man-**  
2 **datory Manual Audits by Hand**  
3 **Count**

4 **SEC. 611. MANDATORY MANUAL AUDITS.**

5 Title III of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42  
6 U.S.C. 15481 et seq.) is amended by adding at the end  
7 the following new subtitle:

8 **“Subtitle C—Mandatory Manual**  
9 **Audits**

10 **“SEC. 321. REQUIRING AUDITS OF RESULTS OF ELECTIONS.**

11 **“(a) REQUIRING AUDITS.—**

12 **“(1) IN GENERAL.—**In accordance with this  
13 subtitle, each State shall administer, without ad-  
14 vance notice to the precincts or alternative audit  
15 units selected, audits of the results of all elections  
16 for Federal office held in the State (and, at the op-  
17 tion of the State or jurisdiction involved, of elections  
18 for State and local office held at the same time as  
19 such election) consisting of random hand counts of  
20 the voter-verified paper ballots required to be used  
21 and preserved pursuant to section 301(a)(2).

22 **“(2) EXCEPTION FOR CERTAIN ELECTIONS.—**A

23 State shall not be required to administer an audit of  
24 the results of an election for Federal office under

1       this subtitle if the winning candidate in the elec-  
2       tion—

3               “(A) had no opposition on the ballot; or

4               “(B) received 80 percent or more of the  
5               total number of votes cast in the election, as de-  
6               termined on the basis of the final unofficial vote  
7               count.

8       “(b) DETERMINATION OF ENTITY CONDUCTING AU-  
9       DITS; APPLICATION OF GAO INDEPENDENCE STAND-  
10      ARDS.—The State shall administer audits under this sub-  
11      title through an entity selected for such purpose by the  
12      State in accordance with such criteria as the State con-  
13      siders appropriate consistent with the requirements of this  
14      subtitle, except that the entity must meet the general  
15      standards established by the Comptroller General and as  
16      set forth in the Comptroller General’s Government Audit-  
17      ing Standards to ensure the independence (including, ex-  
18      cept as provided under section 323(b), the organizational  
19      independence) of entities performing financial audits, at-  
20      testation engagements, and performance audits.

21       “(c) REFERENCES TO ELECTION AUDITOR.—In this  
22      subtitle, the term ‘Election Auditor’ means, with respect  
23      to a State, the entity selected by the State under sub-  
24      section (b).

1 **“SEC. 322. NUMBER OF BALLOTS COUNTED UNDER AUDIT.**

2       “(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
3 (b), the number of voter-verified paper ballots which will  
4 be subject to a hand count administered by the Election  
5 Auditor of a State under this subtitle with respect to an  
6 election shall be determined as follows:

7           “(1) In the event that the unofficial count as  
8 described in section 323(a)(1) reveals that the mar-  
9 gin of victory between the two candidates receiving  
10 the largest number of votes in the election is less  
11 than 1 percent of the total votes cast in that elec-  
12 tion, the hand counts of the voter-verified paper bal-  
13 lots shall occur in at least 10 percent of all precincts  
14 or equivalent locations (or alternative audit units  
15 used in accordance with the method provided for  
16 under subsection (b)) in the Congressional district  
17 involved (in the case of an election for the House of  
18 Representatives) or the State (in the case of any  
19 other election for Federal office).

20           “(2) In the event that the unofficial count as  
21 described in section 323(a)(1) reveals that the mar-  
22 gin of victory between the two candidates receiving  
23 the largest number of votes in the election is greater  
24 than or equal to 1 percent but less than 2 percent  
25 of the total votes cast in that election, the hand  
26 counts of the voter-verified paper ballots shall occur

1 in at least 5 percent of all precincts or equivalent lo-  
2 cations (or alternative audit units used in accord-  
3 ance with the method provided for under subsection  
4 (b)) in the Congressional district involved (in the  
5 case of an election for the House of Representatives)  
6 or the State (in the case of any other election for  
7 Federal office).

8 “(3) In the event that the unofficial count as  
9 described in section 323(a)(1) reveals that the mar-  
10 gin of victory between the two candidates receiving  
11 the largest number of votes in the election is equal  
12 to or greater than 2 percent of the total votes cast  
13 in that election, the hand counts of the voter-verified  
14 paper ballots shall occur in at least 3 percent of all  
15 precincts or equivalent locations (or alternative audit  
16 units used in accordance with the method provided  
17 for under subsection (b)) in the Congressional dis-  
18 trict involved (in the case of an election for the  
19 House of Representatives) or the State (in the case  
20 of any other election for Federal office).

21 “(b) USE OF ALTERNATIVE MECHANISM.—

22 “(1) PERMITTING USE OF ALTERNATIVE MECH-  
23 ANISM.—Notwithstanding subsection (a), a State  
24 may adopt and apply an alternative mechanism to  
25 determine the number of voter-verified paper ballots

1       which will be subject to the hand counts required  
2       under this subtitle with respect to an election, so  
3       long as the alternative mechanism uses the voter-  
4       verified paper ballots to conduct the audit and the  
5       National Institute of Standards and Technology de-  
6       termines that the alternative mechanism is in ac-  
7       cordance with the principles set forth in paragraph  
8       (2).

9               “(2) PRINCIPLES FOR APPROVAL.—In approv-  
10       ing an alternative mechanism under paragraph (1),  
11       the National Institute of Standards and Technology  
12       shall ensure that the audit procedure will have the  
13       property that for each election—

14               “(A) the alternative mechanism will be at  
15       least as statistically effective in ensuring the ac-  
16       curacy of the election results as the procedures  
17       under this subtitle; or

18               “(B) the alternative mechanism will  
19       achieve at least a 95% confidence interval (as  
20       determined in accordance with criteria set forth  
21       by the National Institute of Standards and  
22       Technology) with respect to the outcome of the  
23       election.

24               “(3) DEADLINE FOR RESPONSE.—The Director  
25       of the National Institute of Standards and Tech-

1 nology shall make a determination regarding a  
2 State's request to approve an alternative mechanism  
3 under paragraph (1) not later than 30 days after re-  
4 ceiving the State's request.

5 **“SEC. 323. PROCESS FOR ADMINISTERING AUDITS.**

6 “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Election Auditor of a State  
7 shall administer an audit under this section of the results  
8 of an election in accordance with the following procedures:

9 “(1) Within 24 hours after the State announces  
10 the final unofficial vote count (as defined by the  
11 State) in each precinct in the State, the Election  
12 Auditor shall—

13 “(A) determine and then announce the  
14 precincts or equivalent locations (or alternative  
15 audit units used in accordance with the method  
16 provided under section 322(b)) in the State in  
17 which it will administer the audits; and

18 “(B) with respect to votes cast at the pre-  
19 cinct or equivalent location on or before the  
20 date of the election (other than provisional bal-  
21 lots described in paragraph (2)), begin to ad-  
22 minister the hand count of the votes on the  
23 voter-verified paper ballots required to be used  
24 and preserved under section 301(a)(2)(A) and  
25 the comparison of the count of the votes on

1           those ballots with the final unofficial count of  
2           such votes as announced by the State.

3           “(2) With respect to votes cast other than at  
4           the precinct on the date of the election (other than  
5           votes cast before the date of the election described  
6           in paragraph (2)) or votes cast by provisional ballot  
7           on the date of the election which are certified and  
8           counted by the State on or after the date of the elec-  
9           tion, including votes cast by absent uniformed serv-  
10          ices voters and overseas voters under the Uniformed  
11          and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act, the  
12          Election Auditor shall administer the hand count of  
13          the votes on the applicable voter-verified paper bal-  
14          lots required to be produced and preserved under  
15          section 301(a)(2)(A) and the comparison of the  
16          count of the votes on those ballots with the final un-  
17          official count of such votes as announced by the  
18          State.

19          “(b) USE OF PERSONNEL.—In administering the au-  
20          dits, the Election Auditor may utilize the services of the  
21          personnel of the State or jurisdiction, including election  
22          administration personnel and poll workers, without regard  
23          to whether or not the personnel have professional auditing  
24          experience.

1           “(c) LOCATION.—The Election Auditor shall admin-  
2   ister an audit of an election—

3           “(1) at the location where the ballots cast in  
4   the election are stored and counted after the date of  
5   the election or such other appropriate and secure lo-  
6   cation agreed upon by the Election Auditor and the  
7   individual that is responsible under State law for the  
8   custody of the ballots; and

9           “(2) in the presence of the personnel who under  
10   State law are responsible for the custody of the bal-  
11   lots.

12          “(d) SPECIAL RULE IN CASE OF DELAY IN REPORT-  
13   ING ABSENTEE VOTE COUNT.—In the case of a State in  
14   which the final count of absentee and provisional votes is  
15   not announced until after the date of the election, the  
16   Election Auditor shall initiate the process described in  
17   subsection (a) for administering the audit not later than  
18   24 hours after the State announces the final unofficial  
19   vote count for the votes cast at the precinct or equivalent  
20   location on or before the date of the election, and shall  
21   initiate the administration of the audit of the absentee and  
22   provisional votes pursuant to subsection (a)(2) not later  
23   than 24 hours after the State announces the final unoffi-  
24   cial count of such votes.

25          “(e) ADDITIONAL AUDITS IF CAUSE SHOWN.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—If the Election Auditor  
2 finds that any of the hand counts administered  
3 under this section do not match the final unofficial  
4 tally of the results of an election, the Election Audi-  
5 tor shall administer hand counts under this section  
6 of such additional precincts (or alternative audit  
7 units) as the Election Auditor considers appropriate  
8 to resolve any concerns resulting from the audit and  
9 ensure the accuracy of the election results.

10           “(2) ESTABLISHMENT AND PUBLICATION OF  
11 PROCEDURES GOVERNING ADDITIONAL AUDITS.—  
12 Not later than August 1, 2017, each State shall es-  
13 tablish and publish procedures for carrying out the  
14 additional audits under this subsection, including the  
15 means by which the State shall resolve any concerns  
16 resulting from the audit with finality and ensure the  
17 accuracy of the election results.

18           “(f) PUBLIC OBSERVATION OF AUDITS.—Each audit  
19 conducted under this section shall be conducted in a man-  
20 ner that allows public observation of the entire process.

21 **“SEC. 324. SELECTION OF PRECINCTS.**

22           “(a) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in subsection  
23 (c), the selection of the precincts or alternative audit units  
24 in the State in which the Election Auditor of the State  
25 shall administer the hand counts under this subtitle shall

1 be made by the Election Auditor on a random basis, in  
2 accordance with procedures adopted by the National Insti-  
3 tute of Standards and Technology, except that at least one  
4 precinct shall be selected at random in each county, with  
5 additional precincts selected by the Election Auditor at the  
6 Auditor's discretion.

7       “(b) PUBLIC SELECTION.—The random selection of  
8 precincts under subsection (a) shall be conducted in pub-  
9 lic, at a time and place announced in advance.

10       “(c) MANDATORY SELECTION OF PRECINCTS ESTAB-  
11 LISHED SPECIFICALLY FOR ABSENTEE BALLOTS.—If a  
12 State does not sort absentee ballots by precinct and in-  
13 clude those ballots in the hand count with respect to that  
14 precinct, the State shall create absentee ballot precincts  
15 or audit units which are of similar size to the average pre-  
16 cinct or audit unit in the jurisdiction being audited, and  
17 shall include those absentee precincts or audit units  
18 among the precincts in the State in which the Election  
19 Auditor shall administer the hand counts under this sub-  
20 title.

21       “(d) DEADLINE FOR ADOPTION OF PROCEDURES BY  
22 COMMISSION.—The National Institute of Standards and  
23 Technology shall adopt the procedures described in sub-  
24 section (a) not later than March 31, 2017, and shall pub-  
25 lish them in the Federal Register upon adoption.

1 **“SEC. 325. PUBLICATION OF RESULTS.**

2       “(a) SUBMISSION TO COMMISSION.—As soon as prac-  
3 ticable after the completion of an audit under this subtitle,  
4 the Election Auditor of a State shall submit to the Com-  
5 mission the results of the audit, and shall include in the  
6 submission a comparison of the results of the election in  
7 the precinct as determined by the Election Auditor under  
8 the audit and the final unofficial vote count in the precinct  
9 as announced by the State and all undervotes, overvotes,  
10 blank ballots, and spoiled, voided, or cancelled ballots, as  
11 well as a list of any discrepancies discovered between the  
12 initial, subsequent, and final hand counts administered by  
13 the Election Auditor and such final unofficial vote count  
14 and any explanation for such discrepancies, broken down  
15 by the categories of votes described in paragraphs (1)(B)  
16 and (2) of section 323(a).

17       “(b) PUBLICATION BY COMMISSION.—Immediately  
18 after receiving the submission of the results of an audit  
19 from the Election Auditor of a State under subsection (a),  
20 the Commission shall publicly announce and publish the  
21 information contained in the submission.

22       “(c) DELAY IN CERTIFICATION OF RESULTS BY  
23 STATE.—

24               “(1) PROHIBITING CERTIFICATION UNTIL COM-  
25 PLETION OF AUDITS.—No State may certify the re-

1       sults of any election which is subject to an audit  
2       under this subtitle prior to—

3               “(A) to the completion of the audit (and,  
4               if required, any additional audit conducted  
5               under section 323(e)(1)) and the announcement  
6               and submission of the results of each such audit  
7               to the Commission for publication of the infor-  
8               mation required under this section; and

9               “(B) the completion of any procedure es-  
10              tablished by the State pursuant to section  
11              323(e)(2) to resolve discrepancies and ensure  
12              the accuracy of results.

13              “(2) DEADLINE FOR COMPLETION OF AUDITS  
14              OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTIONS.—In the case of an  
15              election for electors for President and Vice President  
16              which is subject to an audit under this subtitle, the  
17              State shall complete the audits and announce and  
18              submit the results to the Commission for publication  
19              of the information required under this section in  
20              time for the State to certify the results of the elec-  
21              tion and provide for the final determination of any  
22              controversy or contest concerning the appointment  
23              of such electors prior to the deadline described in  
24              section 6 of title 3, United States Code.

1 **“SEC. 326. PAYMENTS TO STATES.**

2       “(a) PAYMENTS FOR COSTS OF CONDUCTING AU-  
3 DITS.—In accordance with the requirements and proce-  
4 dures of this section, the Commission shall make a pay-  
5 ment to a State to cover the costs incurred by the State  
6 in carrying out this subtitle with respect to the elections  
7 that are the subject of the audits conducted under this  
8 subtitle.

9       “(b) CERTIFICATION OF COMPLIANCE AND ANTICI-  
10 PATED COSTS.—

11           “(1) CERTIFICATION REQUIRED.—In order to  
12 receive a payment under this section, a State shall  
13 submit to the Commission, in such form as the Com-  
14 mission may require, a statement containing—

15                   “(A) a certification that the State will con-  
16 duct the audits required under this subtitle in  
17 accordance with all of the requirements of this  
18 subtitle;

19                   “(B) a notice of the reasonable costs in-  
20 curred or the reasonable costs anticipated to be  
21 incurred by the State in carrying out this sub-  
22 title with respect to the elections involved; and

23                   “(C) such other information and assur-  
24 ances as the Commission may require.

25       “(2) AMOUNT OF PAYMENT.—The amount of a  
26 payment made to a State under this section shall be

1 equal to the reasonable costs incurred or the reason-  
2 able costs anticipated to be incurred by the State in  
3 carrying out this subtitle with respect to the elec-  
4 tions involved, as set forth in the statement sub-  
5 mitted under paragraph (1).

6 “(3) TIMING OF NOTICE.—The State may not  
7 submit a notice under paragraph (1) until can-  
8 didates have been selected to appear on the ballot  
9 for all of the elections for Federal office which will  
10 be the subject of the audits involved.

11 “(c) TIMING OF PAYMENTS.—The Commission shall  
12 make the payment required under this section to a State  
13 not later than 30 days after receiving the notice submitted  
14 by the State under subsection (b).

15 “(d) RECOUPMENT OF OVERPAYMENTS.—No pay-  
16 ment may be made to a State under this section unless  
17 the State agrees to repay to the Commission the excess  
18 (if any) of—

19 “(1) the amount of the payment received by the  
20 State under this section with respect to the elections  
21 involved; over

22 “(2) the actual costs incurred by the State in  
23 carrying out this subtitle with respect to the elec-  
24 tions involved.

1           “(e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
2 are authorized to be appropriated to the Commission for  
3 fiscal year 2018 and each succeeding fiscal year  
4 \$100,000,000 for payments under this section.

5           **“SEC. 327. EXCEPTION FOR ELECTIONS SUBJECT TO RE-**  
6                           **COUNT UNDER STATE LAW PRIOR TO CER-**  
7                           **TIFICATION.**

8           “(a) EXCEPTION.—This subtitle does not apply to  
9 any election for which a recount under State law will com-  
10 mence prior to the certification of the results of the elec-  
11 tion, including but not limited to a recount required auto-  
12 matically because of the margin of victory between the 2  
13 candidates receiving the largest number of votes in the  
14 election, but only if each of the following applies to the  
15 recount:

16                   “(1) The recount commences prior to the deter-  
17 mination and announcement by the Election Auditor  
18 under section 323(a)(1) of the precincts in the State  
19 in which it will administer the audits under this sub-  
20 title.

21                   “(2) If the recount would apply to fewer than  
22 100 percent of the ballots cast in the election—

23                           “(A) the number of ballots counted will be  
24 at least as many as would be counted if an

1           audit were conducted with respect to the elec-  
2           tion in accordance with this subtitle; and

3                   “(B) the selection of the precincts in which  
4           the recount will be conducted will be made in  
5           accordance with the random selection proce-  
6           dures applicable under section 324.

7                   “(3) The recount for the election meets the re-  
8           quirements of section 323(f) (relating to public ob-  
9           serva- tion).

10                   “(4) The State meets the requirements of sec-  
11           tion 325 (relating to the publication of results and  
12           the delay in the certification of results) with respect  
13           to the recount.

14                   “(b) CLARIFICATION OF EFFECT ON OTHER RE-  
15           QUIREMENTS.—Nothing in this section may be construed  
16           to waive the application of any other provision of this Act  
17           to any election (including the requirement set forth in sec-  
18           tion 301(a)(2) that the voter verified paper ballots serve  
19           as the vote of record and shall be counted by hand in all  
20           audits and recounts, including audits and recounts de-  
21           scribed in this subtitle).

22           **“SEC. 328. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

23                   “‘This subtitle shall apply with respect to elections for  
24           Federal office held in 2018 or any succeeding year.’”.

1 **SEC. 612. AVAILABILITY OF ENFORCEMENT UNDER HELP**  
2 **AMERICA VOTE ACT OF 2002.**

3 Section 401 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002  
4 (42 U.S.C. 15511) is amended by striking the period at  
5 the end and inserting the following: “, or the requirements  
6 of subtitle C of title III.”.

7 **SEC. 613. GUIDANCE ON BEST PRACTICES FOR ALTER-**  
8 **NATIVE AUDIT MECHANISMS.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Not later than May 1, 2017, the  
10 Director of the National Institute for Standards and Tech-  
11 nology shall establish guidance for States that wish to es-  
12 tablish alternative audit mechanisms under section 322(b)  
13 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002 (as added by section  
14 611). Such guidance shall be based upon scientifically and  
15 statistically reasonable assumptions for the purpose of cre-  
16 ating an alternative audit mechanism that will be con-  
17 sistent with the principles for approval described in section  
18 322(b)(2) of such Act (as so added).

19 (b) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—There  
20 are authorized to be appropriated to carry out subsection  
21 (a) \$100,000, to remain available until expended.

22 **SEC. 614. CLERICAL AMENDMENT.**

23 The table of contents of the Help America Vote Act  
24 of 2002 is amended by adding at the end of the items  
25 relating to title III the following:

“Subtitle C—Mandatory Manual Audits

- “Sec. 321. Requiring audits of results of elections.  
“Sec. 322. Number of ballots counted under audit.  
“Sec. 323. Process for administering audits.  
“Sec. 324. Selection of precincts.  
“Sec. 325. Publication of results.  
“Sec. 326. Payments to States.  
“Sec. 327. Exception for elections subject to recount under State law prior to certification.  
“Sec. 328. Effective date.”.

1           **TITLE VII—PROVISIONAL**  
2                           **BALLOTS**  
3 **SEC. 701. REQUIREMENTS FOR COUNTING PROVISIONAL**  
4                           **BALLOTS; ESTABLISHMENT OF UNIFORM AND**  
5                           **NONDISCRIMINATORY STANDARDS.**

6           (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 302 of the Help America  
7 Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15482) is amended—

8                   (1) by redesignating subsection (d) as sub-  
9                   section (f); and

10                   (2) by inserting after subsection (c) the fol-  
11                   lowing new subsections:

12           “(d) STATEWIDE COUNTING OF PROVISIONAL BAL-  
13           LOTS.—

14                   “(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subsection  
15                   (a)(4), notwithstanding the precinct or polling place  
16                   at which a provisional ballot is cast within the State,  
17                   the appropriate election official shall count each vote  
18                   on such ballot for each election in which the indi-  
19                   vidual who cast such ballot is eligible to vote.

1           “(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This subsection shall  
2           apply with respect to elections held on or after Janu-  
3           ary 1, 2013.

4           “(e) UNIFORM AND NONDISCRIMINATORY STAND-  
5           ARDS.—

6           “(1) IN GENERAL.—Consistent with the re-  
7           quirements of this section, each State shall establish  
8           uniform and nondiscriminatory standards for the  
9           issuance, handling, and counting of provisional bal-  
10          lots.

11          “(2) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This subsection shall  
12          apply with respect to elections held on or after Janu-  
13          ary 1, 2013.”.

14          (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section 302(f) of  
15          such Act (42 U.S.C. 15482(f)), as redesignated by sub-  
16          section (a), is amended by striking “Each State” and in-  
17          serting “Except as provided in subsections (d)(2) and  
18          (e)(2), each State”.

## 19       **TITLE VIII—EARLY VOTING AND** 20       **VOTING BY MAIL**

### 21       **SEC. 801. EARLY VOTING AND VOTING BY MAIL.**

22          (a) REQUIREMENTS.—Subtitle A of title III of the  
23          Help America Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15481 et seq.),  
24          as amended by section 114(a) and section 201(a), is  
25          amended—

1           (1) by redesignating sections 306 and 307 as  
2           sections 308 and 309; and

3           (2) by inserting after section 305 the following  
4           new sections:

5   **“SEC. 306. EARLY VOTING.**

6           “(a) IN GENERAL.—Each State shall allow individ-  
7           uals to vote in an election for Federal office not less than  
8           15 days prior to the day scheduled for such election in  
9           the same manner as voting is allowed on such day.

10          “(b) MINIMUM EARLY VOTING REQUIREMENTS.—

11         Each polling place which allows voting prior to the day  
12         of a Federal election pursuant to subsection (a) shall—

13                 “(1) allow such voting for no less than 4 hours  
14                 on each day (other than Sunday); and

15                 “(2) have uniform hours each day for which  
16                 such voting occurs.

17          “(c) LOCATION OF POLLING PLACES NEAR PUBLIC

18         TRANSPORTATION.—To the greatest extent practicable, a

19         State shall ensure that each polling place which allows vot-

20         ing prior to the day of a Federal election pursuant to sub-

21         section (a) is located within walking distance of a stop on

22         a public transportation route.

23          “(d) STANDARDS.—

24                 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Commission shall issue

25                 standards for the administration of voting prior to

1 the day scheduled for a Federal election. Such  
2 standards shall include the nondiscriminatory geo-  
3 graphic placement of polling places at which such  
4 voting occurs.

5 “(2) DEVIATION.—The standards described in  
6 paragraph (1) shall permit States, upon providing  
7 adequate public notice, to deviate from any require-  
8 ment in the case of unforeseen circumstances such  
9 as a natural disaster, terrorist attack, or a change  
10 in voter turnout.

11 “(e) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall apply  
12 with respect to elections held on or after January 1, 2014.

13 **“SEC. 307. PROMOTING ABILITY OF VOTERS TO VOTE BY**  
14 **MAIL.**

15 “(a) IN GENERAL.—If an individual in a State is eli-  
16 gible to cast a vote in an election for Federal office, the  
17 State may not impose any additional conditions or require-  
18 ments on the eligibility of the individual to cast the vote  
19 in such election by mail, except as required under sub-  
20 section (b) and except to the extent that the State imposes  
21 a deadline for requesting the ballot and related voting ma-  
22 terials from the appropriate State or local election official  
23 and for returning the ballot to the appropriate State or  
24 local election official.

1       “(b) REQUIRING SIGNATURE VERIFICATION.—A  
2 State may not accept and process an absentee ballot sub-  
3 mitted by any individual with respect to an election for  
4 Federal office unless the State verifies the identification  
5 of the individual by comparing the individual’s signature  
6 on the absentee ballot with the individual’s signature on  
7 the official list of registered voters in the State, in accord-  
8 ance with such procedures as the State may adopt.

9       “(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—This section shall apply  
10 with respect to elections held on or after January 1,  
11 2014.”.

12       (b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT RELATING TO  
13 ISSUANCE OF VOLUNTARY GUIDANCE BY ELECTION AS-  
14 SISTANCE COMMISSION.—Section 311(b) of such Act (42  
15 U.S.C. 15501(b)), as amended by section 201(b), is  
16 amended—

17           (1) by striking “and” at the end of paragraph  
18           (3);

19           (2) by striking the period at the end of para-  
20           graph (4) and inserting a semicolon; and

21           (3) by adding at the end the following new  
22           paragraphs:

23           “(5) in the case of the recommendations with  
24           respect to section 306, June 30, 2013; and

1           “(6) in the case of the recommendations with  
2           respect to section 307, June 30, 2013.”.

3           (c) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The table of contents  
4           of such Act is amended—

5           (1) by redesignating the items relating to sec-  
6           tions 306 and 307 as relating to sections 308 and  
7           309; and

8           (2) by inserting after the item relating to sec-  
9           tion 305 the following new items:

“Sec. 306. Early voting.

“Sec. 307. Promoting ability of voters to vote by mail.”.

10 **TITLE IX—ABSENT UNIFORMED**  
11 **SERVICES VOTERS AND**  
12 **OVERSEAS VOTERS**

13 **SEC. 901. EXTENDING GUARANTEE OF RESIDENCY FOR**  
14 **VOTING PURPOSES TO FAMILY MEMBERS OF**  
15 **ABSENT MILITARY PERSONNEL.**

16           Section 705 of the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act  
17 (50 U.S.C. App. 595) is amended—

18           (1) in the heading, by striking “**SPOUSES**” and  
19           inserting “**FAMILY MEMBERS**”; and

20           (2) by amending subsection (b) to read as fol-  
21           lows:

22           “(b) **FAMILY MEMBERS**.—For the purposes of voting  
23 for in any election for any Federal office (as defined in  
24 section 301 of the Federal Election Campaign Act of 1971

1 (2 U.S.C. 431)) or any State or local office, a spouse, do-  
2 mestic partner, or dependent of a person who is absent  
3 from a State in compliance with military or naval orders  
4 shall not, solely by reason of that person's absence and  
5 without regard to whether or not such family member is  
6 accompanying that person—

7 “(1) be deemed to have lost a residence or  
8 domicile in that State, without regard to whether or  
9 not the person intends to return to that State;

10 “(2) be deemed to have acquired a residence or  
11 domicile in any other State; or

12 “(3) be deemed to have become a resident in or  
13 a resident of any other State.”.

14 **SEC. 902. PRE-ELECTION REPORTS ON AVAILABILITY AND**  
15 **TRANSMISSION OF ABSENTEE BALLOTS.**

16 Section 102(c) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citi-  
17 zens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-1(c)) is  
18 amended to read as follows:

19 “(c) REPORTS ON AVAILABILITY, TRANSMISSION,  
20 AND RECEIPT OF ABSENTEE BALLOTS.—

21 “(1) PRE-ELECTION REPORT ON ABSENTEE  
22 BALLOT AVAILABILITY.—Not later than 55 days be-  
23 fore any regularly scheduled general election for  
24 Federal office, each State shall submit a report to  
25 the Attorney General, the Election Assistance Com-

1 mission (hereafter in this subsection referred to as  
2 the ‘Commission’), and the Presidential Designee,  
3 and make that report publicly available that same  
4 day, certifying that absentee ballots for the election  
5 are or will be available for transmission to absent  
6 uniformed services voters and overseas voters by not  
7 later than 45 days before the election. The report  
8 shall be in a form prescribed jointly by the Attorney  
9 General and the Commission and shall require the  
10 State to certify specific information about ballot  
11 availability from each unit of local government which  
12 will administer the election.

13 “(2) PRE-ELECTION REPORT ON ABSENTEE  
14 BALLOT TRANSMISSION.—Not later than 43 days be-  
15 fore any regularly scheduled general election for  
16 Federal office, each State shall submit a report to  
17 the Attorney General, the Commission, and the  
18 Presidential Designee, and make that report publicly  
19 available that same day, certifying whether all ab-  
20 sentee ballots have been transmitted by not later  
21 than 45 days before the election to all qualified ab-  
22 sent uniformed services and overseas voters whose  
23 requests were received at least 45 days before the  
24 election. The report shall be in a form prescribed  
25 jointly by the Attorney General and the Commission,

1 and shall require the State to certify specific infor-  
2 mation about ballot transmission, including the total  
3 numbers of ballot requests received and ballots  
4 transmitted, from each unit of local government  
5 which will administer the election.

6 “(3) POST-ELECTION REPORT ON NUMBER OF  
7 ABSENTEE BALLOTS TRANSMITTED AND RE-  
8 CEIVED.—Not later than 90 days after the date of  
9 each regularly scheduled general election for Federal  
10 office, each State and unit of local government  
11 which administered the election shall (through the  
12 State, in the case of a unit of local government) sub-  
13 mit a report to the Attorney General, the Commis-  
14 sion, and the Presidential Designee on the combined  
15 number of absentee ballots transmitted to absent  
16 uniformed services voters and overseas voters for the  
17 election and the combined number of such ballots  
18 which were returned by such voters and cast in the  
19 election, and shall make such report available to the  
20 general public that same day.”.

21 **SEC. 903. ENFORCEMENT.**

22 (a) AVAILABILITY OF CIVIL PENALTIES AND PRI-  
23 VATE RIGHTS OF ACTION.—Section 105 of the Uniformed  
24 and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C.  
25 1973ff—4) is amended to read as follows:

1 **“SEC. 105. ENFORCEMENT.**

2 “(a) ACTION BY ATTORNEY GENERAL.—

3 “(1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General may  
4 bring civil action in an appropriate district court for  
5 such declaratory or injunctive relief as may be nec-  
6 essary to carry out this title.

7 “(2) PENALTY.—In a civil action brought under  
8 paragraph (1), if the court finds that the State vio-  
9 lated any provision of this title, it may, to vindicate  
10 the public interest, assess a civil penalty against the  
11 State—

12 “(A) in an amount not to exceed \$110,000  
13 for each such violation, in the case of a first  
14 violation; or

15 “(B) in an amount not to exceed \$220,000  
16 for each such violation, for any subsequent vio-  
17 lation.

18 “(3) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than  
19 December 31 of each year, the Attorney General  
20 shall submit to Congress an annual report on any  
21 civil action brought under paragraph (1) during the  
22 preceding year.

23 “(b) PRIVATE RIGHT OF ACTION.—A person who is  
24 aggrieved by a State’s violation of this title may bring a  
25 civil action in an appropriate district court for such declar-

1 atory or injunctive relief as may be necessary to carry out  
2 this title.

3 “(c) STATE AS ONLY NECESSARY DEFENDANT.—In  
4 any action brought under this section, the only necessary  
5 party defendant is the State, and it shall not be a defense  
6 to any such action that a local election official or a unit  
7 of local government is not named as a defendant, notwith-  
8 standing that a State has exercised the authority described  
9 in section 576 of the Military and Overseas Voter Em-  
10 powerment Act to delegate to another jurisdiction in the  
11 State any duty or responsibility which is the subject of  
12 an action brought under this section.”.

13 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
14 this section shall apply with respect to violations alleged  
15 to have occurred on or after the date of the enactment  
16 of this Act.

17 **SEC. 904. REVISIONS TO 45-DAY ABSENTEE BALLOT TRANS-**  
18 **MISSION RULE.**

19 (a) REPEAL OF WAIVER AUTHORITY.—

20 (1) IN GENERAL.—Section 102 of the Uni-  
21 formed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act  
22 (42 U.S.C. 1973ff—1) is amended by striking sub-  
23 section (g).

24 (2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—Section  
25 102(a)(8)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff—

1 1(a)(8)(A) is amended by striking “except as pro-  
2 vided in subsection (g),”.

3 (b) REQUIRING USE OF EXPRESS DELIVERY IN CASE  
4 OF FAILURE TO MEET REQUIREMENT.—Section 102 of  
5 such Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff—1), as amended by sub-  
6 section (a), is amended by inserting after subsection (f)  
7 the following new subsection:

8 “(g) REQUIRING USE OF EXPRESS DELIVERY IN  
9 CASE OF FAILURE TO TRANSMIT BALLOTS WITHIN  
10 DEADLINES.—

11 “(1) TRANSMISSION OF BALLOT BY EXPRESS  
12 DELIVERY.—If a State fails to meet the requirement  
13 of subsection (a)(8)(A) to transmit a validly re-  
14 quested absentee ballot to an absent uniformed serv-  
15 ices voter or overseas voter not later than 45 days  
16 before the election (in the case in which the request  
17 is received at least 45 days before the election)—

18 “(A) the State shall transmit the ballot to  
19 the voter by express delivery; or

20 “(B) in the case of a voter who has des-  
21 ignated that absentee ballots be transmitted  
22 electronically in accordance with subsection  
23 (f)(1), the State shall transmit the ballot to the  
24 voter electronically.

1           “(2) SPECIAL RULE FOR TRANSMISSION FEWER  
2           THAN 40 DAYS BEFORE THE ELECTION.—If, in car-  
3           rying out paragraph (1), a State transmits an ab-  
4           sente ballot to an absent uniformed services voter  
5           or overseas voter fewer than 40 days before the elec-  
6           tion, the State shall enable the ballot to be returned  
7           by the voter by express delivery, except that in the  
8           case of an absentee ballot of an absent uniformed  
9           services voter for a regularly scheduled general elec-  
10          tion for Federal office, the State may satisfy the re-  
11          quirement of this paragraph by notifying the voter  
12          of the procedures for the collection and delivery of  
13          such ballots under section 103A.”.

14          (c) CLARIFICATION OF TREATMENT OF WEEK-  
15          ENDS.—Section 102(a)(8)(A) of such Act (42 U.S.C.  
16          1973ff—1(a)(8)(A)) is amended by striking “the elec-  
17          tion;” and inserting the following: “the election (or, if the  
18          45th day preceding the election is a weekend or legal pub-  
19          lic holiday, not later than the most recent weekday which  
20          precedes such 45th day and which is not a legal public  
21          holiday, but only if the request is received by at least such  
22          most recent weekday);”.

1 **SEC. 905. USE OF SINGLE ABSENTEE BALLOT APPLICATION**  
2 **FOR SUBSEQUENT ELECTIONS.**

3 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 104 of the Uniformed and  
4 Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff-  
5 3) is amended to read as follows:

6 **“SEC. 104. USE OF SINGLE APPLICATION FOR SUBSEQUENT**  
7 **ELECTIONS.**

8 “(a) IN GENERAL.—If a State accepts and processes  
9 an official post card form (prescribed under section 101)  
10 submitted by an absent uniformed services voter or over-  
11 seas voter for simultaneous voter registration and absen-  
12 tee ballot application (in accordance with section  
13 102(a)(4)) and the voter requests that the application be  
14 considered an application for an absentee ballot for each  
15 subsequent election for Federal office held in the State  
16 through the next regularly scheduled general election for  
17 Federal office (including any runoff elections which may  
18 occur as a result of the outcome of such general election),  
19 the State shall provide an absentee ballot to the voter for  
20 each such subsequent election.

21 “(b) EXCEPTION FOR VOTERS CHANGING REGISTRA-  
22 TION.—Subsection (a) shall not apply with respect to a  
23 voter registered to vote in a State for any election held  
24 after the voter notifies the State that the voter no longer  
25 wishes to be registered to vote in the State or after the  
26 State determines that the voter has registered to vote in

1 another State or is otherwise no longer eligible to vote in  
2 the State.

3       “(c) PROHIBITION OF REFUSAL OF APPLICATION ON  
4 GROUNDS OF EARLY SUBMISSION.—A State may not  
5 refuse to accept or to process, with respect to any election  
6 for Federal office, any otherwise valid voter registration  
7 application or absentee ballot application (including the  
8 postcard form prescribed under section 101) submitted by  
9 an absent uniformed services voter or overseas voter on  
10 the grounds that the voter submitted the application be-  
11 fore the first date on which the State otherwise accepts  
12 or processes such applications for that election which are  
13 submitted by absentee voters who are not members of the  
14 uniformed services or overseas citizens.”.

15       (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by  
16 subsection (a) shall apply with respect to voter registration  
17 and absentee ballot applications which are submitted to  
18 a State or local election official on or after the date of  
19 the enactment of this Act.

20 **SEC. 906. APPLICATION OF UOCAVA TO COMMONWEALTH**  
21 **OF NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS.**

22       Section 107(6) of the Uniformed and Overseas Citi-  
23 zens Absentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973 ff—6(6)) is  
24 amended by striking “and American Samoa” and insert-

1 ing “American Samoa, and the Commonwealth of the  
2 Northern Mariana Islands”.

3 **SEC. 907. EFFECTIVE DATE.**

4 The amendments made by this title shall apply with  
5 respect to elections occurring on or after January 1, 2014.

6 **TITLE X—POLL WORKER**  
7 **RECRUITMENT AND TRAINING**

8 **SEC. 1001. LEAVE TO SERVE AS A POLL WORKER FOR FED-**  
9 **ERAL EMPLOYEES.**

10 (a) IN GENERAL.—Subchapter II of chapter 63 of  
11 title 5, United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
12 end the following:

13 **“§ 6329. Absence in connection with serving as a poll**  
14 **worker**

15 “(a) IN GENERAL.—An employee in or under an Ex-  
16 ecutive agency is entitled to leave, without loss of or reduc-  
17 tion in pay, leave to which otherwise entitled, credit for  
18 time or service, or performance or efficiency rating, not  
19 to exceed 6 days in a leave year, in order—

20 “(1) to provide election administration assist-  
21 ance to a State or unit of local government at a poll-  
22 ing place on the date of any election for public of-  
23 fice; or



1 section, the recipient of the grant shall use the man-  
2 ual prepared by the Commission on successful prac-  
3 tices for poll worker recruiting, training and reten-  
4 tion as an interactive training tool, and shall develop  
5 training programs with the participation and input  
6 of experts in adult learning.

7 (b) REQUIREMENTS FOR ELIGIBILITY.—

8 (1) APPLICATION.—Each State that desires to  
9 receive a payment under this section shall submit an  
10 application for the payment to the Commission at  
11 such time and in such manner and containing such  
12 information as the Commission shall require.

13 (2) CONTENTS OF APPLICATION.—Each appli-  
14 cation submitted under paragraph (1) shall—

15 (A) describe the activities for which assist-  
16 ance under this section is sought;

17 (B) provide assurances that the funds pro-  
18 vided under this section will be used to supple-  
19 ment and not supplant other funds used to  
20 carry out the activities;

21 (C) provide assurances that the State will  
22 furnish the Commission with information on the  
23 number of individuals who served as non-  
24 partisan poll workers after recruitment and

1 training with the funds provided under this sec-  
2 tion; and

3 (D) provide such additional information  
4 and certifications as the Commission deter-  
5 mines to be essential to ensure compliance with  
6 the requirements of this section.

7 (c) AMOUNT OF GRANT.—

8 (1) IN GENERAL.—The amount of a grant  
9 made to a State under this section shall be equal to  
10 the product of—

11 (A) the aggregate amount made available  
12 for grants to States under this section; and

13 (B) the voting age population percentage  
14 for the State.

15 (2) VOTING AGE POPULATION PERCENTAGE DE-  
16 FINED.—In paragraph (1), the “voting age popu-  
17 lation percentage” for a State is the quotient of—

18 (A) the voting age population of the State  
19 (as determined on the basis of the most recent  
20 information available from the Bureau of the  
21 Census); and

22 (B) the total voting age population of all  
23 States (as determined on the basis of the most  
24 recent information available from the Bureau of  
25 the Census).

1 (d) REPORTS TO CONGRESS.—

2 (1) REPORTS BY RECIPIENTS OF GRANTS.—Not  
3 later than 6 months after the date on which the  
4 final grant is made under this section, each recipient  
5 of a grant shall submit a report to the Commission  
6 on the activities conducted with the funds provided  
7 by the grant.

8 (2) REPORTS BY COMMISSION.—Not later than  
9 1 year after the date on which the final grant is  
10 made under this section, the Commission shall sub-  
11 mit a report to Congress on the grants made under  
12 this section and the activities carried out by recipi-  
13 ents with the grants, and shall include in the report  
14 such recommendations as the Commission considers  
15 appropriate.

16 (e) FUNDING.—

17 (1) CONTINUING AVAILABILITY OF AMOUNT AP-  
18 PROPRIATED.—Any amount appropriated to carry  
19 out this section shall remain available without fiscal  
20 year limitation until expended.

21 (2) ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES.—Of the  
22 amount appropriated for any fiscal year to carry out  
23 this section, not more than 3 percent shall be avail-  
24 able for administrative expenses of the Commission.

1 **SEC. 1003. MODEL POLL WORKER TRAINING PROGRAM.**

2 (a) DEVELOPMENT OF PROGRAM BY ELECTION AS-  
3 SISTANCE COMMISSION.—Not later than 1 year after the  
4 date of the enactment of this Act, the Election Assistance  
5 Commission shall develop and provide to each State mate-  
6 rials for a model poll worker training program which the  
7 State may use to train individuals to serve as poll workers  
8 in elections for Federal office.

9 (b) CONTENTS OF MATERIALS.—The materials for  
10 the model poll worker training program developed under  
11 this section shall include materials to provide training with  
12 respect to the following:

13 (1) The relevant provisions of the Federal laws  
14 which apply to the administration of elections for  
15 Federal office in the State, including the Voting  
16 Rights Act of 1965 and the Help America Vote Act  
17 of 2002.

18 (2) The provision of access to voting to individ-  
19 uals with disabilities in a manner which preserves  
20 the dignity and privacy of such individuals.

21 (3) The provision of access to voting to individ-  
22 uals with limited English language proficiency, and  
23 to individuals who are members or racial or ethnic  
24 minorities, consistent with the protections provided  
25 for such individuals under relevant law, in a manner  
26 which preserves the dignity of such individuals.

1 (4) Practical experience in the use of the voting  
2 machines which will be used in the election involved,  
3 including the accessibility features of such machines.

4 (5) Such other election administration subjects  
5 as the Commission considers appropriate to ensure  
6 that poll workers are able to effectively assist with  
7 the administration of elections for Federal office.

8 **SEC. 1004. STATE DEFINED.**

9 In this title, the term “State” includes the District  
10 of Columbia, the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, Guam,  
11 American Samoa, and the United States Virgin Islands.

12 **TITLE XI—ENHANCEMENT OF**  
13 **ENFORCEMENT**

14 **SEC. 1101. ENHANCEMENT OF ENFORCEMENT OF HELP**  
15 **AMERICA VOTE ACT OF 2002.**

16 (a) COMPLAINTS; AVAILABILITY OF PRIVATE RIGHT  
17 OF ACTION.—Section 401 of the Help America Vote Act  
18 of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15511) is amended—

19 (1) by striking “The Attorney General” and in-  
20 serting “(a) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General”;  
21 and

22 (2) by adding at the end the following new sub-  
23 sections:

24 “(b) FILING OF COMPLAINTS BY AGGRIEVED PER-  
25 SONS.—

1           “(1) IN GENERAL.—A person who is aggrieved  
2           by a violation of subtitle A or subtitle C of title III  
3           which has occurred, is occurring, or is about to  
4           occur may file a written, signed, notarized complaint  
5           with the Attorney General describing the violation  
6           and requesting the Attorney General to take appro-  
7           priate action under this section. The Attorney Gen-  
8           eral shall immediately provide a copy of a complaint  
9           filed under the previous sentence to the entity re-  
10          sponsible for administering the State-based adminis-  
11          trative complaint procedures described in section  
12          402(a) for the State involved.

13           “(2) RESPONSE BY ATTORNEY GENERAL.—The  
14          Attorney General shall respond to each complaint  
15          filed under paragraph (1), in accordance with proce-  
16          dures established by the Attorney General that re-  
17          quire responses and determinations to be made with-  
18          in the same (or shorter) deadlines which apply to a  
19          State under the State-based administrative com-  
20          plaint procedures described in section 402(a)(2).  
21          The Attorney General shall immediately provide a  
22          copy of the response made under the previous sen-  
23          tence to the entity responsible for administering the  
24          State-based administrative complaint procedures de-  
25          scribed in section 402(a) for the State involved.

1       “(c) AVAILABILITY OF PRIVATE RIGHT OF AC-  
2 TION.—Any person who is authorized to file a complaint  
3 under subsection (b)(1) (including any individual who  
4 seeks to enforce the individual’s right to a voter-verified  
5 paper ballot, the right to have the voter-verified paper bal-  
6 lot counted in accordance with this Act, or any other right  
7 under subtitles A or C of title III) may file an action under  
8 section 1979 of the Revised Statutes of the United States  
9 (42 U.S.C. 1983) to enforce the uniform and nondiscrim-  
10 inatory election technology and administration require-  
11 ments under subtitle A of title III, or the requirements  
12 of subtitle C of title III.

13       “(d) NO EFFECT ON STATE PROCEDURES.—Nothing  
14 in this section may be construed to affect the availability  
15 of the State-based administrative complaint procedures re-  
16 quired under section 402 to any person filing a complaint  
17 under this subsection.”.

18       (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
19 this section shall apply with respect to violations occurring  
20 with respect to elections for Federal office held in 2014  
21 or any succeeding year.

1    **TITLE XII—FEDERAL ELECTION**  
2                                   **INTEGRITY**

3    **SEC. 1201. PROHIBITION ON CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES BY**  
4                                   **CHIEF STATE ELECTION ADMINISTRATION**  
5                                   **OFFICIALS.**

6           (a) IN GENERAL.—Title III of the Federal Election  
7 Campaign Act of 1971 (2 U.S.C. 431 et seq.) is amended  
8 by inserting after section 319 the following new section:

9           “CAMPAIGN ACTIVITIES BY CHIEF STATE ELECTION  
10                                   ADMINISTRATION OFFICIALS

11           “SEC. 319A. (a) PROHIBITION.—It shall be unlawful  
12 for a chief State election administration official to take  
13 an active part in political management or in a political  
14 campaign with respect to any election for Federal office  
15 over which such official has supervisory authority.

16           “(b) CHIEF STATE ELECTION ADMINISTRATION OF-  
17 FICIAL.—The term ‘chief State election administration of-  
18 ficial’ means the highest State official with responsibility  
19 for the administration of Federal elections under State  
20 law.

21           “(c) ACTIVE PART IN POLITICAL MANAGEMENT OR  
22 IN A POLITICAL CAMPAIGN.—The term ‘active part in po-  
23 litical management or in a political campaign’ means—

24                                   “(1) serving as a member of an authorized com-  
25                                   mittee of a candidate for Federal office;

1           “(2) the use of official authority or influence  
2 for the purpose of interfering with or affecting the  
3 result of an election for Federal office;

4           “(3) the solicitation, acceptance, or receipt of a  
5 contribution from any person on behalf of a can-  
6 didate for Federal office; and

7           “(4) any other act which would be prohibited  
8 under paragraph (2) or (3) of section 7323(b) of  
9 title 5, United States Code, if taken by an individual  
10 to whom such paragraph applies (other than any  
11 prohibition on running for public office).

12           “(d) EXCEPTION FOR CAMPAIGNS OF OFFICIAL OR  
13 IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBERS.—

14           “(1) IN GENERAL.—This section does not apply  
15 to a chief State election administration official with  
16 respect to an election for Federal office in which the  
17 official or an immediate family member of the offi-  
18 cial is a candidate.

19           “(2) IMMEDIATE FAMILY MEMBER DEFINED.—  
20 In paragraph (1), the term ‘immediate family mem-  
21 ber’ means, with respect to a candidate, a father,  
22 mother, son, daughter, brother, sister, husband,  
23 wife, father-in-law, or mother-in-law.’”.

1 (b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
2 subsection (a) shall apply with respect to elections for  
3 Federal office held after December 2012.

4 **TITLE XIII—OTHER ELECTION**  
5 **ADMINISTRATION IMPROVE-**  
6 **MENTS**

7 **SEC. 1301. TREATMENT OF UNIVERSITIES AS VOTER REG-**  
8 **ISTRATION AGENCIES.**

9 (a) IN GENERAL.—Section 7(a) of the National Voter  
10 Registration Act of 1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg–5(a)) is  
11 amended—

12 (1) in paragraph (2)—

13 (A) by striking “and” at the end of sub-  
14 paragraph (A);

15 (B) by striking the period at the end of  
16 subparagraph (B) and inserting “; and”; and

17 (C) by adding at the end the following new  
18 subparagraph:

19 “(C) each institution of higher education  
20 (as defined in section 101 of the Higher Edu-  
21 cation Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1001)) in the  
22 State that receives Federal funds.”; and

23 (2) in paragraph (6)(A), by inserting “or, in  
24 the case of an institution of higher education, with

1 each registration of a student for enrollment in a  
2 course of study” after “assistance,”.

3 (b) AMENDMENT TO HIGHER EDUCATION ACT OF  
4 1965.—Section 487(a) of the Higher Education Act of  
5 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1094(a)) is amended by striking para-  
6 graph (23).

7 (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by  
8 this section shall apply with respect to elections held on  
9 or after January 1, 2014.

10 **SEC. 1302. MINIMUM NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR**  
11 **VOTERS AFFECTED BY POLLING PLACE**  
12 **CHANGES.**

13 (a) REQUIREMENTS.—Section 302 of the Help Amer-  
14 ica Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15482), as amended by  
15 section 701(a), is amended—

16 (1) by redesignating subsection (f) as sub-  
17 section (g); and

18 (2) by inserting after subsection (e) the fol-  
19 lowing new subsection:

20 “(f) MINIMUM NOTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS FOR  
21 VOTERS AFFECTED BY POLLING PLACE CHANGES.—

22 “(1) IN GENERAL.—If a State assigns an indi-  
23 vidual who is a registered voter in a State to a poll-  
24 ing place with respect to an election for Federal of-  
25 fice which is not the same polling place to which the

1 individual was previously assigned with respect to  
2 the most recent election for Federal office in the  
3 State in which the individual was eligible to vote—

4 “(A) the State shall notify the individual of  
5 the location of the polling place not later than  
6 7 days before the date of the election; or

7 “(B) if the State makes such an assign-  
8 ment fewer than 7 days before the date of the  
9 election and the individual appears on the date  
10 of the election at the polling place to which the  
11 individual was previously assigned, the State  
12 shall make every reasonable effort to enable the  
13 individual to vote on the date of the election.

14 “(2) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—This subsection shall  
15 apply with respect to elections held on or after Janu-  
16 ary 1, 2013.”.

17 (b) **CONFORMING AMENDMENT.**—Section 302(f) of  
18 such Act (42 U.S.C. 15482(f)), as redesignated by sub-  
19 section (a) and as amended by section 701(b), is amended  
20 by striking “(d)(2) and (e)(2)” and inserting “(d)(2),  
21 (e)(2), and (f)(2)”.

22 **SEC. 1303. VOTER INFORMATION RESPONSE SYSTEMS AND**  
23 **HOTLINE.**

24 (a) **ESTABLISHMENT AND OPERATION OF SYSTEMS**  
25 **AND SERVICES.**—

1           (1) STATE-BASED RESPONSE SYSTEMS.—The  
2           Attorney General shall coordinate the establishment  
3           of a State-based response system for responding to  
4           questions and complaints from individuals voting or  
5           seeking to vote, or registering to vote or seeking to  
6           register to vote, in elections for Federal office. Such  
7           system shall provide—

8                   (A) State-specific, same-day, and imme-  
9                   diate assistance to such individuals, including  
10                  information on how to register to vote, the loca-  
11                  tion and hours of operation of polling places,  
12                  and how to obtain absentee ballots; and

13                  (B) State-specific, same-day, and imme-  
14                  diate assistance to individuals encountering  
15                  problems with registering to vote or voting, in-  
16                  cluding individuals encountering intimidation or  
17                  deceptive practices.

18           (2) HOTLINE.—The Attorney General, in con-  
19           sultation with State election officials, shall establish  
20           and operate a toll-free telephone service, using a  
21           telephone number that is accessible throughout the  
22           United States and that uses easily identifiable nu-  
23           merals, through which individuals throughout the  
24           United States—

1           (A) may connect directly to the State-  
2           based response system described in paragraph  
3           (1) with respect to the State involved;

4           (B) may obtain information on voting in  
5           elections for Federal office, including informa-  
6           tion on how to register to vote in such elections,  
7           the locations and hours of operation of polling  
8           places, and how to obtain absentee ballots; and

9           (C) may report information to the Attor-  
10          ney General on problems encountered in reg-  
11          istering to vote or voting, including incidences  
12          of voter intimidation or suppression.

13          (3) COLLABORATION WITH STATE AND LOCAL  
14          ELECTION OFFICIALS.—

15           (A) COLLECTION OF INFORMATION FROM  
16          STATES.—The Attorney General shall coordi-  
17          nate the collection of information on State and  
18          local election laws and policies, including infor-  
19          mation on the Statewide computerized voter  
20          registration lists maintained under title III of  
21          the Help America Vote Act of 2002, so that in-  
22          dividuals who contact the free telephone service  
23          established under paragraph (2) on the date of  
24          an election for Federal office may receive an  
25          immediate response on that day.

1 (B) FORWARDING QUESTIONS AND COM-  
2 PLAINTS TO STATES.—If an individual contacts  
3 the free telephone service established under  
4 paragraph (2) on the date of an election for  
5 Federal office with a question or complaint with  
6 respect to a particular State or jurisdiction  
7 within a State, the Attorney General shall for-  
8 ward the question or complaint immediately to  
9 the appropriate election official of the State or  
10 jurisdiction so that the official may answer the  
11 question or remedy the complaint on that date.

12 (b) USE OF SERVICE BY INDIVIDUALS WITH DIS-  
13 ABILITIES AND INDIVIDUALS WITH LIMITED ENGLISH  
14 LANGUAGE PROFICIENCY.—The Attorney General shall  
15 design and operate the telephone service established under  
16 this section in a manner that ensures that individuals with  
17 disabilities and individuals with limited proficiency in the  
18 English language are fully able to use the service.

19 (c) VOTER HOTLINE TASK FORCE.—

20 (1) APPOINTMENT BY ATTORNEY GENERAL.—  
21 The Attorney General shall appoint individuals (in  
22 such number as the Attorney General considers ap-  
23 propriate but in no event fewer than 3) to serve on  
24 a Voter Hotline Task Force to provide ongoing anal-  
25 ysis and assessment of the operation of the tele-

1 phone service established under this section, and  
2 shall give special consideration in making appoint-  
3 ments to the Task Force to individuals who rep-  
4 resent civil rights organizations. At least one mem-  
5 ber of the Task Force shall be a representative of  
6 an organization promoting voting rights or civil  
7 rights which has experience in the operation of simi-  
8 lar telephone services or in protecting the rights of  
9 individuals to vote, especially individuals who are  
10 members or racial minorities or of communities who  
11 have been adversely affected by efforts to suppress  
12 voting rights.

13 (2) ELIGIBILITY.—An individual shall be eligi-  
14 ble to serve on the Task Force under this subsection  
15 if the individual meets such criteria as the Attorney  
16 General may establish, except that an individual may  
17 not serve on the task force if the individual has been  
18 convicted of any criminal offense relating to voter in-  
19 timidation or voter suppression.

20 (3) TERM OF SERVICE.—An individual ap-  
21 pointed to the Task Force shall serve a single term  
22 of 2 years, except that the initial terms of the mem-  
23 bers first appointed to the Task Force shall be stag-  
24 gered so that there are at least 3 individuals serving  
25 on the Task Force during each year. A vacancy in

1 the membership of the Task Force shall be filled in  
2 the same manner as the original appointment.

3 (4) NO COMPENSATION FOR SERVICE.—Mem-  
4 bers of the Task Force shall serve without pay, but  
5 shall receive travel expenses, including per diem in  
6 lieu of subsistence, in accordance with applicable  
7 provisions under subchapter I of chapter 57 of title  
8 5, United States Code.

9 (d) BI-ANNUAL REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later  
10 than March 1 of each odd-numbered year, the Attorney  
11 General shall submit a report to Congress on the operation  
12 of the telephone service established under this section dur-  
13 ing the previous 2 years, and shall include in the report—

14 (1) an enumeration of the number and type of  
15 calls that were received by the service;

16 (2) a compilation and description of the reports  
17 made to the service by individuals citing instances of  
18 voter intimidation or suppression;

19 (3) an assessment of the effectiveness of the  
20 service in making information available to all house-  
21 holds in the United States with telephone service;

22 (4) any recommendations developed by the  
23 Task Force established under subsection (c) with re-  
24 spect to how voting systems may be maintained or  
25 upgraded to better accommodate voters and better

1 ensure the integrity of elections, including but not  
2 limited to identifying how to eliminate coordinated  
3 voter suppression efforts and how to establish effective  
4 mechanisms for distributing updates on changes  
5 to voting requirements; and

6 (5) any recommendations on best practices for  
7 the State-based response systems established under  
8 subsection (a)(1).

9 (e) AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.—

10 (1) AUTHORIZATION.—There are authorized to  
11 be appropriated to the Attorney General for fiscal  
12 year 2012 and each succeeding fiscal year such sums  
13 as may be necessary to carry out this section.

14 (2) SET-ASIDE FOR OUTREACH.—Of the  
15 amounts appropriated to carry out this Act for a fiscal  
16 year pursuant to the authorization under paragraph  
17 (1), not less than 15% shall be used for outreach  
18 activities to make the public aware of the  
19 availability of the telephone service established under  
20 this section, with an emphasis on outreach to individuals  
21 with disabilities and individuals with limited  
22 proficiency in the English language.

1 **SEC. 1304. REAUTHORIZATION OF ELECTION ASSISTANCE**  
2 **COMMISSION.**

3 Section 210 of the Help America Vote Act of 2002  
4 (42 U.S.C. 15330) is amended by striking “for each of  
5 the fiscal years 2003 through 2005” and inserting “for  
6 each of the fiscal years 2012 through 2016”.

7 **SEC. 1305. REPEAL OF EXEMPTION OF ELECTION ASSIST-**  
8 **ANCE COMMISSION FROM CERTAIN GOVERN-**  
9 **MENT CONTRACTING REQUIREMENTS .**

10 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—Section 205 of the Help America  
11 Vote Act of 2002 (42 U.S.C. 15325) is amended by strik-  
12 ing subsection (e).

13 (b) **EFFECTIVE DATE.**—The amendment made by  
14 subsection (a) shall apply with respect to contracts entered  
15 into by the Election Assistance Commission on or after  
16 the date of the enactment of this Act.

17 **SEC. 1306. NO EFFECT ON OTHER LAWS.**

18 (a) **IN GENERAL.**—Except as specifically provided,  
19 nothing in this Act may be construed to authorize or re-  
20 quire conduct prohibited under any of the following laws,  
21 or to supersede, restrict, or limit the application of such  
22 laws:

23 (1) The Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C.  
24 1973 et seq.).

25 (2) The Voting Accessibility for the Elderly and  
26 Handicapped Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ee et seq.).

1           (3) The Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Ab-  
2           sentee Voting Act (42 U.S.C. 1973ff et seq.).

3           (4) The National Voter Registration Act of  
4           1993 (42 U.S.C. 1973gg et seq.).

5           (5) The Americans with Disabilities Act of  
6           1990 (42 U.S.C. 12101 et seq.).

7           (6) The Rehabilitation Act of 1973 (29 U.S.C.  
8           701 et seq.).

9           (b) NO EFFECT ON PRECLEARANCE OR OTHER RE-  
10          QUIREMENTS UNDER VOTING RIGHTS ACT.—The ap-  
11          proval by any person of a payment or grant application  
12          under this Act, or any other action taken by any person  
13          under this Act, shall not be considered to have any effect  
14          on requirements for preclearance under section 5 of the  
15          Voting Rights Act of 1965 (42 U.S.C. 1973c) or any other  
16          requirements of such Act.